



Kota SUECHIKA
(Ritsumeikan University)

Hiroyuki AOYAMA
(Tokyo University of Foreign Studies)

Yusaku YONEDA
(Ritsumeikan University)

2021 Opinion Poll in Syria: Sampling Method and Descriptive Statistics

Online Paper Series No.15: Research Report No.8
October 31, 2022

2021 Opinion Poll in Syria: Sampling Method and Descriptive Statistics

Kota SUECHIKA (Ritsumeikan University)

Hiroyuki AOYAMA (Tokyo University of Foreign Studies)

Yusaku YONEDA (Ritsumeikan University)

October 2022

Introduction

As a part of the research project “Relational Studies on Global Crises”, we have conducted an opinion poll in Syria in 2021 to grasp how Syrian people perceive statehood, socio political, and economic situation in the society under or after conflict, using a common survey questionnaire developed by the researchers of Group B02 “Cross-border Non-State Networks”.¹

The following two points can summarize objectives of our research project: First, the project attempts to grasp how conflict is related to people’s perception of statehood for cases under or after conflict, such as Syria, Iraq, and Bosnia and Herzegovina, which is expected to give us a comparative perspective on reconsidering resilience and framework of the existing nation-states; Second, by exploring the dynamics of communities and networks that are inter-related and structured beyond the present boundary of the nation states, it aims to reveal people’s diverse images and notions of the state that can be different from the nation-state.

We have conducted an original and innovative opinion poll to achieve these objectives. The primary purpose of our survey is to grasp (1) how Syrians perceive the impact of the current conflict and reconstruction, with a focus on the agricultural sector and food security, and (2) how other countries, including Japan, could contribute to or hinder the reconstruction process in Syria.² In addition, it also strived to understand (3) how Syrian people perceive the recent conflict, statehood, and various external actors.

As for the above mentioned objective (3), while most surveys typically assume that people accept the state’s legitimacy, we ask multiple questions to analyze to what extent people support or do not support the state’s current setup and why. We also ask questions about people’s cross-border networks of family and relatives. These questions, rarely asked in the typical opinion poll, enable us to explore the effect of people’s cross-border relations and networks. As for the state institutions, we ask not only about people’s trust in each institution but also about how people actually use institutions in different situations to analyze to what extent the state institutions are functioning in society. Overall, by asking a set of rarely asked questions in a typical opinion poll, we attempt to explore the relations between the people, the state, and various communities and networks within and beyond the present boundary of the state.

In this research report, we present the details of the sampling method as well as the descriptive statistics of the survey results. Section I presents the sampling method. Section II then presents the descriptive statistics of the survey results.

¹ This work was supported by JSPS KAKENHI Grant Number 16H06550.

² These two objectives were set and done in collaboration with JSPS research project “Roles of Informal Actors in Reconstruction and/or Destruction of the State: Case Studies of the Arab East”, headed by Hiroyuki AOYAMA (professor at Tokyo University of Foreign Studies) (JSPS KAKENHI Grant Number 18H03622).

I. Sampling Method

The data collected on the five governorates of Syria was done by face-to-face interviews, which were conducted by the Damascus-based Syrian Opinion Center for Polls and Studies (SOCPS, مركز الرأي السوري للاستطلاع والدراسيات) in the period from August to November 2021.

1. Schedule

First stage: (Preparation) May 24-August 23, 2021

- May 24-July 24, 2021: Drafting of the questionnaire
- July 25-26, 2021: Training SOCPS survey staff on conducting a pre-test using the draft questionnaire.
- July 27-31, 2021: The first pre-test by SOCPS was implemented.
- August 8-12, 2021: The second pre-test by SOCPS was implemented.
- August 13-14, 2021: The pre-test result was aggregated.
- August 15-16, 2021: SOCPS survey staff verified the pre-test results and modified the questionnaire.
- August 17-18, 2021: SOCPS survey staff submitted the proposed amendments to the draft questionnaire to members of the project in Japan, and it was approved.
- August 21, 2021: 11 supervisory survey staff were trained on implementing the project at the Arab Culture Center (Abu Rummana , Damascus suburb) by 4 SOCPS training staff.

Second stage: (Implementation) August 23-November 1, 2021

- August 23-October 1, 2021: 11 supervisory survey staff and 49 survey staff conducted the full-scale survey.
- October 1-November 1, 2021: Data collection, arrangement, encoding, analysis, and data entry by SOCPS.

Third stage: (Preparing Final Report) November 2-December 25, 2021

- November 2-12, 2021: Data, encoding, and data entry verified by SOCPS.
- November 12-15, 2021: SPSS and Excel data files prepared by SOCPS.
- November 16-December 23, 2021: Final report prepared by SOCPS.
- December 23-25, 2021: Final report printed and prepared to send to Japan by SOCPS.
- December 26, 2021: Final report sent to Japan by SOCPS.
- December 27, 2021-February 26, 2022: The scene recording file (video) and the attachments (appendices - nominal tables - sample output list - list of drawings - figures) were prepared by SOCPS.
- January 10-February 26, 2022: Copies of photos and questionnaires sent by SOCPS.

2. Survey Respondent

- A total of 1,675 male and female Syrian nationals, aged between 18 and 70 years old, reside in the Syrian Arab Republic. (Data from 1,500 respondents, excluding the 175 who refused to respond, were tabulated)

3. Sampling Method

- Samples were extracted in the following manner by SOCPS:

- (1) The sampling was conducted based on the 2019 official directories of households. Since Aleppo, Idlib, and Deir Ezzor have no 2019 records, the sampling in these governorates was based on the official demographic data of the Central Bureau of Statistics of the Cabinet Office in 2014.
- (2) The sample for the questionnaire survey was finalized according to the quota sampling, with the following procedure.

First: We selected 11 governorates representing the Syrian industrial structure and livelihoods from among the five geographic divisions.

- For the **southern** region, consisting of the Damascus, Damascus Suburb, Quneitra, Daraa, and al-Suwayda governorates: the Damascus, Damascus Suburb, and Daraa governorates were selected.
- For the **northern** region, consisting of the Aleppo and Idlib governorates: both were selected.
- For the **central** region, consisting of the Hims and Hama governorates: both were selected.
- For the **coastal** region, consisting of the Latakia and Tartous governorates: both were selected.
- For the **eastern** region, consisting of the Hasaka, Deir Ezzor, and Raqqa governorates: the Hasaka and Deir Ezzor governorates were selected.
- * Of the 11 selected governorates, the sample was allocated as follows. 156 samples (14 clusters) each for Damascus and Damascus Suburb governorates, and 132 samples (12 clusters) each for the others.

Second: We selected the following cities, towns, villages, and wards as survey sites, as listed in the Central Bureau of Statistics of the Cabinet Office's data in 2014.

Table 1: List of cities, towns, villages, and wards selected as survey sites

Governorate	District	Area	City/ Town/ Village
Damascus			Amara, Kashkour, Qasa', Kafir Susa, Sarouja, Tijara, Dwel'a, Bab Touma, Baramkeh, Barzeh, Housing Barzeh, Maydan, Mazzeh, Muhajrin
Damascus Suburb	Qatana	Sa'asa'	Sa'asa'
		Jadida Artooz	Jadida Artooz
		Beit Jinn	Hina
	al-Qutayfah	al-Qutayfah Center	al-Qutayfah, Halla
	Qudssaya	Qudssaya Center	Ashrafiyat al-Wadi, Jadida Shibani (Jadida Wadi), Basima, al-Hama
	Damascus Suburb Center	Damascus Suburb Center	Sit Zaynab
	Yalda	Babbila	Daff al-Shuk
	Darayya	Darayya Center	Mu'damiya al-Sham
Dara'a	Izra'	Duma	'Aqraba
		Qarah	Qarah
	al-Sanamayn	Nawa	al-Shaykh Sa'd
		al-Hurak	al-Mulayha al-Gharbiya, al-Hurak
	Dara'a	al-Sanamayn Center	Inkhil, al-Sanamayn
		Ghabaghib	Jabab
		al-Jiza	Ghasam
		Dara'a Center	Dara'a (al-Mahatta, al-Hayya al-Gharbi)
Aleppo	'Ayn al-'Arab (Kubani)	Khirba Ghazala	al-Katiba
		al-Muzayrib	Tafas, al-Muzayrib
	al-Safira	Sirin	Tall Ahmar
	Jabal Sim'an	al-Safira	al-Safira
Idlib	Idlib	Jabal Sim'an	Aleppo (al-A'adhamiya, Jam'iya al-Zafra, al-Hamdaniya, al-Khalidiya, Shari' al-Nil, al-Fidrus, al-Furqan, al-Mashariqa, al-Martini, al-Muhafaza)
			Idlib (Shari' al-Arba'in, Fig Factory, al-Qasour, al-Thawra, University, al-Dubayt, al-Sharqi, Na'ura, al-Janubi, Bustan Ghanum, al-Shamali, Masakin al-Muhandisin)

Governorate	District	Area	City/ Town/ Village
Hims	al-Qusayr	al-Qusayr Center	Shinshar
	Talludu	Talludu Center	Mujaydil
	Hims	Hims Center	Hims ('Ashira, Armenian Area, Industrial Area, Wa'r al-Jadida), Zaydal, Sukkarah, al-Dar al-Kabira, Maskana, al-Muhanaya
		Khirbet Tin Nur	al-Mazra'a
Hama	Salamiya	Salamiya Center	Dunayba, Khnayfis
		Birri al-Sharqi	Birri
	Hama	Suran	Suran, Tayba al-Imam
		Hama Center	Bisin, Bushanin, al-Rabiy'a, Muraywid
		Hirbnafsa	'Aqrab, al-Mau'a
	Misyaf	'Awj	'Awj
Latakia	Qardaha	al-Fakhura	Istamu, al-Fakhura
	al-Haffa	Slunfa	Slunfa
		al-Haffa Center	al-Haffa
	Latakia	Kasab	Kasab
		Qastal Ma'af	Umm al-Tuyur, Ras al-Basit
		al-Hammadi	al-Shalfatiya
Tartous	Safita	Saqita Center	Saqita
		Mashta al-Hulw	Bitar, al-Malu'a
	al-Shaykh Badr	al-Shaykh Badr Center	al-Shaykh Badr
	Tartous	Tartous Center	Tartous (al-'Arid, Dahiya al-Asad, al-Tali'a)
	Darikish	Darikish	Darikish
		al-'Anaza	Dardara, Marana
		Qadmus	Qadmus
Al Hasakah	al-Qamishili	al-Qamishili Center	al-Karima, al-Tanwiriya, Hamu
	al-Malikiya	al-Malikiya Center	al-Malikiya (Tishrin, Maysalun, al-Wahda)
	Al Hasakah	al-Shaddadi	al-Shaddadi (al-Shamali, al-Janubi, Workers Area)
		Al Hasakah Center	al-Hasaka (Khashman, al-Mushayrifa, Meridian)
Dayr al-Zur	Dayr al-Zur	Dayr al-Zur Center	al-Salihiya, Dayr al-Zur (al-Shaykh Yasin, al-Bu'azin, al-Hawiqa)
		al-Tibni	al-Shumaytiya, al-Kharita
		Hisham	Mazlum, Murrat
	al-Mayadin	al-'Ashara	Sabinan
		Dhiban	al-Hawayij
		al-Mayadin Center	Buqrus, Mamkan

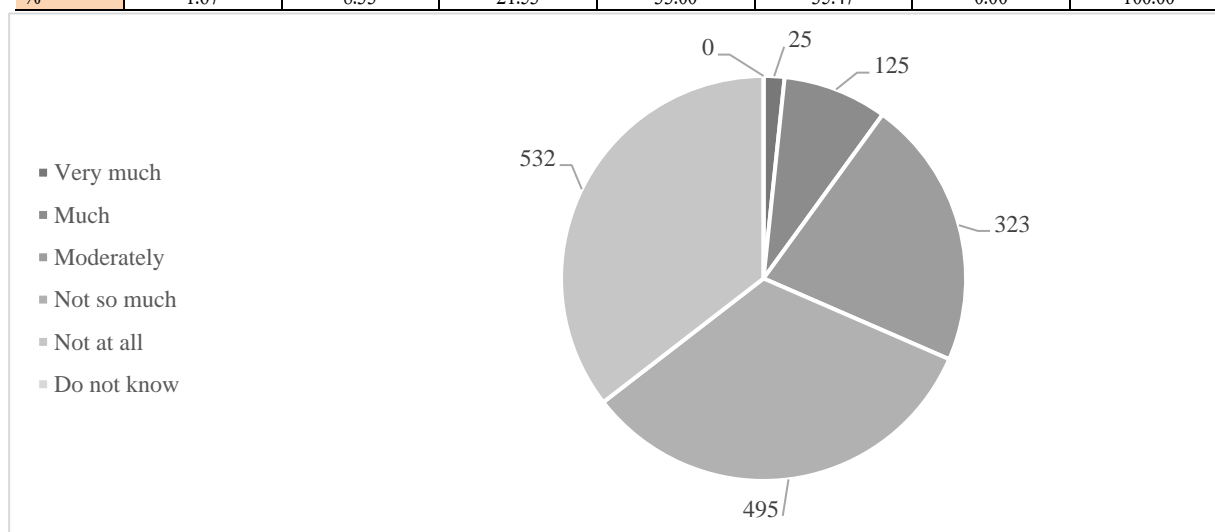
II. Descriptive Statistics

This section reports the basic results of the opinion poll and the frequencies of responses for each survey question. The survey is divided into the following 11 sections and the demography section.

Result

1. How satisfied are you with your current social and economic situation in Syria?

	Very much	Much	Moderately	Not so much	Not at all	Do not know	Total
Number	25	125	323	495	532	0	1,500
%	1.67	8.33	21.53	33.00	35.47	0.00	100.00

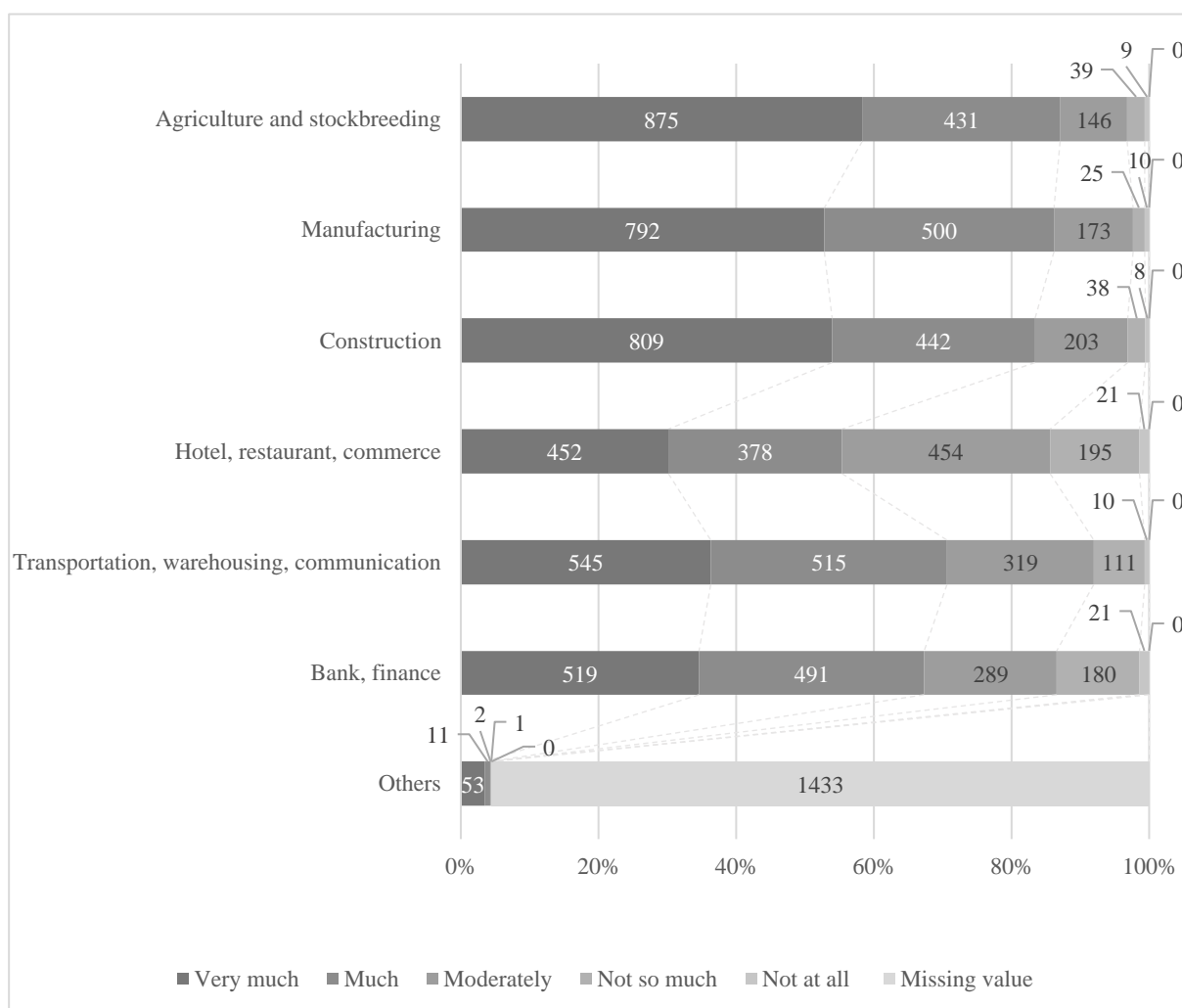


2-1. Which industrial sector do you believe the Syrian government should put emphasis on restoring?

	Very much	Much	Moderately	Not so much	Not at all	Missing value	Total
2-1-1. Agriculture and stockbreeding							
Number	875	431	146	39	9	0	1,500
%	58.33	28.73	9.73	2.60	0.60	0.00	99.99
2-1-2. Manufacturing							
Number	792	500	173	25	10	0	1,500
%	52.80	33.33	11.53	1.67	0.67	0.00	100.00
2-1-3. Construction							
Number	809	442	203	38	8	0	1,500
%	53.93	29.47	13.53	2.53	0.53	0.00	99.99
2-1-4. Hotel, restaurant, commerce							
Number	452	378	454	195	21	0	1,500
%	30.13	25.20	30.27	13.00	1.40	0.00	100.00
2-1-5. Transportation, warehousing, communication							
Number	545	515	319	111	10	0	1,500
%	36.33	34.33	21.27	7.40	0.67	0.00	100.00
2-1-6. Bank, finance							
Number	519	491	289	180	21	0	1,500
%	34.60	32.73	19.27	12.00	1.40	0.00	100.00
2-1-7. Others							
Number	53	11	2	1	0	1,433	1,500
%	3.53	0.73	0.13	0.07	0.00	95.53	99.99

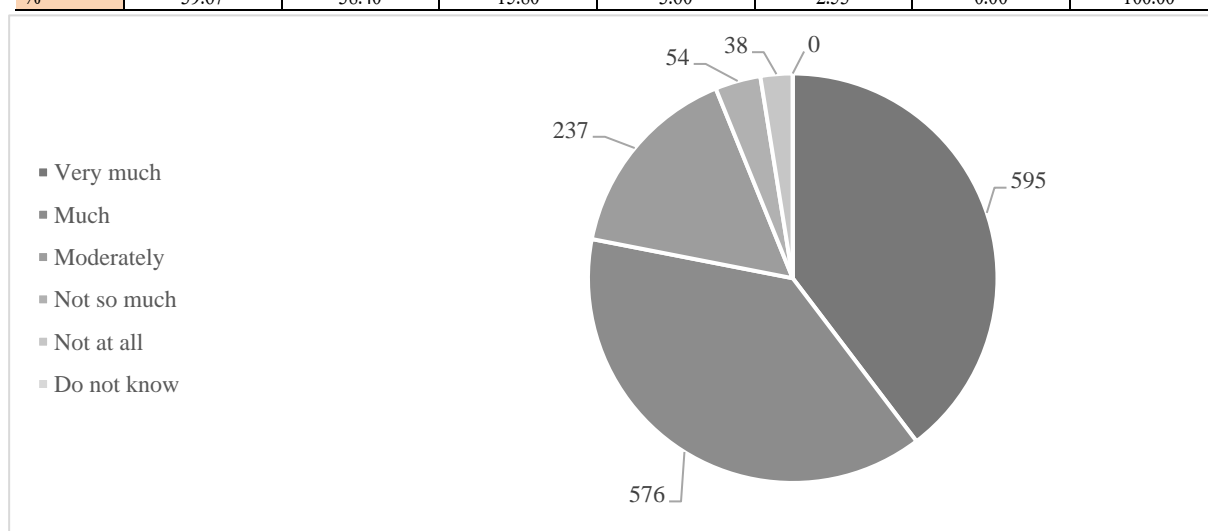
Details of others

	Very much	Much	Moderately	Not so much	Not at all	Missing value	Total
Education, culture							
Number	21	4	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	25
%	84.00	16.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
Sanitation							
Number	15.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	18
%	83.33	16.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
Education, culture, sanitation							
Number	2	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2
%	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
Public service							
Number	4	1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5
%	80.00	20.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
Others							
Number	11	3	2	1	0.00	0.00	17
%	64.71	17.65	11.76	5.88	0.00	0.00	100.00



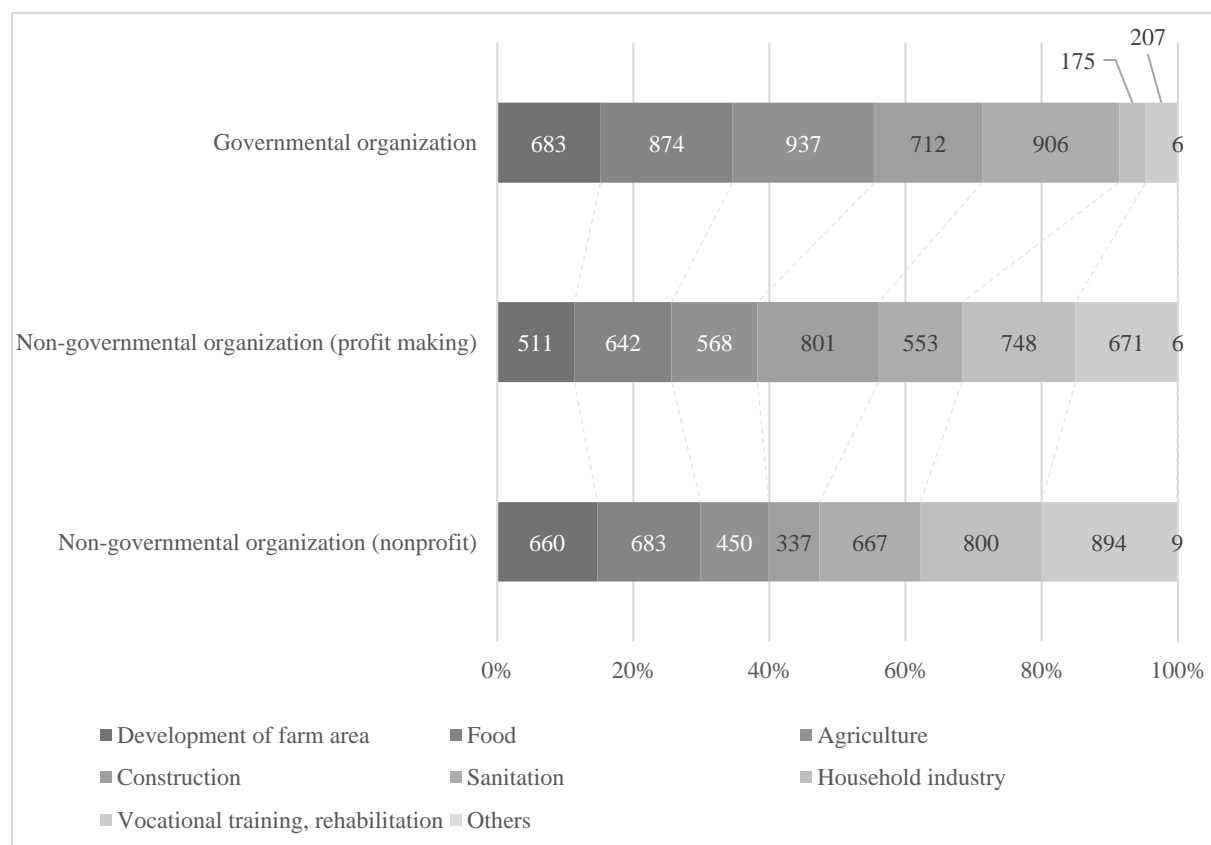
2-2. To what extent do you believe that the Syrian government should demand foreign countries and organizations to restore its industries?

	Very much	Much	Moderately	Not so much	Not at all	Do not know	Total
Number	595	576	237	54	38	0	1,500
%	39.67	38.40	15.80	3.60	2.53	0.00	100.00



3-1. When Syrian governmental organizations and non-governmental organizations (profit-making, nonprofit) decide to support Syrian citizens, do you think which sector is the most effective? Choose three sectors for each, governmental organizations and non-governmental organizations (profit-making, nonprofit).

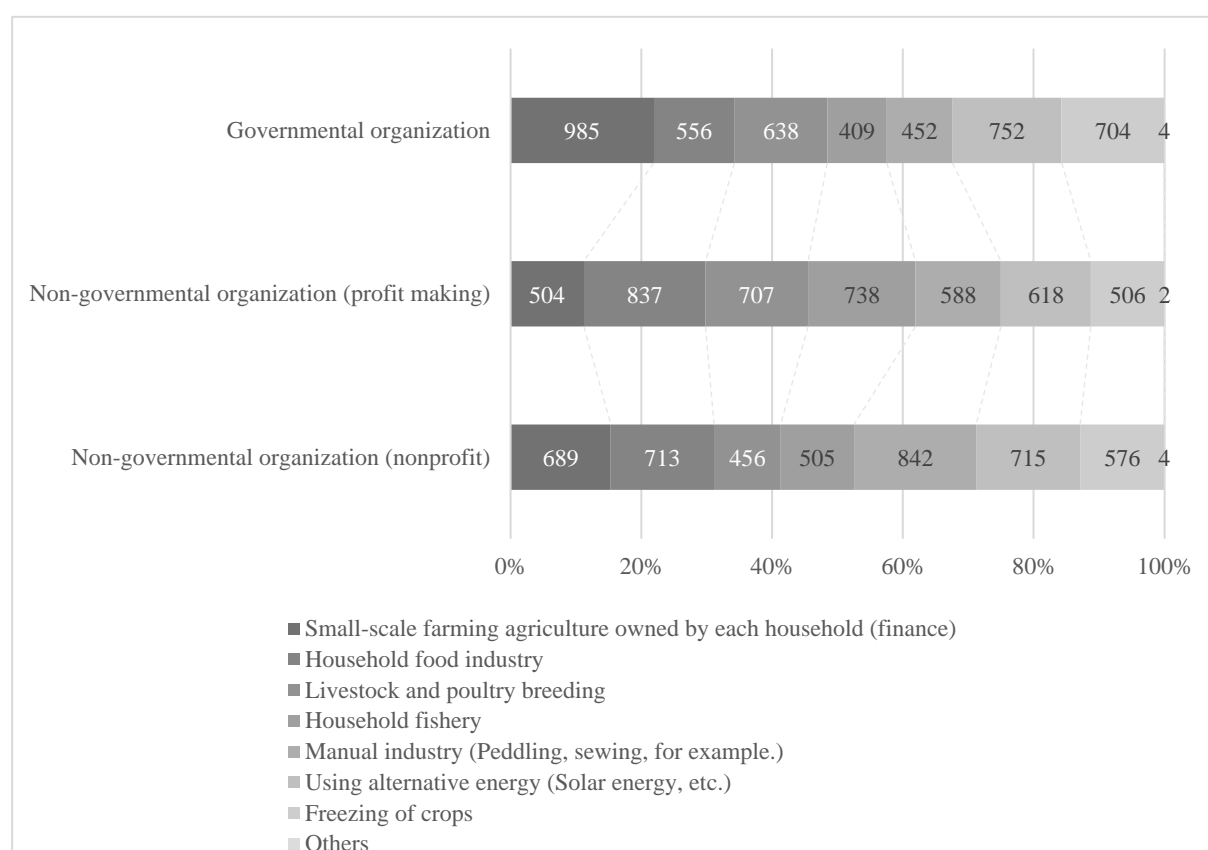
	Governmental organization	Non-governmental organization (profit making)	Non-governmental organization (nonprofit)
3-1-1. Development of farm area			
Number	683	511	660
%	15.18	11.36	14.67
3-1-2. Food			
Number	874	642	683
%	19.42	14.27	15.18
3-1-3. Agriculture			
Number	937	568	450
%	20.82	12.62	10.00
3-1-4. Construction			
Number	712	801	337
%	15.82	17.80	7.49
3-1-5. Sanitation			
Number	906	553	667
%	20.13	12.29	14.82
3-1-6. Household industry			
Number	175	748	800
%	3.89	16.62	17.78
3-1-7. Vocational training, rehabilitation			
Number	207	671	894
%	4.60	14.91	19.87
3-1-8. Others			
Number	6	6	9
%	0.13	0.13	0.20
Total	4,500	4,500	4,500



3-2. Do you think which sector is effective to be supported by Syrian governmental and non-governmental organizations (profit-making, nonprofit)? Choose three sectors for each, governmental organizations and non-governmental organizations (profit-making, nonprofit).

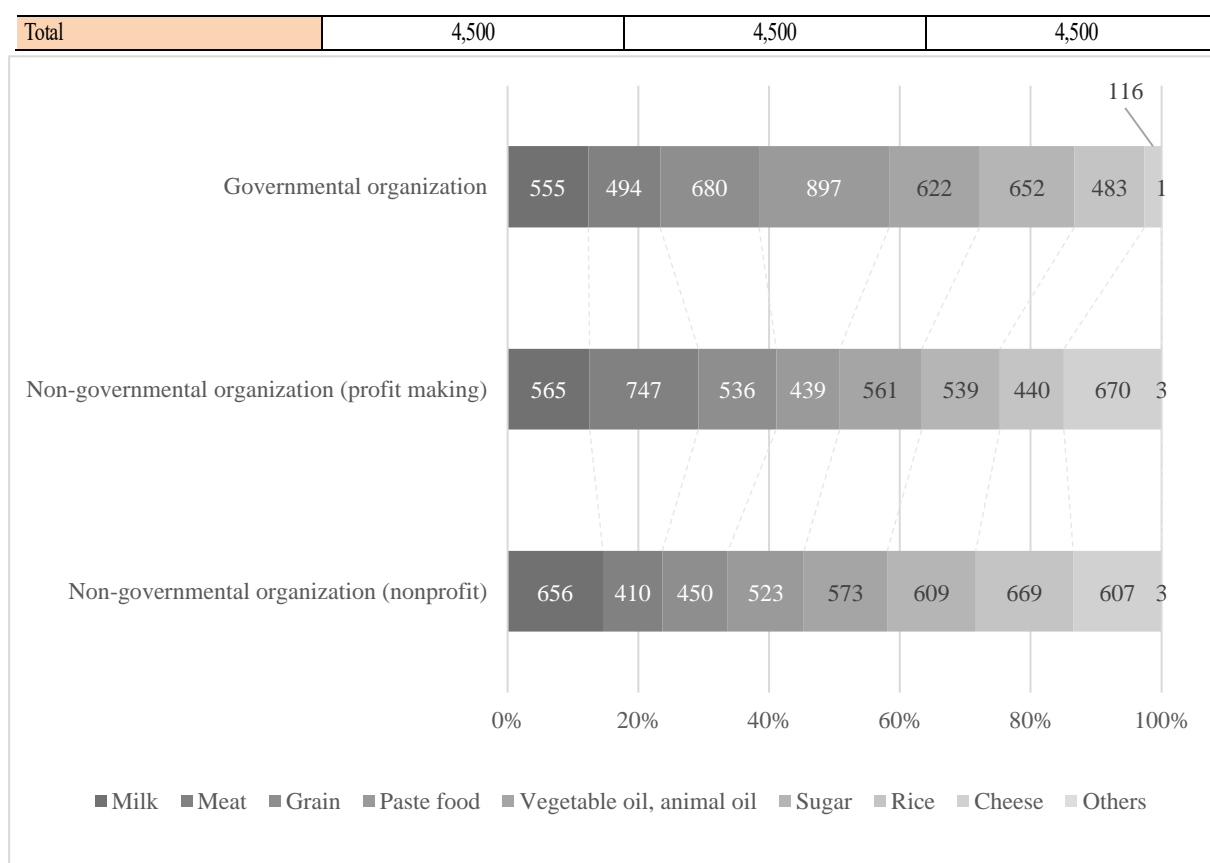
3-2-1. Farm area development sector

	Governmental organization	Non-governmental organization (profit making)	Non-governmental organization (nonprofit)
3-2-1-1. Small-scale farming agriculture owned by each household (finance)			
Number	985	504	689
%	21.89	11.20	15.31
3-2-1-2. Household food industry			
Number	556	837	713
%	12.36	18.60	15.84
3-1-3. Livestock and poultry breeding			
Number	638	707	456
%	14.18	15.71	10.13
3-1-4. Household fishery			
Number	409	738	505
%	9.09	16.40	11.22
3-1-5. Manual industry (Peddling, sewing, for example.)			
Number	452	588	842
%	10.04	13.07	18.71
3-1-6. Using alternative energy (Solar energy, etc.)			
Number	752	618	715
%	16.71	13.73	15.89
3-1-7. Freezing of crops			
Number	704	506	576
%	15.64	11.24	12.80
3-1-8. Others			
Number	4	2	4
%	0.09	0.04	0.09
Total	4,500	4,500	4,500



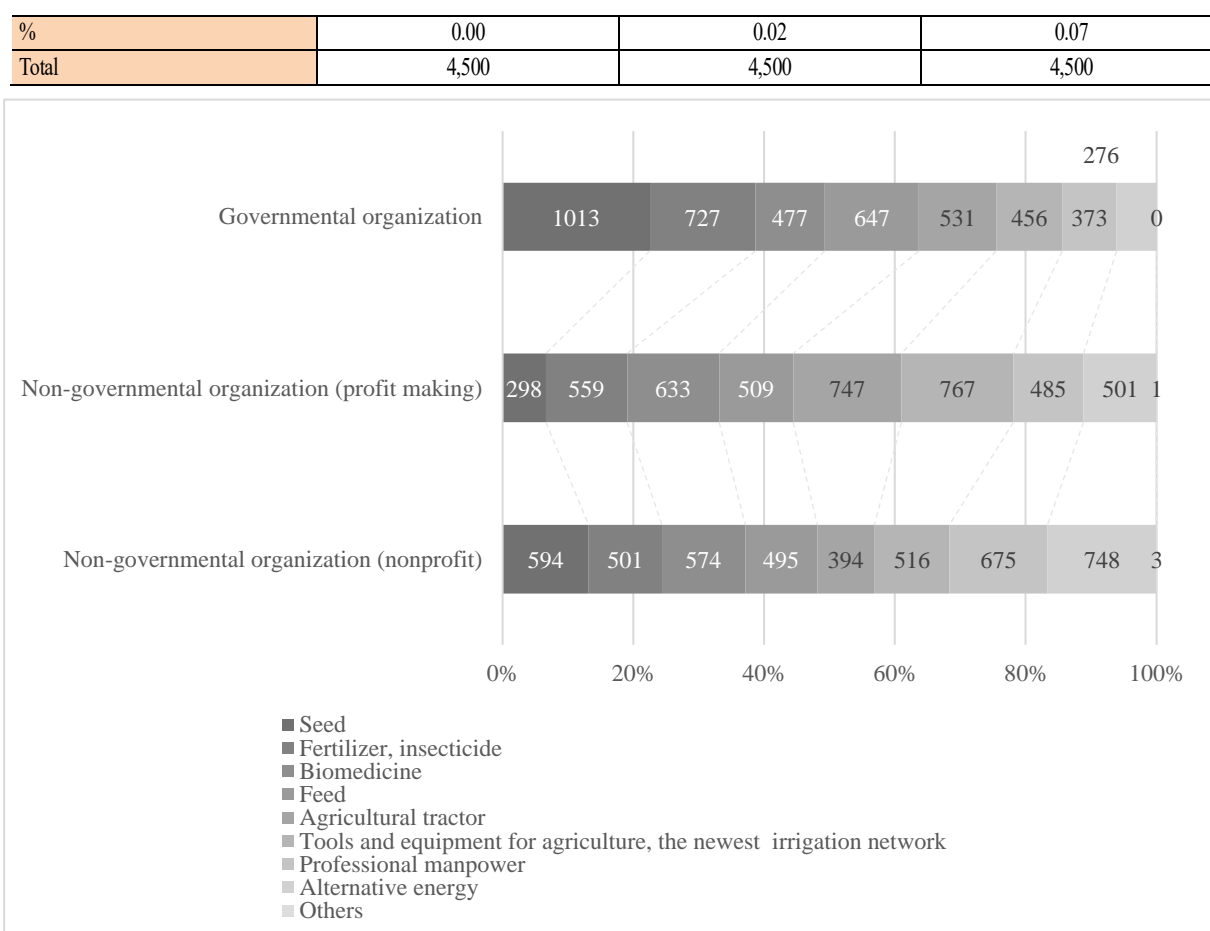
3-2-2. Food sector

	Governmental organization	Non-governmental organization (profit making)	Non-governmental organization (nonprofit)
3-2-2-1. Milk			
Number	555	565	656
%	12.33	12.56	14.58
3-2-2-2. Meat			
Number	494	747	410
%	10.98	16.60	9.11
3-2-2-3. Grain			
Number	680	536	450
%	15.11	11.91	10.00
3-2-2-4. Paste food			
Number	897	439	523
%	19.93	9.76	11.62
3-2-2-5. Vegetable oil, animal oil			
Number	622	561	573
%	13.82	12.47	12.73
3-2-2-6. Sugar			
Number	652	539	609
%	14.49	11.98	13.53
3-2-2-7. Rice			
Number	483	440	669
%	10.73	9.78	14.87
3-2-2-8. Cheese			
Number	116	670	607
%	2.58	14.89	13.49
3-2-2-9. Others			
Number	1	3	3
%	0.02	0.07	0.07



3-2-3. Security for the agriculture sector (plants and animals)

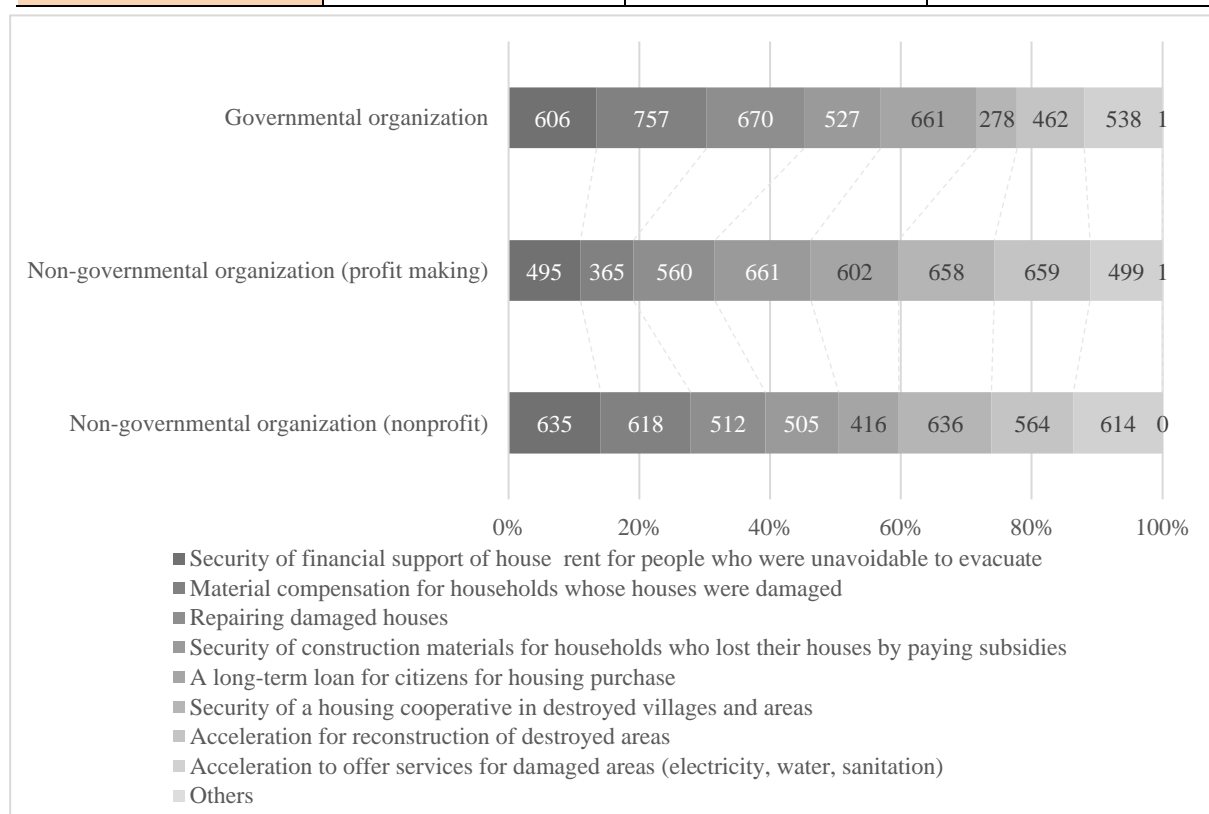
	Governmental organization	Non-governmental organization (profit making)	Non-governmental organization (nonprofit)
3-2-3-1. Seed			
Number	1,013	298	594
%	22.51	6.62	13.20
3-2-3-2. Fertilizer, insecticide			
Number	727	559	501
%	16.16	12.42	11.13
3-2-3-3. Biomedicine			
Number	477	633	574
%	10.60	14.07	12.76
3-2-3-4. Feed			
Number	647	509	495
%	14.38	11.31	11.00
3-2-3-5. Agricultural tractor			
Number	531	747	394
%	11.80	16.60	8.76
3-2-3-6. Tools and equipment for agriculture, the newest irrigation network			
Number	456	767	516
%	10.13	17.04	11.47
3-2-3-7. Professional manpower			
Number	373	485	675
%	8.29	10.78	15.00
3-2-3-8. Alternative energy			
Number	276	501	748
%	6.13	11.13	16.62
3-2-3-9. Others			
Number	0	1	3



3-2-4. Construction sector

	Governmental organization	Non-governmental organization (profit making)	Non-governmental organization (nonprofit)
3-2-4-1. Security of financial support of house rent for people who were unavoidable to evacuate			
Number	606	495	635
%	13.47	11.00	14.11
3-2-4-2. Material compensation for households whose houses were damaged			
Number	757	365	618
%	16.82	8.11	13.73
3-2-4-3. Repairing damaged houses			
Number	670	560	512
%	14.89	12.44	11.38
3-2-4-4. Security of construction materials for households who lost their houses by paying subsidies			
Number	527	661	505
%	11.71	14.69	11.22
3-2-4-5. A long-term loan for citizens for housing purchase			
Number	661	602	416
%	14.69	13.38	9.24
3-2-4-6. Security of a housing cooperative in destroyed villages and areas			
Number	278	658	636
%	6.18	14.62	14.13
3-2-4-7. Acceleration for reconstruction of destroyed areas			
Number	462	659	564
%	10.27	14.64	12.53
3-2-4-8. Acceleration to offer services for damaged areas (electricity, water, sanitation)			
Number	538	499	614
%	11.96	11.09	13.64
3-2-4-9. Others			

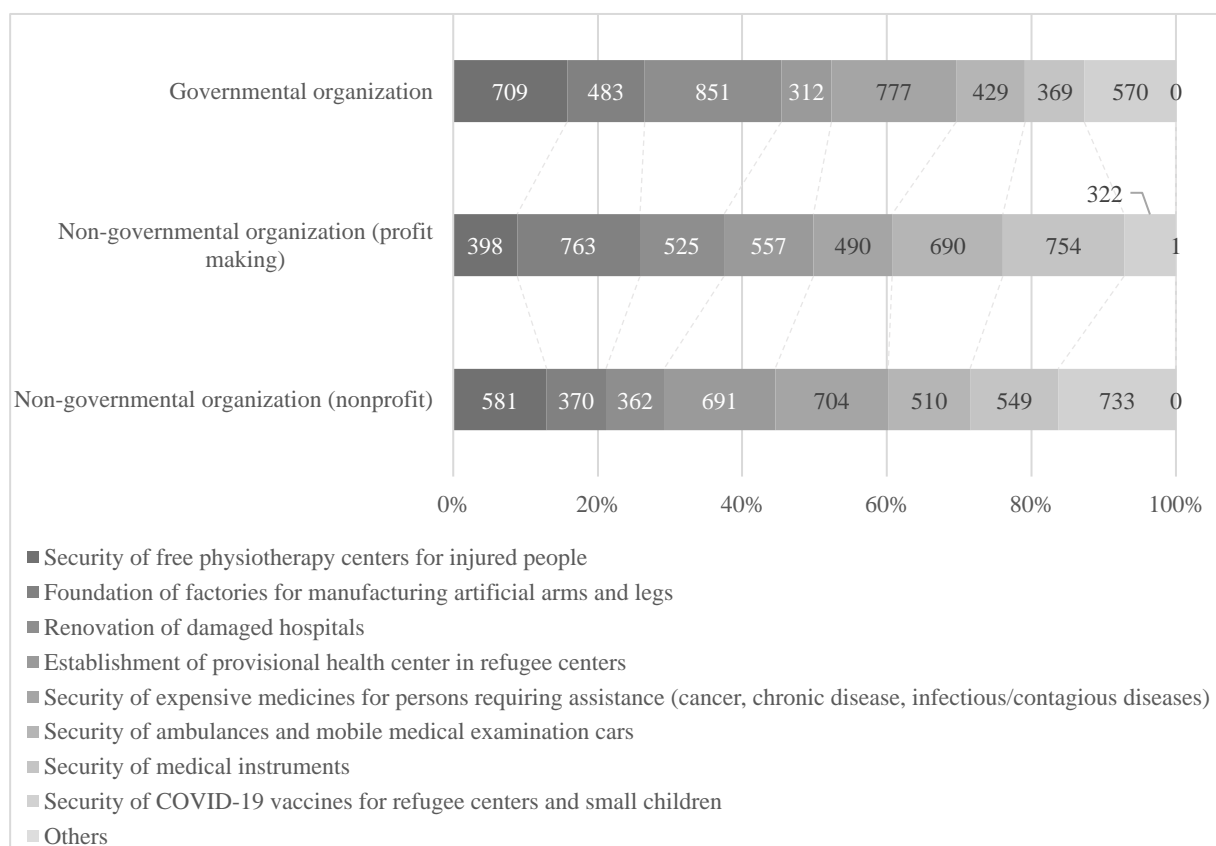
Number	1	1	0
%	0.02	0.02	0.00
Total	4,500	4,500	4,500



3-2-5. Sanitation sector

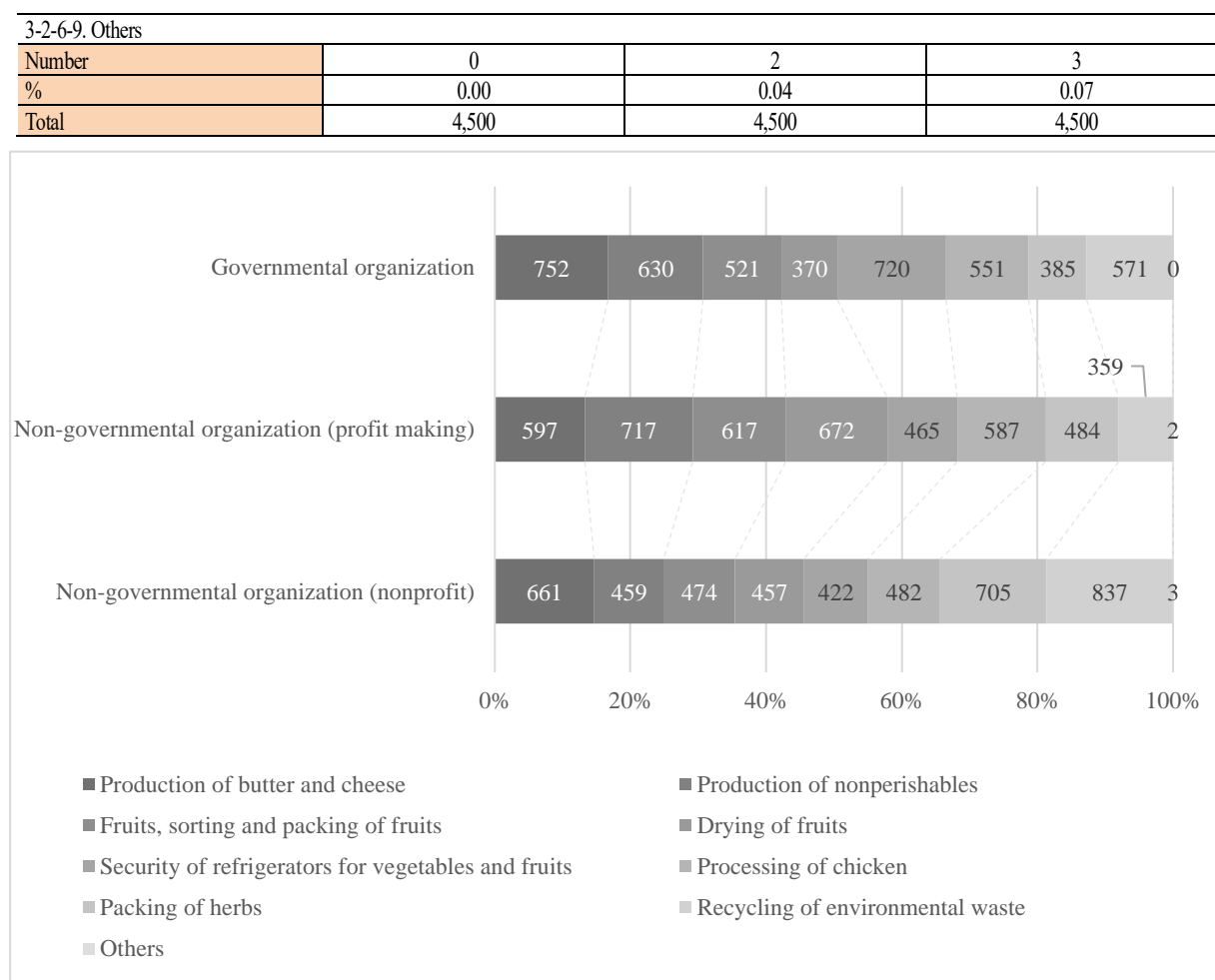
	Governmental organization	Non-governmental organization (profit making)	Non-governmental organization (nonprofit)
3-2-5-1. Security of free physiotherapy centers for injured people			
Number	709	398	581
%	15.76	8.84	12.91
3-2-5-2. Foundation of factories for manufacturing artificial arms and legs			
Number	483	763	370
%	10.73	16.96	8.22
3-2-5-3. Renovation of damaged hospitals			
Number	851	525	362
%	18.91	11.67	8.04
3-2-5-4. Establishment of provisional health center in refugee centers			
Number	312	557	691
%	6.93	12.38	15.36
3-2-5-5. Security of expensive medicines for persons requiring assistance (cancer, chronic disease, infectious/contagious diseases)			
Number	777	490	704
%	17.27	10.89	15.64
3-2-5-6. Security of ambulances and mobile medical examination cars			
Number	429	690	510
%	9.53	15.33	11.33
3-2-5-7. Security of medical instruments			
Number	369	754	549
%	8.20	16.76	12.20
3-2-5-8. Security of COVID-19 vaccines for refugee centers and small children			
Number	570	322	733
%	12.67	7.16	16.29
3-2-5-9. Others			

Number	0	1	0
%	0.00	0.02	0.00
Total	4,500	4,500	4,500



3-2-6. Household industry sector

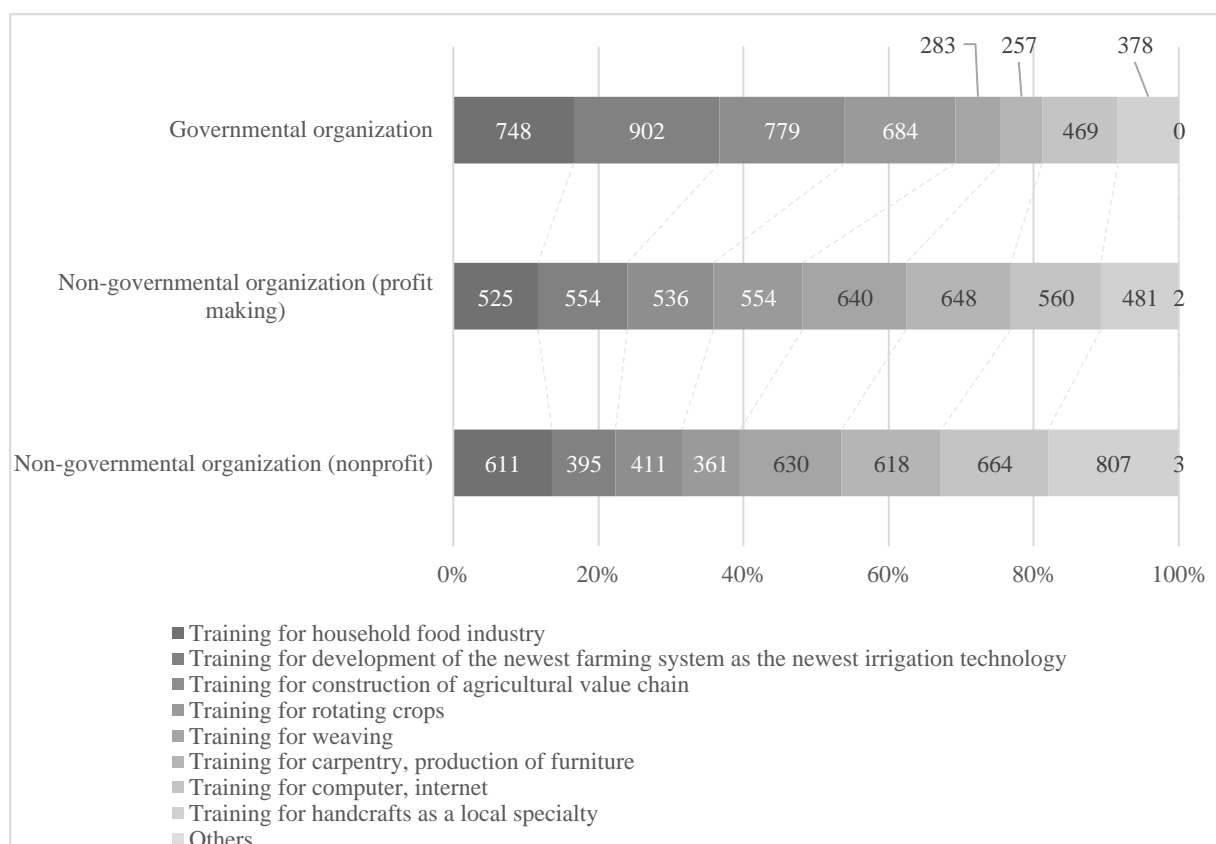
	Governmental organization	Non-governmental organization (profit making)	Non-governmental organization (nonprofit)
3-2-6-1. Production of butter and cheese			
Number	752	597	661
%	16.71	13.27	14.69
3-2-6-2. Production of nonperishables			
Number	630	717	459
%	14.00	15.93	10.20
3-2-6-3. Fruits, sorting and packing of fruits			
Number	521	617	474
%	11.58	13.71	10.53
3-2-6-4. Drying of fruits			
Number	370	672	457
%	8.22	14.93	10.16
3-2-6-5. Security of refrigerators for vegetables and fruits			
Number	720	465	422
%	16.00	10.33	9.38
3-2-6-6. Processing of chicken			
Number	551	587	482
%	12.24	13.04	10.71
3-2-6-7. Packing of herbs			
Number	385	484	705
%	8.56	10.76	15.67
3-2-6-8. Recycling of environmental waste			
Number	571	359	837
%	12.69	7.98	18.60



3-2-7. Vocational training / rehabilitation sector

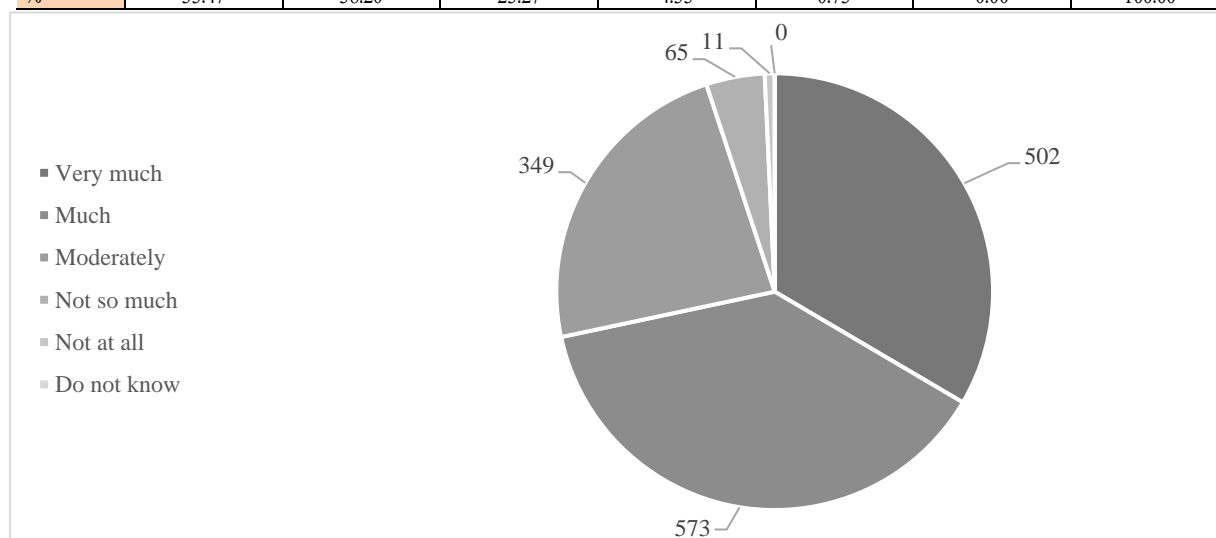
	Governmental organization	Non-governmental organization (profit making)	Non-governmental organization (nonprofit)
3-2-7-1. Training for household food industry			
Number	748	525	611
%	16.62	11.67	13.58
3-2-7-2. Training for development of the newest farming system as the newest irrigation technology			
Number	902	554	395
%	20.04	12.31	8.78
3-2-7-3. Training for construction of agricultural value chain			
Number	779	536	411
%	17.31	11.91	9.13
3-2-7-4. Training for rotating crops			
Number	684	554	361
%	15.20	12.31	8.02
3-2-7-5. Training for weaving			
Number	283	640	630
%	6.29	14.22	14.00
3-2-7-6. Training for carpentry, production of furniture			
Number	257	648	618
%	5.71	14.40	13.73
3-2-7-7. Training for computer, internet			
Number	469	560	664
%	10.42	12.44	14.76
3-2-7-8. Training for handicrafts as a local specialty			
Number	378	481	807

%	8.40	10.69	17.93
3-2-7-9. Others			
Number	0	2	3
%	0.00	0.04	0.07
Total	4,500	4,500	4,500



3-2-8. Restoration will not be realized only by the government and the local governments. On the other hand, many nongovernmental organizations (profit and non-profit) carry out support activities. To what extent do you expect them to contribute to reviving the industry?

	Very much	Much	Moderately	Not so much	Not at all	Do not know	Total
Number	502	573	349	65	11	0	1,500
%	33.47	38.20	23.27	4.33	0.73	0.00	100.00



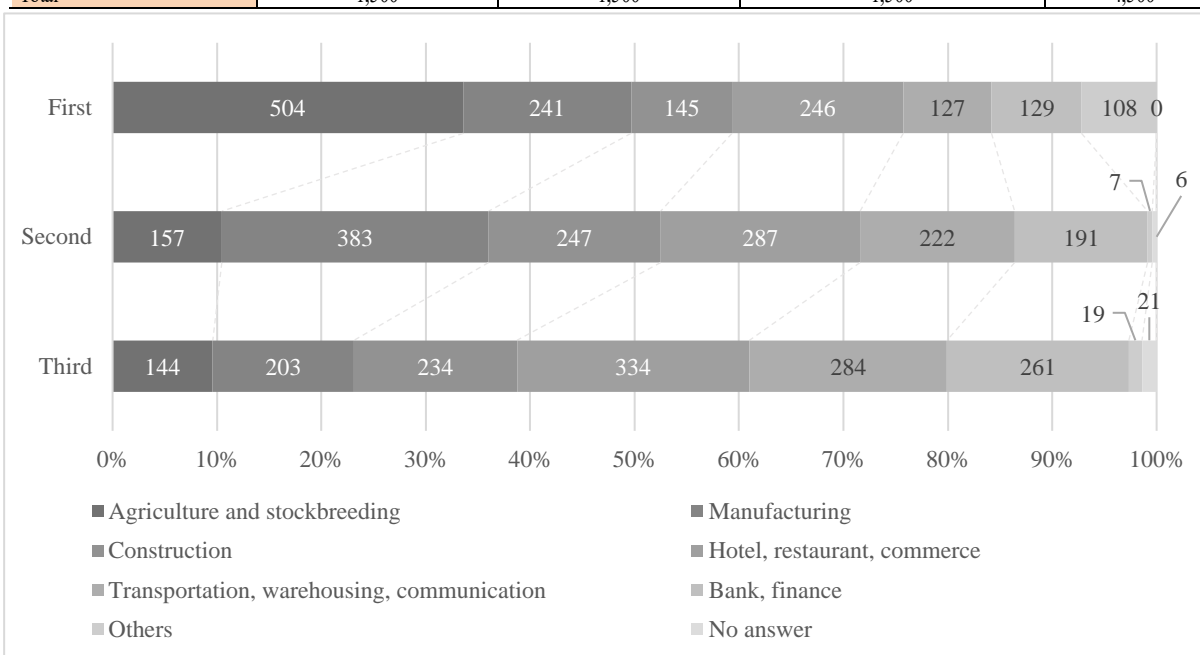
3-2-9. Please write three names of your preferable nongovernmental organizations regardless of their sector of activity.

Organization	Number	%
Syrian Arab Red Crescent Society	972	21.6
al-Arayn Humanitarian Foundation	263	5.84
al-Birr Association Hims	247	5.49
Aleppo Ihsaan Society for Charity and Development	120	2.67
al-Bustan Charitable Society	109	2.42
BASMA Children with Cancer Support Association	98	2.18
Islamic Charitable Society	80	1.78
Violet Organization	78	1.73
Orthodox Association for Helping Poors	76	1.69
Syrian Development Trust	71	1.58
al-Baraka Association for Social Development	62	1.38
Olive Branch Organization	61	1.36
Amal Organization	61	1.36
Aga Khan Cultural Services-Syria	57	1.27
Dar al-Salam Charitable Society	49	1.09
Good People Association	48	1.07
Syriatel	43	0.96
Amani Charitable Society	39	0.87
Sawa International Vocational Training Center	39	0.87
Sawa Productive Cooperative Association for Helping Martyrs' Families	38	0.84
Hifzalnema Grace Preservation Society	38	0.84
al-Mawaddah Charitable Society in al-Hasakah	37	0.82
Arab Women's Organization	37	0.82
Al-Taalouf Association - Syria - Aleppo	34	0.76
GOL Humanitarian Organization in Idlib	33	0.73
Ethar Charitable Society in Latakia	33	0.73
Fayd Association for Social Services	31	0.69
Imam al-Nawawi Charitable Society	30	0.67
Others	1,318	29.29
Not filled	298	6.62
Total	4,500	100.02

4-1. Choose three of the industrial sectors where you can work according to your priority.

	First	Second	Third	Total
Agriculture and stockbreeding				
Number	504	157	144	805
%	62.61	19.50	17.89	100.00
Manufacturing				
Number	241	383	203	827
%	29.14	46.31	24.55	100.00
Construction				
Number	145	247	234	626
%	23.16	39.46	37.38	100.00
Hotel, restaurant, commerce				
Number	246	287	334	867
%	28.37	33.10	38.52	99.99
Transportation, warehousing, communication				
Number	127	222	284	633
%	20.06	35.07	44.87	100.00
Bank, finance				
Number	129	191	261	581
%	22.20	32.87	44.92	99.99
Others				

Number	108	7	19	134
%	80.60	5.22	14.18	100.00
No answer				
Number	0	6	21	27
%	0.00	22.22	77.78	100.00
Total	1,500	1,500	1,500	4,500



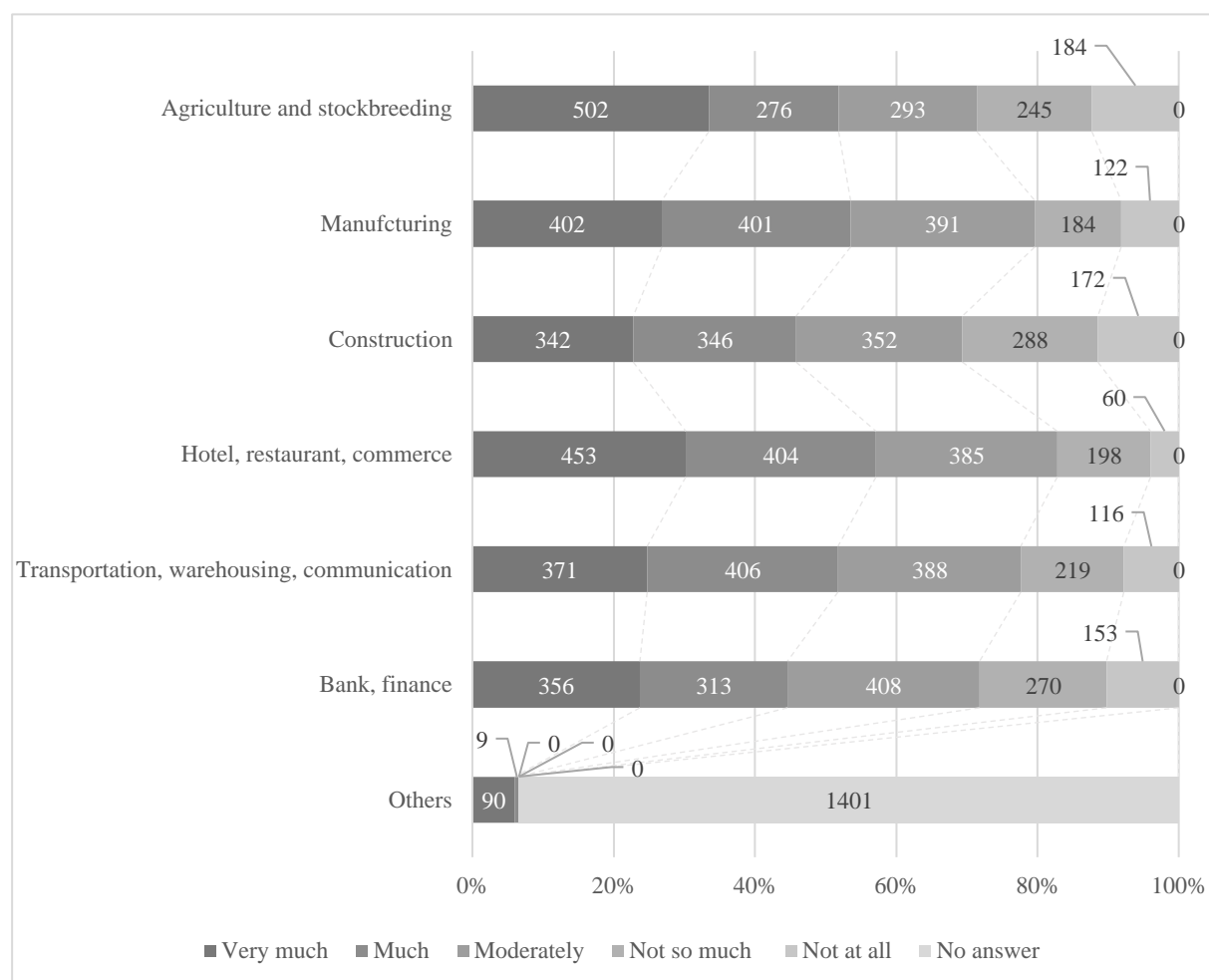
Details of others

	First	Second	Third
Education, culture			
Number	60	5	9
%	55.56	71.30	47.37
Sanitation			
Number	25	1	1
%	23.15	14.29	5.26
Public service			
Number	6	0	1
%	5.56	0.00	5.26
Barber, beauty treatment			
Number	5	0	1
%	4.63	0.00	5.26
Freelance profession			
Number	3	0	1
%	2.78	0.00	5.26
Law			
Number	3	1	1
%	2.78	14.29	5.26
Media			
Number	3	0	0
%	2.78	0.00	0.00
Management / Marketing			
Number	1	0	0
%	0.93	0.00	0.00
Office worker			
Number	0	0	2
%	0.00	0.00	10.53
Religion related			
Number	0	0	1

%	0.00	0.00	5.26
Others			
Number	3	0	2
%	2.78	0.00	10.53
Total	108	7	19

4-2. To what extent do you want to work in the following sectors?

	Very much	Much	Moderately	Not so much	Not at all	Missing value	Total
4-2-1. Agriculture and stockbreeding							
Number	502	276	293	245	184	0	1,500
%	33.47	18.40	19.53	16.33	12.27	0.00	100.00
4-2-2. Manufacturing							
Number	402	401	391	184	122	0	1,500
%	26.80	26.73	26.07	12.27	8.13	0.00	100.00
4-2-3. Construction							
Number	342	346	352	288	172	0	1,500
%	22.80	23.07	23.47	19.20	11.47	0.00	100.01
4-2-4. Hotel, restaurant, commerce							
Number	453	404	385	198	60	0	1,500
%	30.20	26.93	25.67	13.20	4.00	0.00	100.00
4-2-5. Transportation, warehousing, communication							
Number	371	406	388	219	116	0	1,500
%	24.73	27.07	25.87	14.60	7.73	0.00	100.00
4-2-6. Bank, finance							
Number	356	313	408	270	153	0	1,500
%	23.73	20.87	27.20	18.00	10.20	0.00	100.00
4-2-7. Others							
Number	90	9	0	0	0	1,401	1,500
%	6.00	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	93.40	100.00



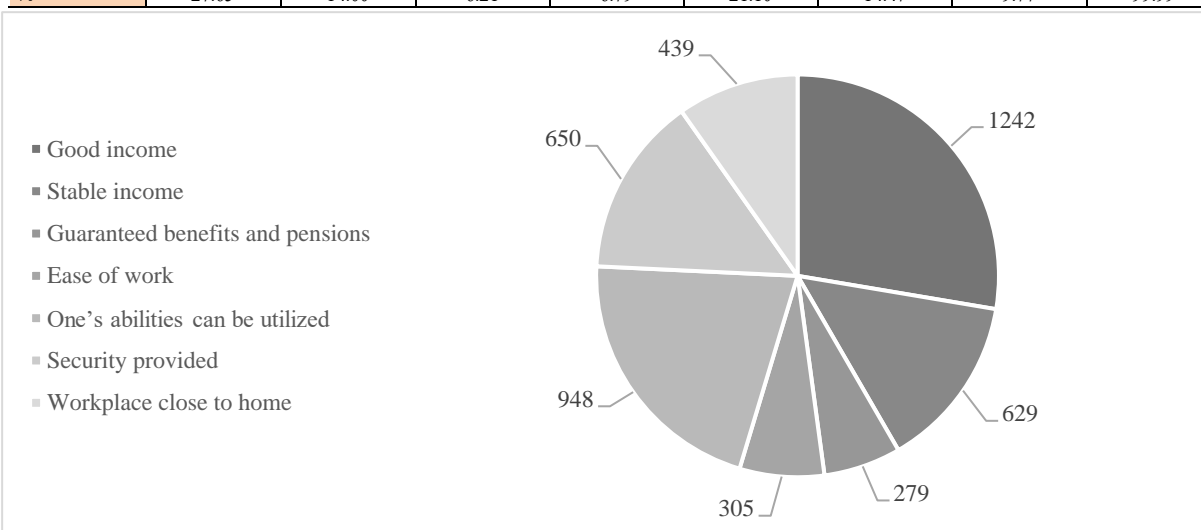
Details of others

	Very much	Much	Moderately	Not so much	Not at all	No answer	Total
Education, culture							
Number	47	4	0	0	0	0	51
%	92.16	7.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
Sanitation							
Number	18	1	0	0	0	0	19
%	94.74	5.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
Law							
Number	7	0	0	0	0	0	7
%	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
Barber, beauty treatment							
Number	4	1	0	0	0	0	5
%	80.00	20.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
Media							
Number	3	1	0	0	0	0	4
%	75.00	25.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
Public service							
Number	2	1	0	0	0	0	3
%	66.67	33.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
4-2-7. Others							
Number	8	0	0	0	0	0	8
%	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
No answer							
Number	1	1	0	0	0	0	2

%	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
---	-------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------

4-3. Choose three reasons why you want to work in the sectors selected in the previous question (Question 4-2)

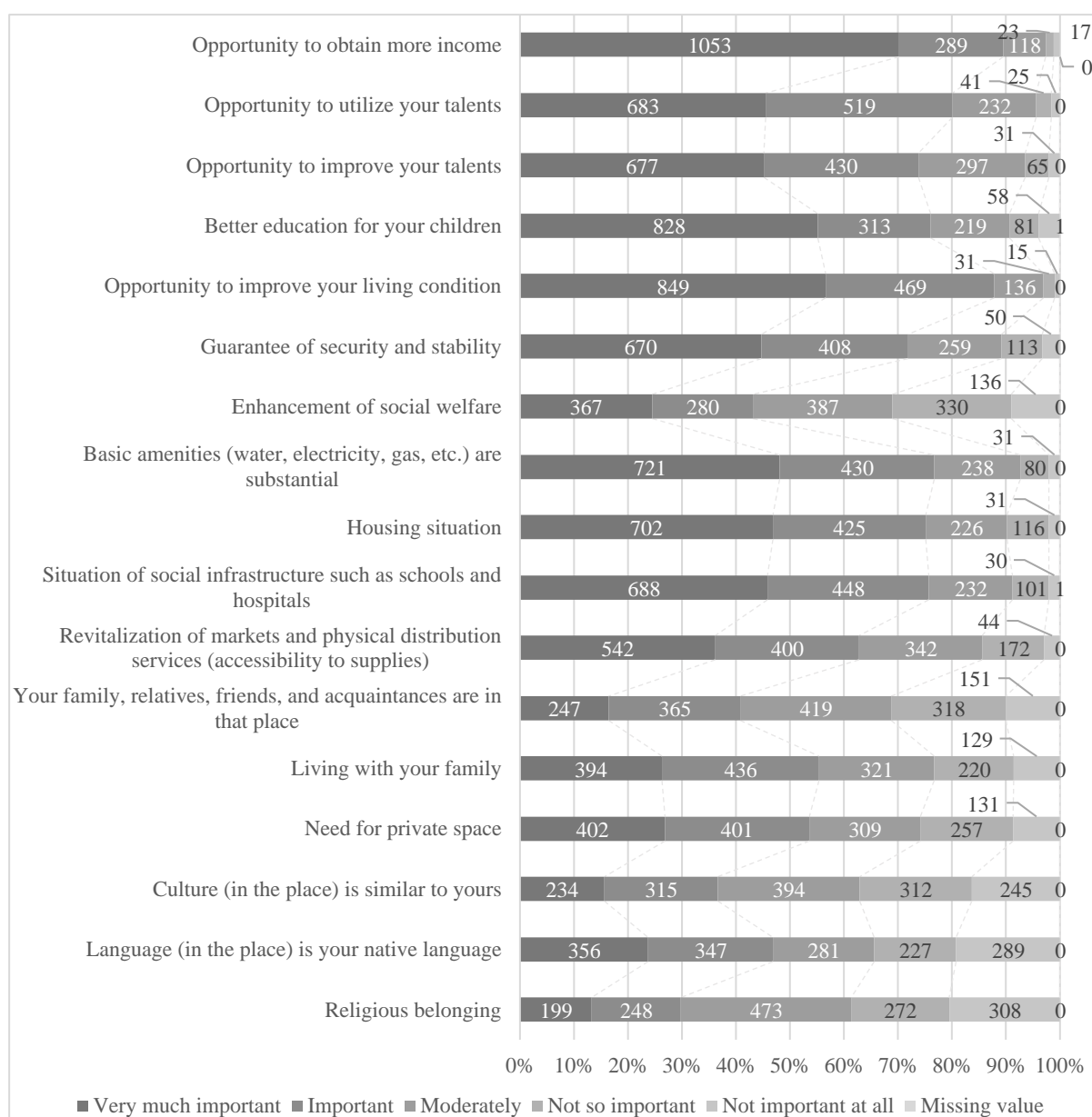
	Good income	Stable income	Guaranteed benefits and pensions	Ease of work	One's abilities can be utilized	Security provided	Workplace close to home	Total
Number	1,242	629	279	305	948	650	439	4,492
%	27.65	14.00	6.21	6.79	21.10	14.47	9.77	99.99



5. To what extent are the following benefits important in changing your current residence?

	Very much	Much	Moderately	Not so much	Not at all	Missing value	Total
5-1. Opportunity to obtain more income							
Number	1,053	289	118	23	17	0	1,500
%	70.20	19.27	7.87	1.53	1.13	0.00	100.00
5-2. Opportunity to utilize your talents							
Number	683	519	232	41	25	0	1,500
%	45.53	34.60	15.47	2.73	1.67	0.00	100.00
5-3. Opportunity to improve your talents							
Number	677	430	297	65	31	0	1,500
%	45.13	28.67	19.80	4.33	2.07	0.00	100.01
5-4. Better education for your children							
Number	828	313	219	81	58	1	1,500
%	55.20	20.87	14.60	5.40	3.87	0.07	100.01
5-5. Opportunity to improve your living condition							
Number	849	469	136	31	15	0	1,500
%	56.60	31.27	9.07	2.07	1.00	0.00	100.01
5-6. Guarantee of security and stability							
Number	670	408	259	113	50	0	1,500
%	44.67	27.20	17.27	7.53	3.33	0.00	100.00
5-7. Enhancement of social welfare							
Number	367	280	387	330	136	0	1,500
%	24.47	18.67	25.80	22.00	9.07	0.00	100.01
5-8. Basic amenities (water, electricity, gas, etc.) are substantial							
Number	721	430	238	80	31	0	1,500
%	48.07	28.67	15.87	5.33	2.07	0.00	100.01
5-9. Housing situation							
Number	702	425	226	116	31	0	1,500
%	46.80	28.33	15.07	7.73	2.07	0.00	100.00
5-10. Situation of social infrastructure such as schools and hospitals							

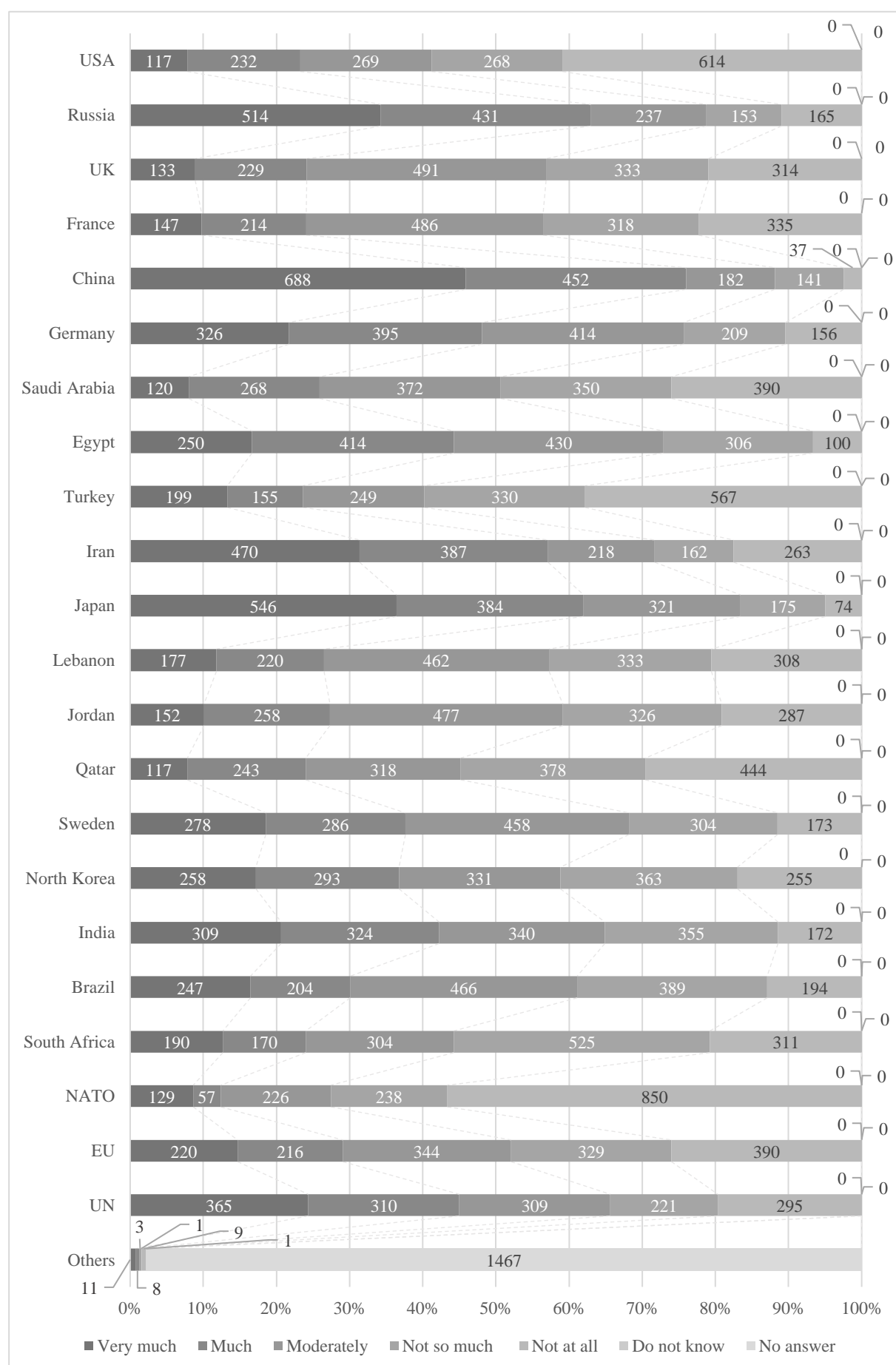
Number	688	448	232	101	30	1	1,500
%	45.87	29.87	15.47	6.73	2.00	0.07	100.01
5-11. Operationality of markets (accessibility to supplies)							
Number	542	400	342	172	44	0	1,500
%	36.13	26.67	22.80	11.47	2.93	0.00	100.00
5-12. Your family, relatives, friends, and acquaintances are in that place							
Number	247	365	419	318	151	0	1,500
%	16.47	24.33	27.93	21.20	10.07	0.00	100.00
5-13. Living with your family							
Number	394	436	321	220	129	0	1,500
%	26.27	29.07	21.40	14.67	8.60	0.00	100.01
5-14. Need for private space							
Number	402	401	309	257	131	0	1,500
%	26.80	26.73	20.60	17.13	8.73	0.00	99.99
5-15. Culture (in the place) is similar to yours							
Number	234	315	394	312	245	0	1,500
%	15.60	21.00	26.27	20.80	16.33	0.00	100.00
5-16. Language (in the place) is your native language							
Number	356	347	281	227	289	0	1,500
%	23.73	23.13	18.73	15.13	19.27	0.00	99.99
5-17. Religious allegiance							
Number	199	248	473	272	308	0	1,500
%	13.27	16.53	31.53	18.13	20.53	0.00	99.99



6-1. To what extent do you expect the following foreign countries' (or organizations') activity?

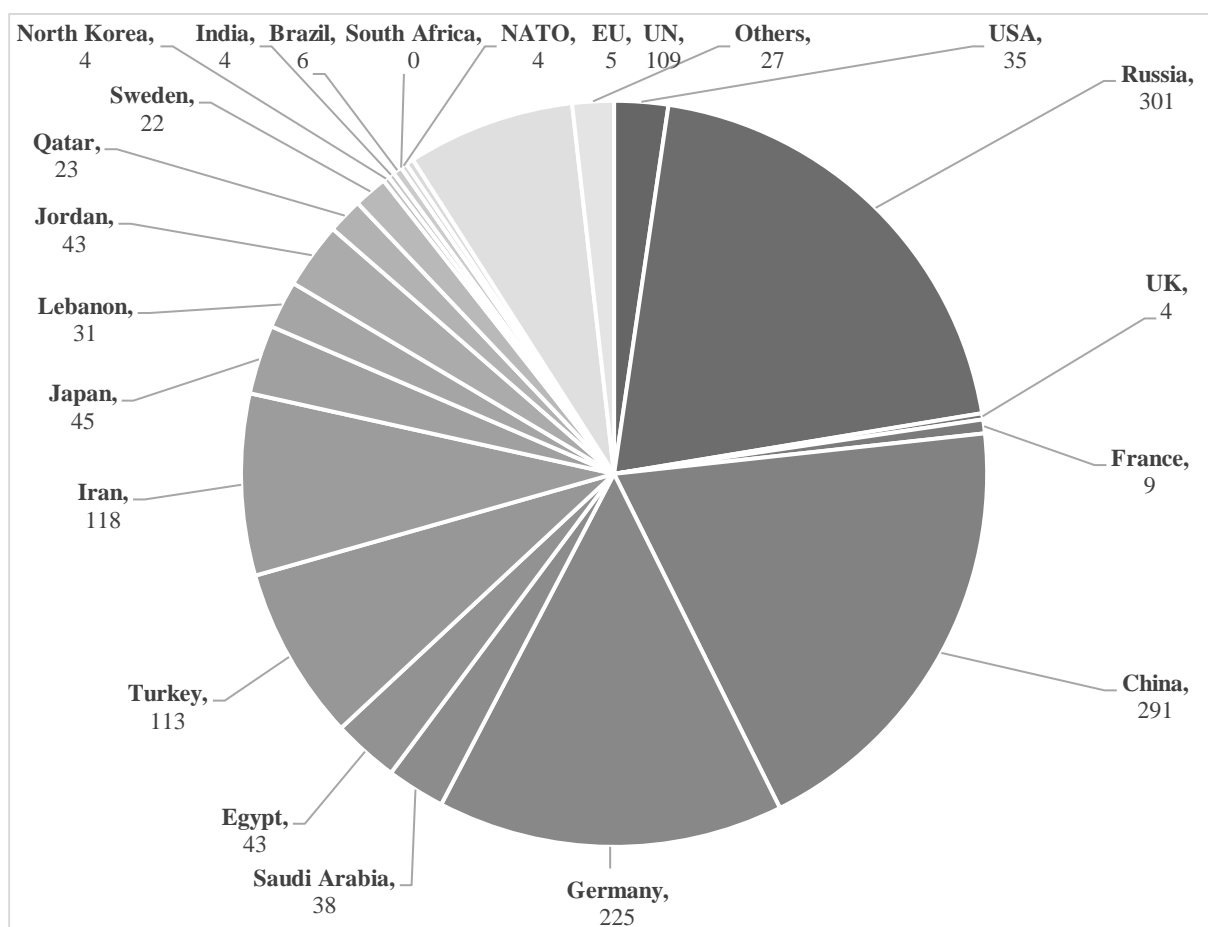
	Very much	Much	Moderately	Not so much	Not at all	Do not know	No answer	Total
6-1-1. USA								
Number	117	232	269	268	614	0	0	1,500
%	7.8	15.47	17.93	17.87	40.93	0.00	0.00	100.00
6-1-2. Russia								
Number	514	431	237	153	165	0	0	1,500
%	34.27	28.73	15.80	10.20	11.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
6-1-3. UK								
Number	133	229	491	333	314	0	0	1,500
%	8.87	15.27	32.73	22.20	20.93	0.00	0.00	100.00
6-1-4. France								
Number	147	214	486	318	335	0	0	1,500
%	9.80	14.27	32.40	21.20	22.33	0.00	0.00	100.00
6-1-5. China								
Number	688	452	182	141	37	0	0	1,500
%	45.87	30.13	12.13	9.40	2.47	0.00	0.00	100.00
6-1-6. Germany								

Number	326	395	414	209	156	0	0	1,500
%	21.73	26.33	27.60	13.93	10.40	0.00	0.00	99.99
6-1-7. Saudi Arabia								
Number	120	268	372	350	390	0	0	1,500
%	8.00	17.87	24.80	23.33	26.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
6-1-8. Egypt								
Number	250	414	430	306	100	0	0	1,500
%	16.67	27.60	28.67	20.40	6.67	0.00	0.00	100.01
6-1-9. Turkey								
Number	199	155	249	330	567	0	0	1,500
%	13.27	10.33	16.60	22.00	37.80	0.00	0.00	100.00
6-1-10. Iran								
Number	470	387	218	162	263	0	0	1,500
%	31.33	25.80	14.53	10.80	17.53	0.00	0.00	99.99
6-1-11. Japan								
Number	546	384	321	175	74	0	0	1,500
%	36.40	25.60	21.40	11.67	4.93	0.00	0.00	100.00
6-1-12. Lebanon								
Number	177	220	462	333	308	0	0	1,500
%	11.80	14.67	30.80	22.20	20.53	0.00	0.00	100.00
6-1-13. Jordan								
Number	152	258	477	326	287	0	0	1,500
%	10.13	17.20	31.80	21.73	19.13	0.00	0.00	99.99
6-1-14. Qatar								
Number	117	243	318	378	444	0	0	1,500
%	7.80	16.20	21.20	25.20	29.60	0.00	0.00	100.00
6-1-15. Sweden								
Number	278	286	458	304	173	0	0	1,499
%	18.55	19.08	30.55	20.28	11.54	0.00	0.00	100.00
6-1-16. North Korea								
Number	258	293	331	363	255	0	0	1,500
%	17.20	19.53	22.07	24.20	17.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
6-1-17. India								
Number	309	324	340	355	172	0	0	1,500
%	20.60	21.60	22.67	23.67	11.47	0.00	0.00	100.01
6-1-18. Brazil								
Number	247	204	466	389	194	0	0	1,500
%	16.47	13.60	31.07	25.93	12.93	0.00	0.00	100.00
6-1-19. South Africa								
Number	190	170	304	525	311	0	0	1,500
%	12.67	11.33	20.27	35.00	20.73	0.00	0.00	100.00
6-1-20. NATO								
Number	129	57	226	238	850	0	0	1,500
%	8.60	3.80	15.07	15.87	56.67	0.00	0.00	100.01
6-1-21. EU								
Number	220	216	344	329	390	0	0	1,499
%	14.68	14.41	22.95	21.95	26.02	0.00	0.00	100.01
6-1-22. UN								
Number	365	310	309	221	295	0	0	1,500
%	24.33	20.67	20.60	14.73	19.67	0.00	0.00	100.00
6-1-23. Others								
Number	11	8	3	1	9	1	1,467	1,500
%	0.73	0.53	0.20	0.07	0.60	0.07	97.80	100.00



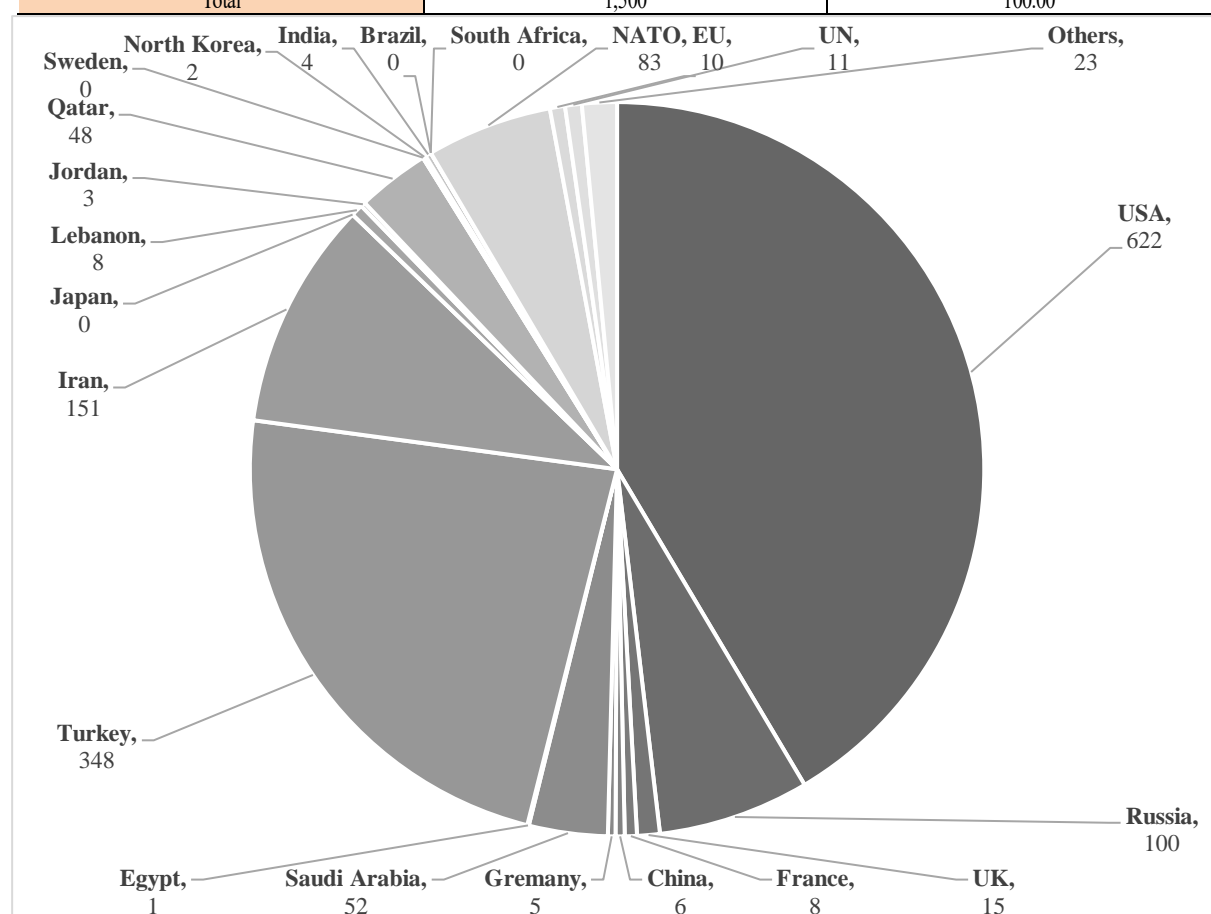
6-2. Which country or organization do you think has contributed to your living condition?

	Number	%
USA	35	2.33
Russia	301	20.07
UK	4	0.27
France	9	0.60
China	291	19.40
Germany	225	15.00
Saudi Arabia	38	2.53
Egypt	43	2.87
Turkey	113	7.53
Iran	118	7.87
Japan	45	3.00
Lebanon	31	2.07
Jordan	43	2.87
Qatar	23	1.53
Sweden	22	1.47
North Korea	4	0.27
India	4	0.27
Brazil	6	0.40
South Africa	0	0.00
NATO	4	0.27
EU	5	0.33
UN	109	7.27
Others	27	1.8
Total	1,500	100.02



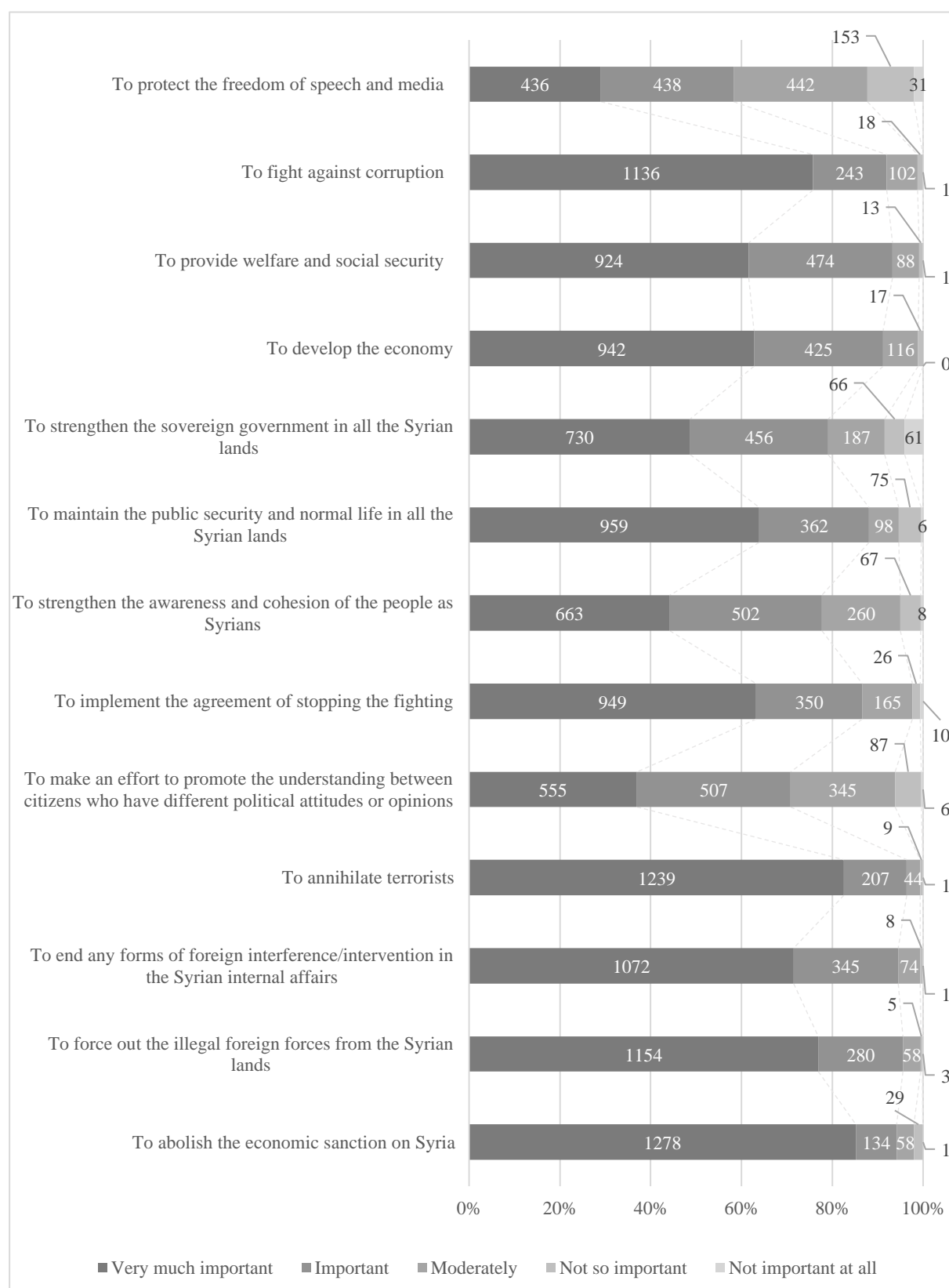
6-3. Which country or organization do you think is the greatest external threat for you?

	Number	%
USA	622	41.47
Russia	100	6.67
UK	15	1.00
France	8	0.53
China	6	0.40
Germany	5	0.33
Saudi Arabia	52	3.47
Egypt	1	0.07
Turkey	348	23.20
Iran	151	10.07
Japan	0	0.00
Lebanon	8	0.53
Jordan	3	0.20
Qatar	48	3.20
Sweden	0	0.00
North Korea	2	0.13
India	4	0.27
Brazil	0	0.00
South Africa	0	0.00
NATO	83	5.53
EU	10	0.67
UN	11	0.73
Others	23	1.53
Total	1,500	100.00



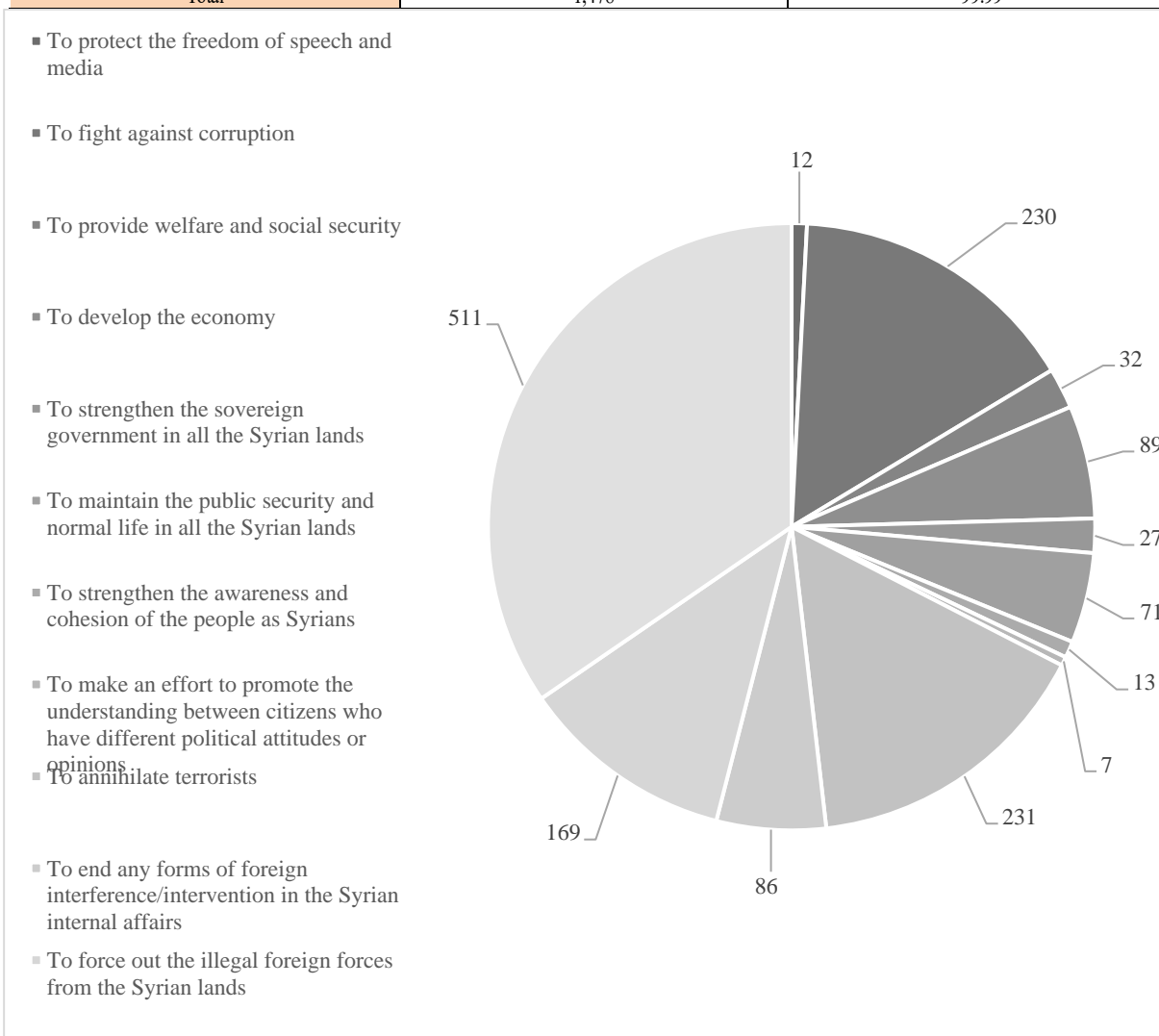
6-4. In your opinion, to what extent do the following issues concern Syrian citizens?

	Very much important	Important	Moderately	Not so important	Not important at all	Total
6-4-1. To protect the freedom of speech and media						
Number	436	438	442	153	31	1,500
%	29.07	29.20	29.47	10.20	2.07	100.01
6-4-2. To fight against corruption						
Number	1,136	243	102	18	1	1,500
%	75.73	16.20	6.80	1.20	0.07	100.00
6-4-3. To provide welfare and social security						
Number	924	474	88	13	1	1,500
%	61.60	31.60	5.87	0.87	0.07	100.01
6-4-4. To develop the economy						
Number	942	425	116	17	0	1,500
%	62.80	28.33	7.73	1.13	0.00	99.99
6-4-5. To strengthen the sovereign government in all the Syrian lands						
Number	730	456	187	66	61	1,500
%	48.67	30.40	12.47	4.40	4.07	100.01
6-4-6. To maintain the public security and normal life in all the Syrian lands						
Number	959	362	98	75	6	1,500
%	63.93	24.13	6.53	5.00	0.40	99.99
6-4-7. To strengthen the awareness and cohesion of the people as Syrians						
Number	663	502	260	67	8	1,500
%	44.20	33.47	17.33	4.47	0.53	100.00
6-4-8. To implement the agreement of stopping the fighting						
Number	949	350	165	26	10	1,500
%	63.27	23.33	11.00	1.73	0.67	100.00
6-4-9. To make an effort to promote the understanding between citizens who have different political attitudes or opinions						
Number	555	507	345	87	6	1,500
%	37.00	33.80	23.00	5.80	0.40	100.00
6-4-10. To annihilate terrorists						
Number	1,239	207	44	9	1	1,500
%	82.60	13.80	2.93	0.60	0.07	100.00
6-4-11. To end any forms of foreign interference/intervention in the Syrian internal affairs						
Number	1,072	345	74	8	1	1,500
%	71.47	23.00	4.93	0.53	0.07	100.00
6-4-12. To force out the illegal foreign forces from the Syrian lands						
Number	1,154	280	58	5	3	1,500
%	76.93	18.67	3.87	0.33	0.20	100.00
6-4-13. To abolish the economic sanction on Syria						
Number	1,278	134	58	29	1	1,500
%	85.20	8.93	3.87	1.93	0.07	100.00



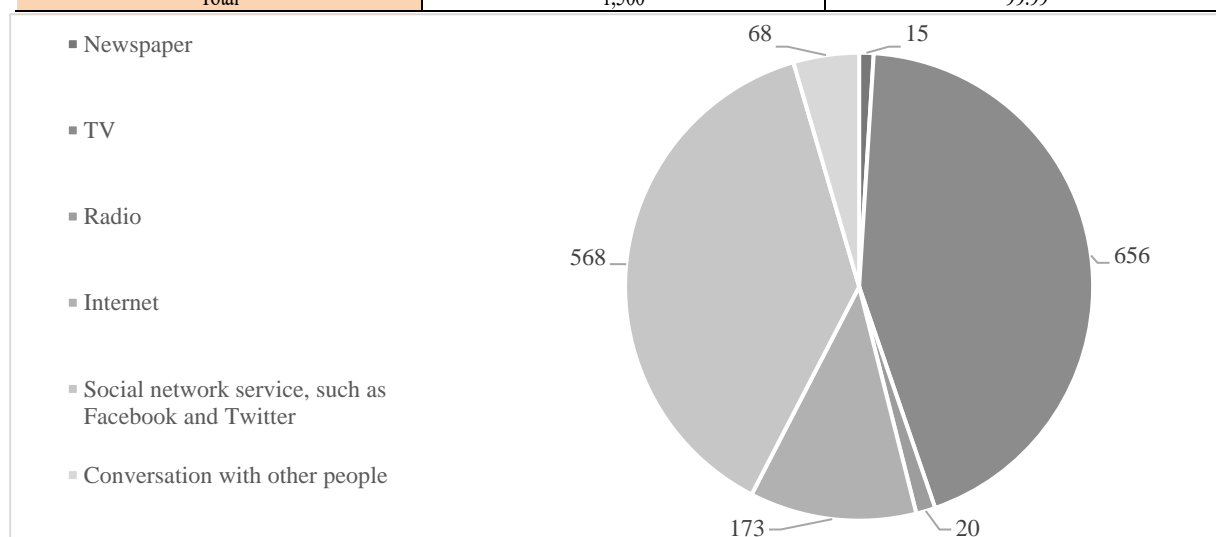
6-5. Among the tasks 6-4 listed in the previous question, which do you think is the most important?

	Number	%
To protect the freedom of speech and media	12	0.81
To fight against corruption	230	15.56
To provide welfare and social security	32	2.17
To develop the economy	89	6.02
To strengthen the sovereign government in all the Syrian lands	27	1.83
To maintain the public security and normal life in all the Syrian lands	71	4.80
To strengthen the awareness and cohesion of the people as Syrians	13	0.88
To make an effort to promote the understanding between citizens who have different political attitudes or opinions	7	0.47
To annihilate terrorists	231	15.63
To end any forms of foreign interference/intervention in the Syrian internal affairs	86	5.82
To force out the illegal foreign forces from the Syrian lands	169	11.43
To abolish the economic sanction on Syria	511	34.57
Total	1,478	99.99



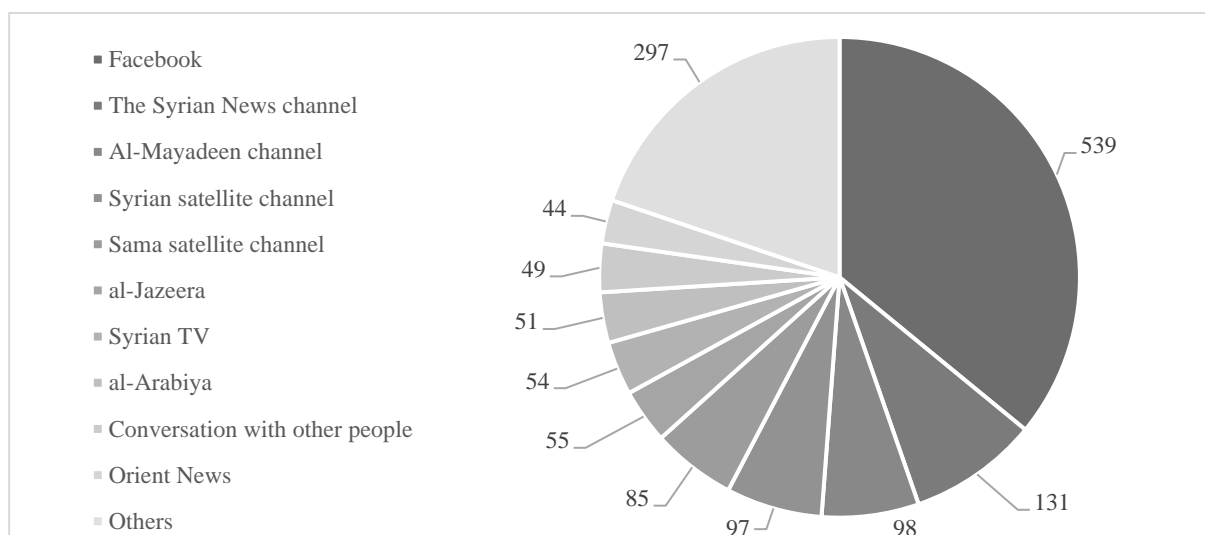
7-1-1. Which media do you use the most to obtain daily news? Please choose one. And please specify the name of the media below.

	Number	%
Newspaper	15	1.00
TV	656	43.73
Radio	20	1.33
Internet	173	11.53
Social network service, such as Facebook and Twitter	568	37.87
Conversation with other people	68	4.53
Total	1,500	99.99



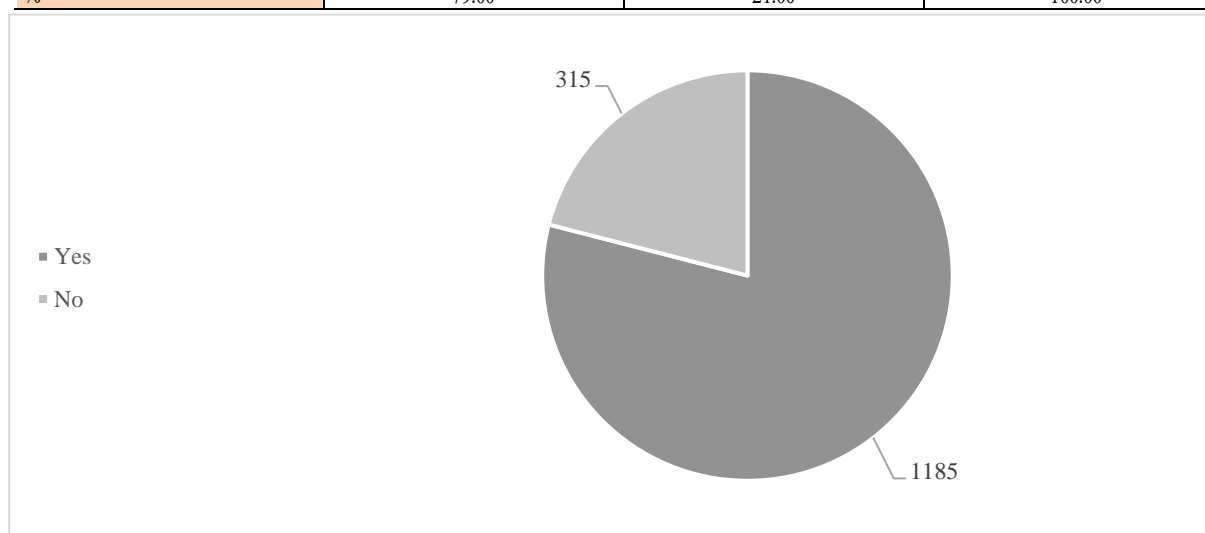
7-1-2. Name of media

	Number	%
Facebook	539	35.93
Al-Ikhbariya Suriya Channel	131	8.73
al-Mayadeen Channel	98	6.53
Syrian Satellite Channel	97	6.47
Sama Satellite Channel	85	5.67
al-Jazeera Channel	55	3.67
Syrian TV (Television Suriya)	54	3.6
al-Arabiyya Channel	51	3.4
Conversation with other people	49	3.27
Orient News	44	2.93
Others	297	19.8
Total	1,500	100.00



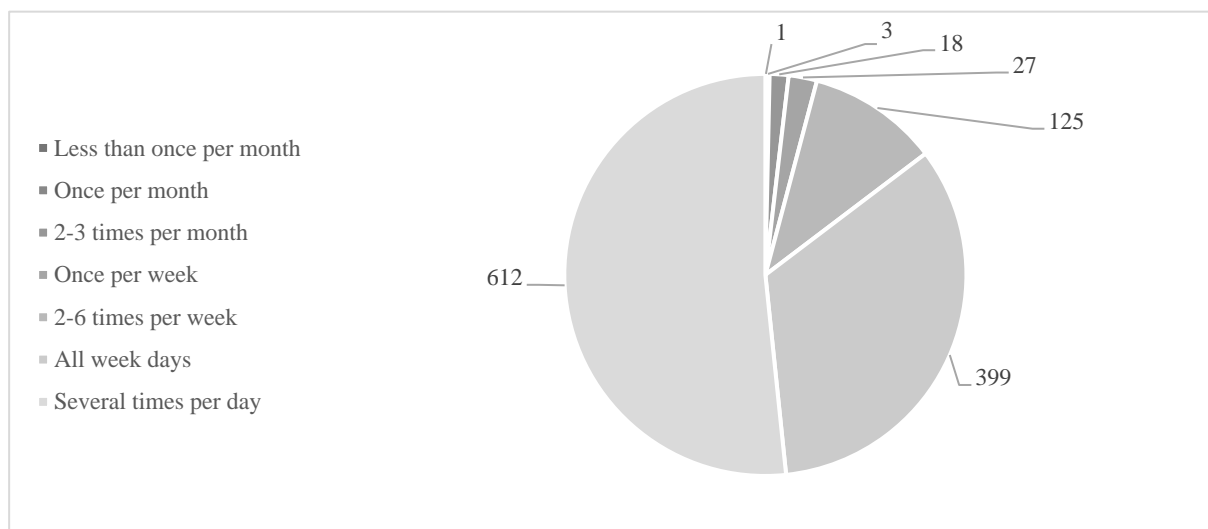
7-2-1. Do you use internet services, such as SNS or Blog, to send out information?

	Yes	No	Total
Number	1,185	315	1,500
%	79.00	21.00	100.00



7-2-2. How often do you use internet services to search for information?

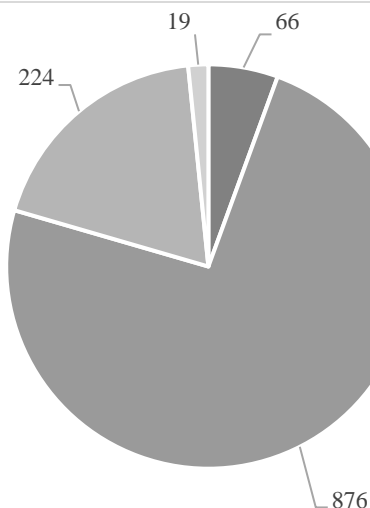
	Number	%
Less than once per month	1	0.08
Once per month	3	0.25
2-3 times per month	18	1.52
Once per week	27	2.28
2-6 times per week	125	10.55
All week days	399	33.67
Several times per day	612	51.65
Total	1,185	100.00



7-2-3. What is the most important purpose of using internet services?

	Number	%
To express my opinions on politics and society	66	5.57
To enjoy communication with family and friends	876	73.92
For my own business activities	224	18.90
Others	19	1.60
Total	1,185	99.99

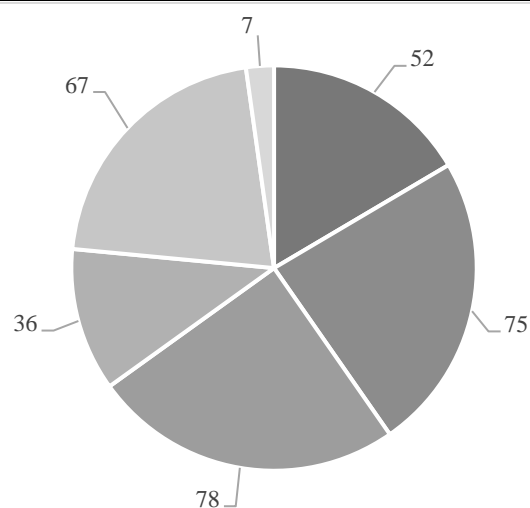
- To express my opinions on politics and society
- To enjoy communication with family and friends
- For my own business activities
- Others



7-2-4. What is the reason for not using internet services to send out information?

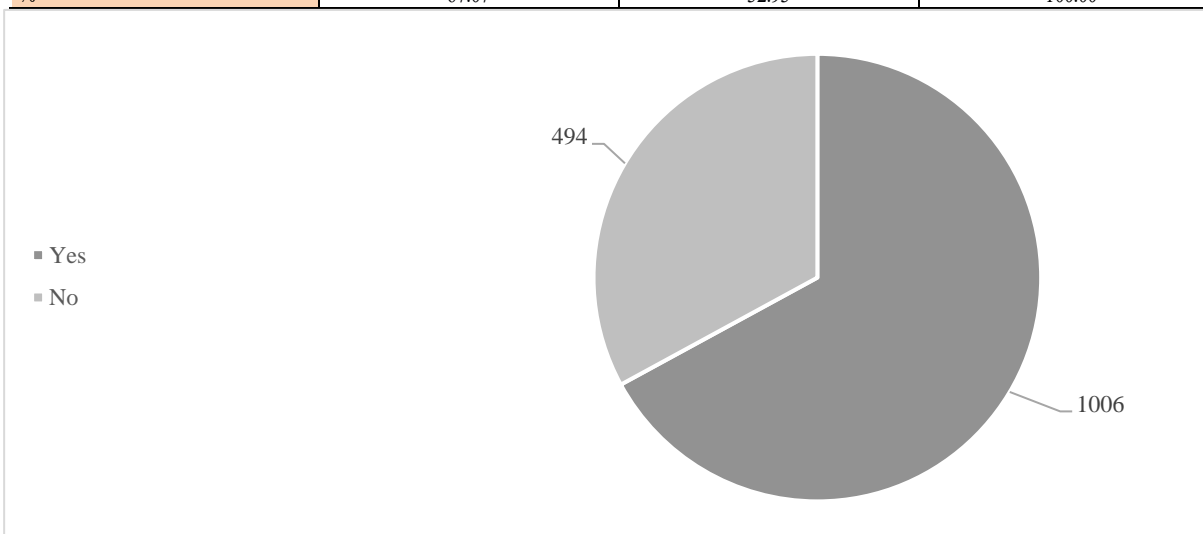
	Number	%
Because I am too busy	52	16.51
Because I do not have an internet connection	75	23.81
Because I do not know how to use them	78	24.76
Because I want to avoid unnecessary troubles	36	11.43
Because I am not interested in them	67	21.27
Others	7	2.22
Total	315	100.00

- Because I am too busy
- Because I do not have an internet connection
- Because I do not know how to use them
- Because I want to avoid unnecessary troubles
- Because I am not interested in them
- Others



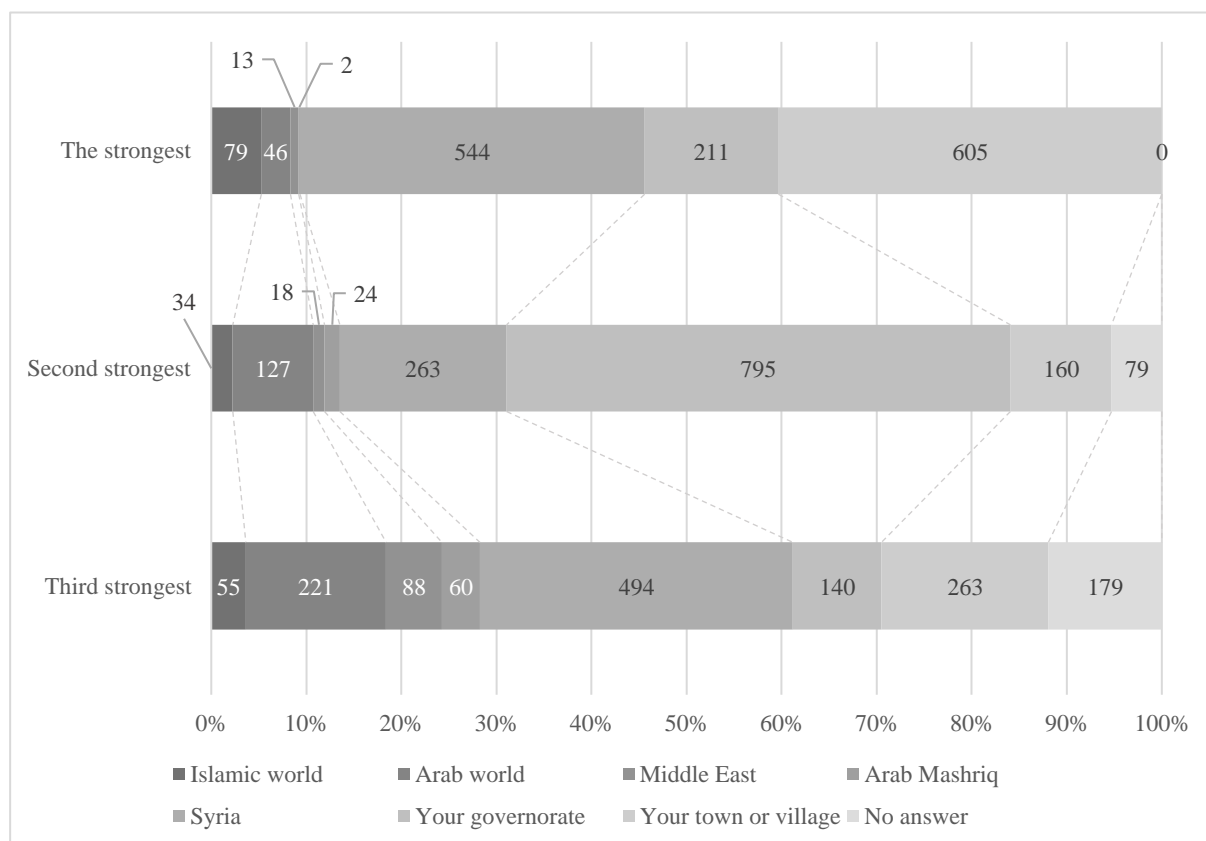
8. If the election of the People's Assembly were held, would you participate in that?

	Yes	No	Total
Number	1,006	494	1,500
%	67.07	32.93	100.00



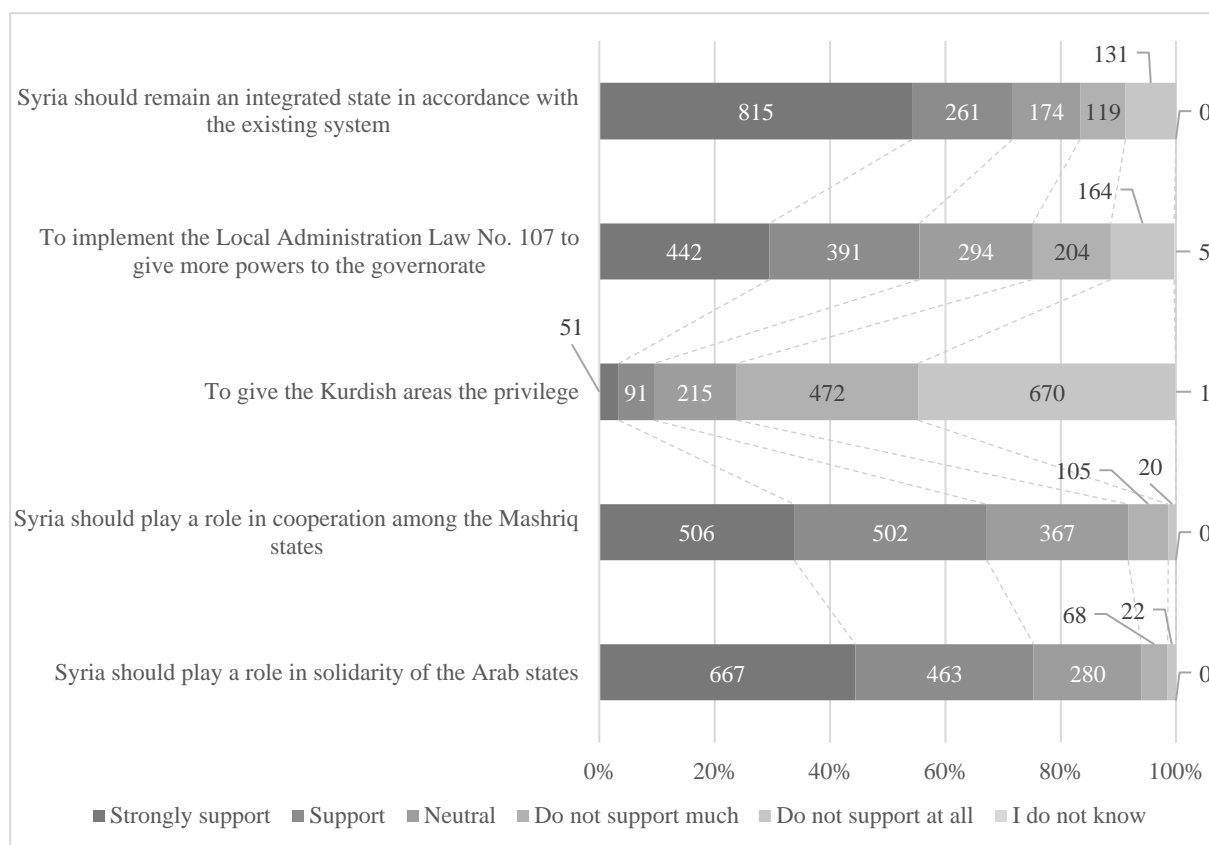
9. Among the following communities or regions, which do you identify with most strongly? Choose up to three from the communities or regions listed below.

	9-1. The strongest	9-2. Second strongest	9-3. Third strongest
(1) Islamic world			
Number	79	34	55
%	5.27	2.27	3.67
(2) Arab world			
Number	46	127	221
%	3.07	8.47	14.73
(3) Middle East			
Number	13	18	88
%	0.87	1.20	5.87
(4) Arab Mashriq			
Number	2	24	60
%	0.13	1.60	4.00
(5) Syria			
Number	544	263	494
%	36.27	17.53	32.93
(6) Your governorate			
Number	211	795	140
%	14.07	53.00	9.33
(7) Your town or village			
Number	605	160	263
%	40.33	10.67	17.53
No answer			
Number	0	79	179
%	0.00	5.27	11.93
Total	1,500	1,500	1,500



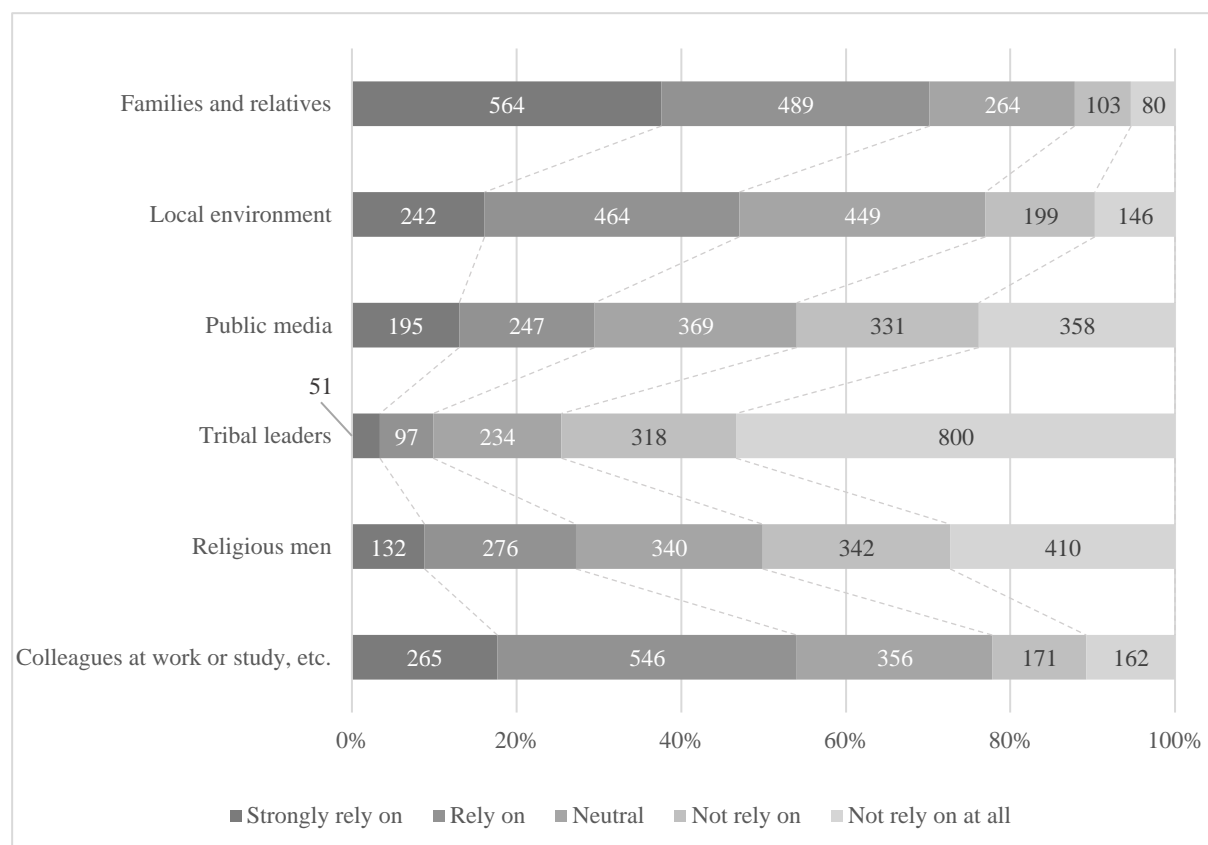
10. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly support	Support	Neutral	Do not support much	Do not support at all	I do not know	Total
10-1. Syria should remain an integrated state in accordance with the existing system							
Number	815	261	174	119	131	0	1,500
%	54.33	17.40	11.60	7.93	8.73	0.00	99.99
10-2. To implement the Local Administration Law No. 107 to give more powers to the governorate							
Number	442	391	294	204	164	5	1,500
%	29.47	26.07	19.60	13.60	10.93	0.33	100.00
10-3. To give the Kurdish areas the privilege							
Number	51	91	215	472	670	1	1,500
%	3.40	6.07	14.33	31.47	44.67	0.07	100.01
10-4. Syria should play a role in cooperation among the Mashriq states							
Number	506	502	367	105	20	0	1,500
%	33.73	33.47	24.47	7.00	1.33	0.00	100.00
10-5. Syria should play a role in solidarity of the Arab states							
Number	667	463	280	68	22	0	1,500
%	44.47	30.87	18.67	4.53	1.47	0.00	100.01



11-1. To what extent do you rely on the following persons and institutions to form your personal opinions?

	Strongly support	Support	Neutral	Do not support much	Do not support at all	Total
11-1-1. Families and relatives						
Number	564	489	264	103	80	1,500
%	37.60	32.60	17.60	6.87	5.33	100.00
11-1-2. Local environment						
Number	242	464	449	199	146	1,500
%	16.13	30.93	29.93	13.27	9.73	99.99
11-1-3. Public media						
Number	195	247	369	331	358	1,500
%	13.00	16.47	24.60	22.07	23.87	100.01
11-1-4. Tribal leaders						
Number	51	97	234	318	800	1,500
%	3.40	6.47	15.60	21.20	53.33	100.00
11-1-5. Religious men						
Number	132	276	340	342	410	1,500
%	8.80	18.40	22.67	22.80	27.33	100.00
11-1-6. Colleagues at work or study, etc.						
Number	265	546	356	171	162	1,500
%	17.67	36.40	23.73	11.40	10.80	100.00

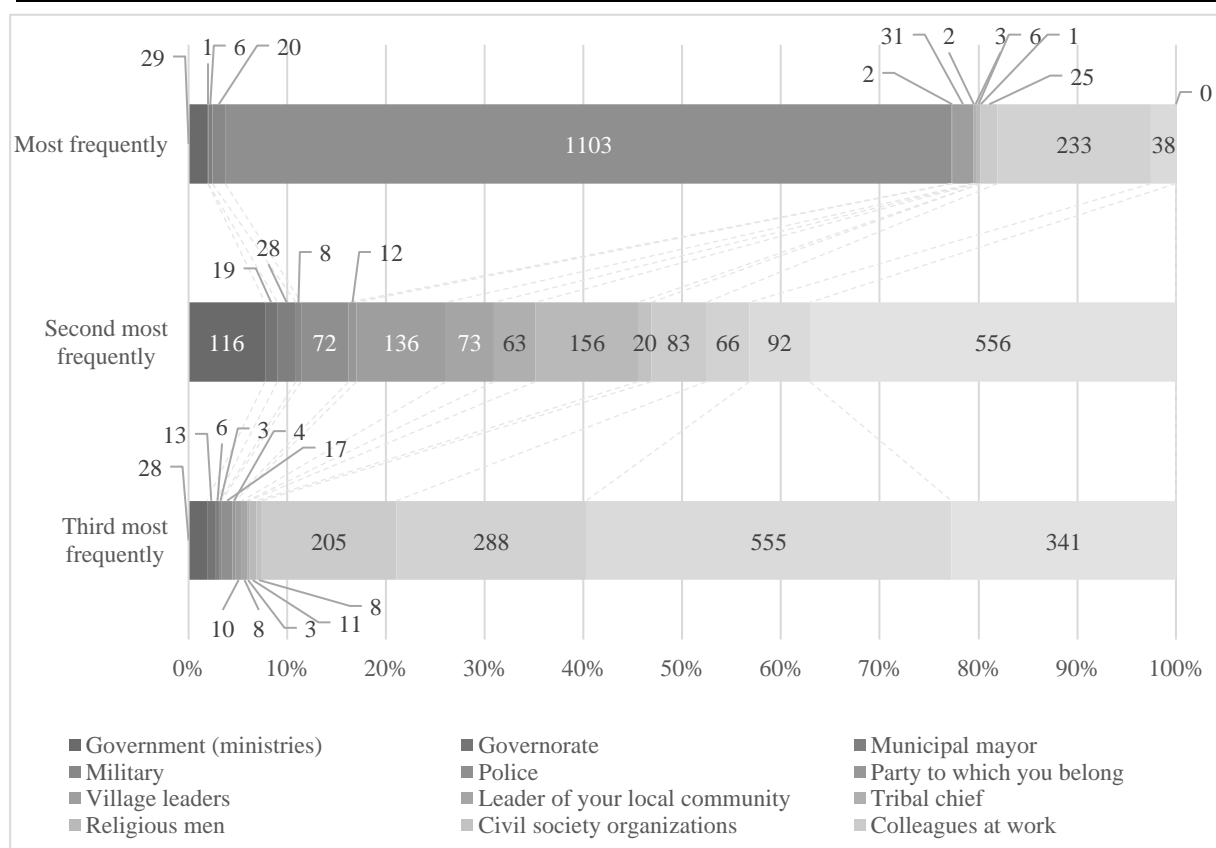


11-2. When you are facing following problems, whom do you talk to? Among the options listed from (1) to (14), choose top three, to whom you talk most frequently.

11-2-1. When you get robbed by a mugger

	Most frequently	Second most frequently	Third most frequently
(1) Government (ministries)			
Number	29	116	28
%	1.93	7.73	1.87
(2) Governorate			
Number	1	19	13
%	0.07	1.27	0.87
(3) Municipal mayor			
Number	6	28	6
%	0.40	1.87	0.40
(4) Military			
Number	20	8	3
%	1.33	0.53	0.20
(5) Police			
Number	1,103	72	17
%	73.53	4.80	1.13
(6) Party to which you belong			
Number	2	12	4
%	0.13	0.80	0.27
(7) Village leaders			
Number	31	136	10
%	2.07	9.07	0.67
(8) Leader of your local community			
Number	2	73	8
%	0.13	4.87	0.53

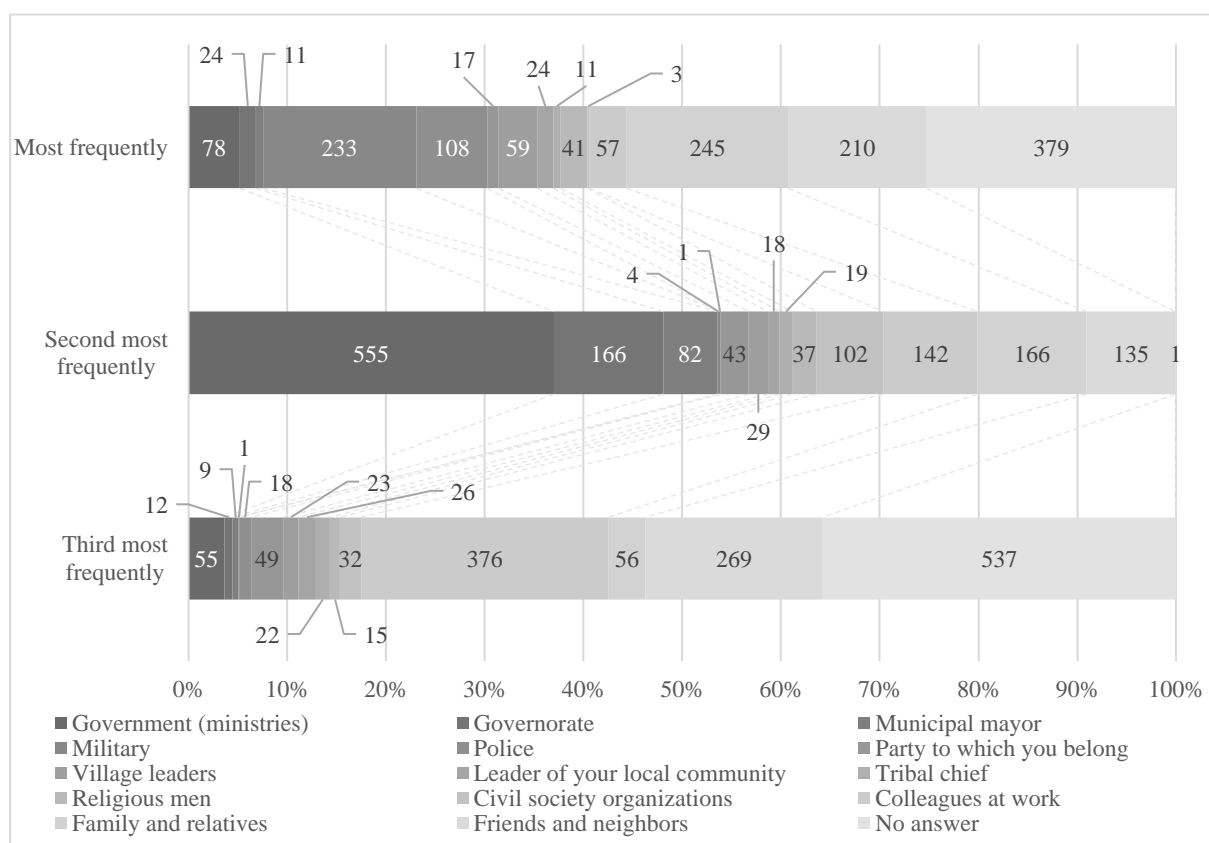
(9) Tribal chief			
Number	3	63	3
%	0.20	4.20	0.20
(10) Religious men			
Number	6	156	11
%	0.40	10.40	0.73
(11) Civil society organizations			
Number	1	20	8
%	0.07	1.33	0.53
(12) Colleagues at work			
Number	25	83	205
%	1.67	5.53	13.67
(13) Family and relatives			
Number	233	66	288
%	15.53	4.40	19.20
(14) Friends and neighbors			
Number	38	92	555
%	2.53	6.13	37.00
No answer			
Number	0	556	341
%	0.00	37.07	22.73
Total	1,500	1,500	1,500



11-2-2. When you have trouble with family and relatives regarding inheritance of assets

	Most frequently	Second most frequently	Third most frequently
(1) Government (ministries)			
Number	78	555	55
%	5.20	37.00	3.67
(2) Governorate			
Number	24	166	12
%	1.60	11.07	0.80

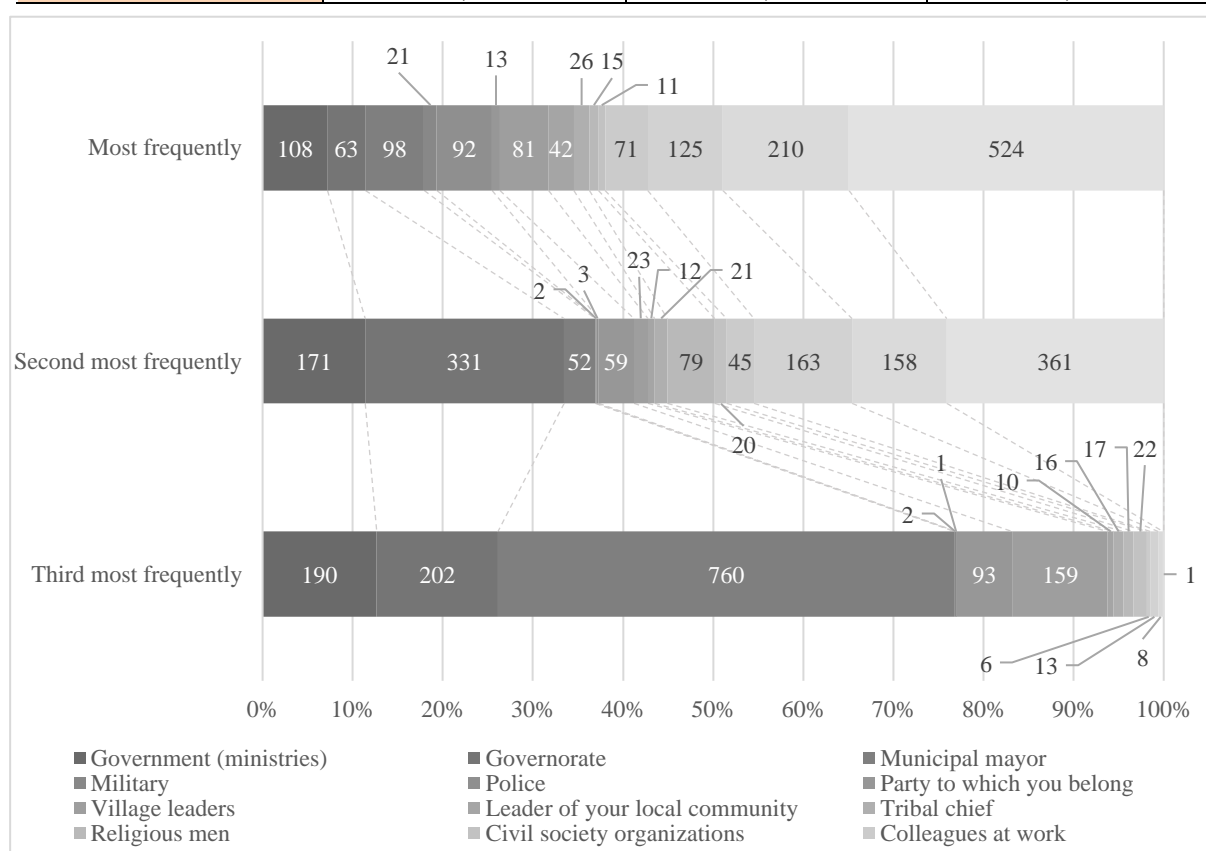
(3) Municipal mayor			
Number	11	82	9
%	0.73	5.47	0.60
(4) Military			
Number	233	4	1
%	15.53	0.27	0.07
(5) Police			
Number	108	1	18
%	7.20	0.07	1.20
(6) Party to which you belong			
Number	17	43	49
%	1.13	2.87	3.27
(7) Village leaders			
Number	59	29	23
%	3.93	1.93	1.53
(8) Leader of your local community			
Number	24	18	26
%	1.60	1.20	1.73
(9) Tribal chief			
Number	11	19	22
%	0.73	1.27	1.47
(10) Religious men			
Number	41	37	15
%	2.73	2.47	1.00
(11) Civil society organizations			
Number	3	102	32
%	0.20	6.80	2.13
(12) Colleagues at work			
Number	57	142	376
%	3.80	9.47	25.07
(13) Family and relatives			
Number	245	166	56
%	16.33	11.07	3.73
(14) Friends and neighbors			
Number	210	135	269
%	14.00	9.00	17.93
No answer			
Number	379	1	537
%	25.27	0.07	35.8
Total	1,500	1,500	1,500



11-2-3. When you are looking for a job

	Most frequently	Second most frequently	Third most frequently
(1) Government (ministries)			
Number	108	171	190
%	7.20	11.40	12.67
(2) Governorate			
Number	63	331	202
%	4.20	22.07	13.47
(3) Municipal mayor			
Number	98	52	760
%	6.53	3.47	50.67
(4) Military			
Number	21	2	2
%	1.40	0.13	0.13
(5) Police			
Number	92	3	1
%	6.13	0.20	0.07
(6) Party to which you belong			
Number	13	59	93
%	0.87	3.93	6.20
(7) Village leaders			
Number	81	23	159
%	5.40	1.53	10.60
(8) Leader of your local community			
Number	42	12	10
%	2.80	0.80	0.67
(9) Tribal chief			
Number	26	21	16
%	1.73	1.40	1.07
(10) Religious men			

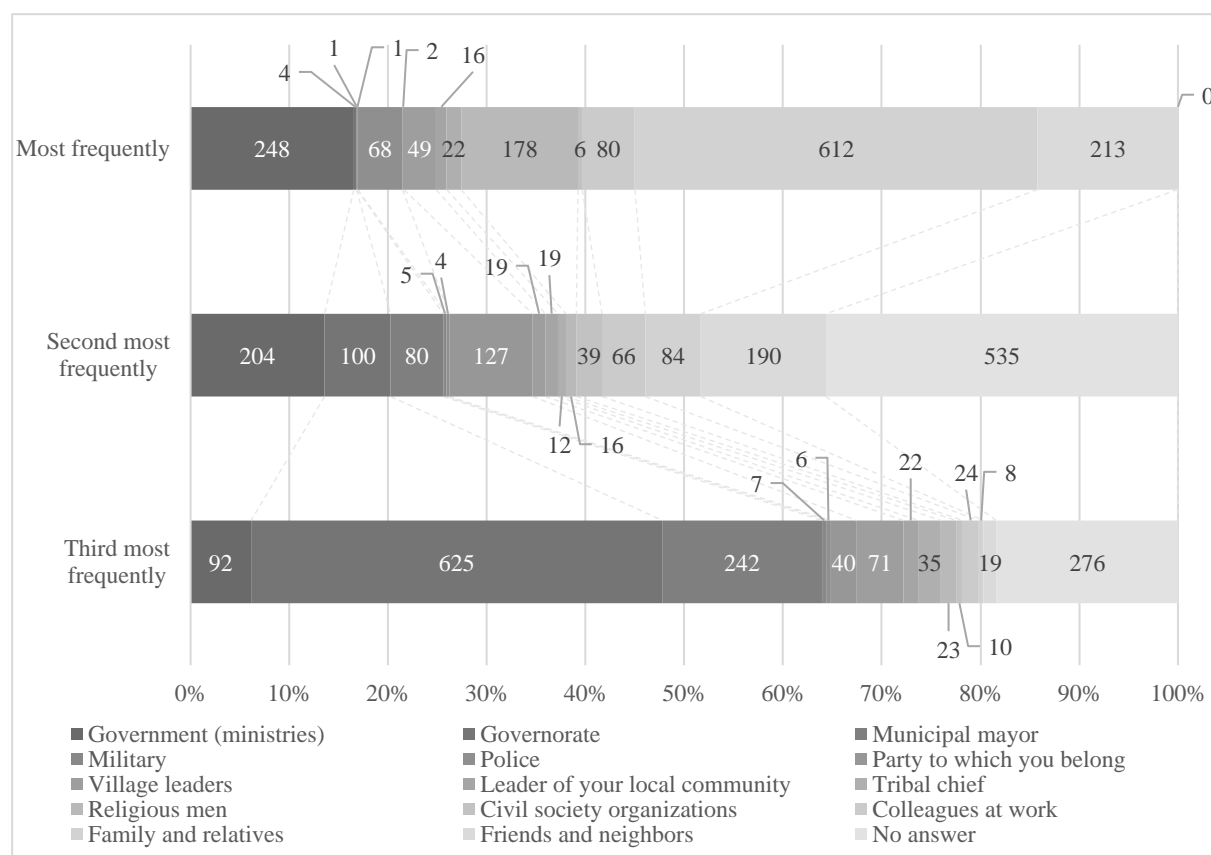
Number	15	79	17
%	1.00	5.27	1.13
(11) Civil society organizations			
Number	11	20	22
%	0.73	1.33	1.47
(12) Colleagues at work			
Number	71	45	6
%	4.73	3.00	0.40
(13) Family and relatives			
Number	125	163	13
%	8.33	10.87	0.87
(14) Friends and neighbors			
Number	210	158	8
%	14.00	10.53	0.53
No answer			
Number	524	361	1
%	34.93	24.07	0.07
Total	1,500	1,500	1,500



11-2-4. When you are in economically difficult situations

	Most frequently	Second most frequently	Third most frequently
(1) Government (ministries)			
Number	248	204	92
%	16.53	13.60	6.13
(2) Governorate			
Number	4	100	625
%	0.27	6.67	41.67
(3) Municipal mayor			
Number	1	80	242
%	0.07	5.33	16.13
(4) Military			

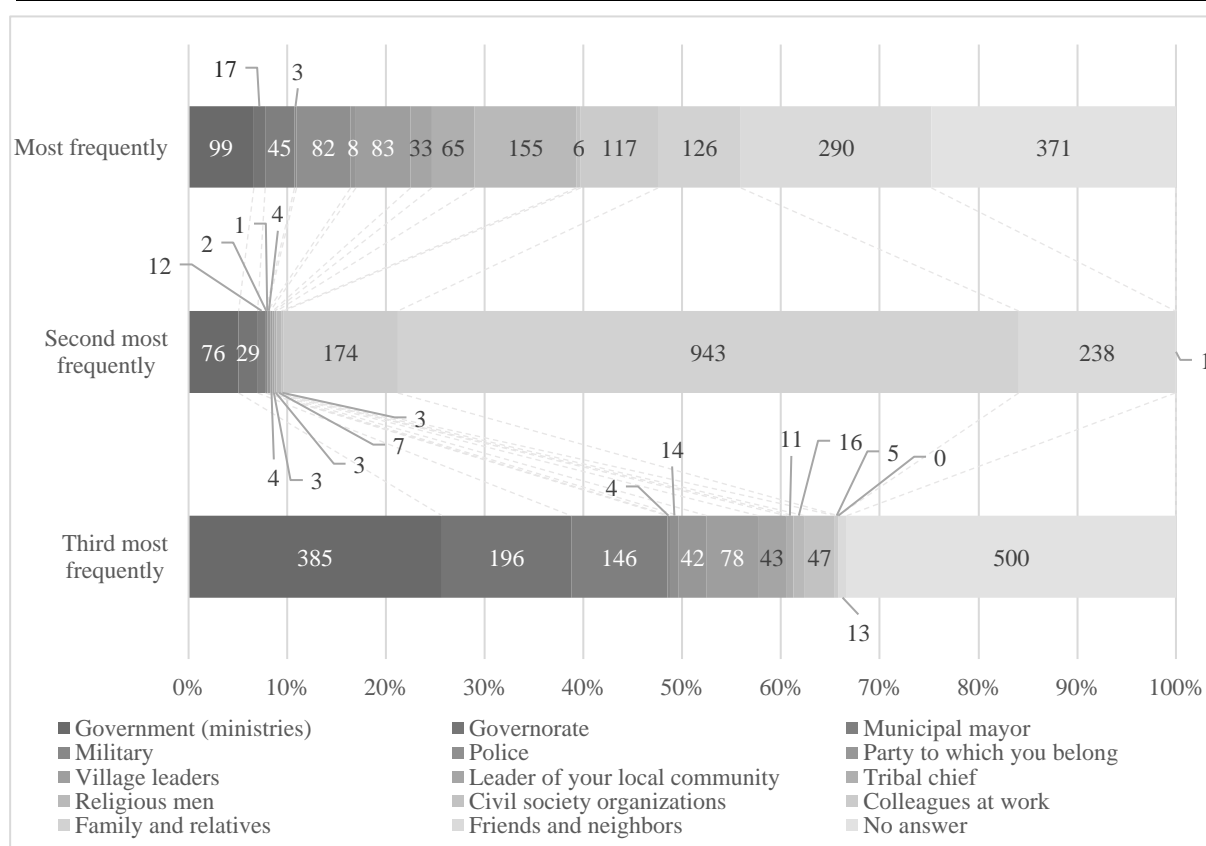
Number	1	5	7
%	0.07	0.33	0.47
(5) Police			
Number	68	4	6
%	4.53	0.27	0.40
(6) Party to which you belong			
Number	2	127	40
%	0.13	8.47	2.67
(7) Village leaders			
Number	49	19	71
%	3.27	1.27	4.73
(8) Leader of your local community			
Number	16	19	22
%	1.07	1.27	1.47
(9) Tribal chief			
Number	22	12	35
%	1.47	0.80	2.33
(10) Religious men			
Number	178	16	23
%	11.87	1.07	1.53
(11) Civil society organizations			
Number	6	39	10
%	0.40	2.60	0.67
(12) Colleagues at work			
Number	80	66	24
%	5.33	4.40	1.60
(13) Family and relatives			
Number	612	84	8
%	40.80	5.60	0.53
(14) Friends and neighbors			
Number	213	190	19
%	14.20	12.67	1.27
No answer			
Number	0	535	276
%	0.00	35.67	18.4
Total	1,500	1,500	1,500



11-2-5. When your area needs more roads, schools, or hospitals

	Most frequently	Second most frequently	Third most frequently
(1) Government (ministries)			
Number	99	76	385
%	6.60	5.07	25.67
(2) Governorate			
Number	17	29	196
%	1.13	1.93	13.07
(3) Municipal mayor			
Number	45	12	146
%	3.00	0.80	9.73
(4) Military			
Number	3	2	4
%	0.20	0.13	0.27
(5) Police			
Number	82	1	14
%	5.47	0.07	0.93
(6) Party to which you belong			
Number	8	4	42
%	0.53	0.27	2.80
(7) Village leaders			
Number	83	4	78
%	5.53	0.27	5.20
(8) Leader of your local community			
Number	33	3	43
%	2.20	0.20	2.87
(9) Tribal chief			
Number	65	3	11
%	4.33	0.20	0.73
(10) Religious men			

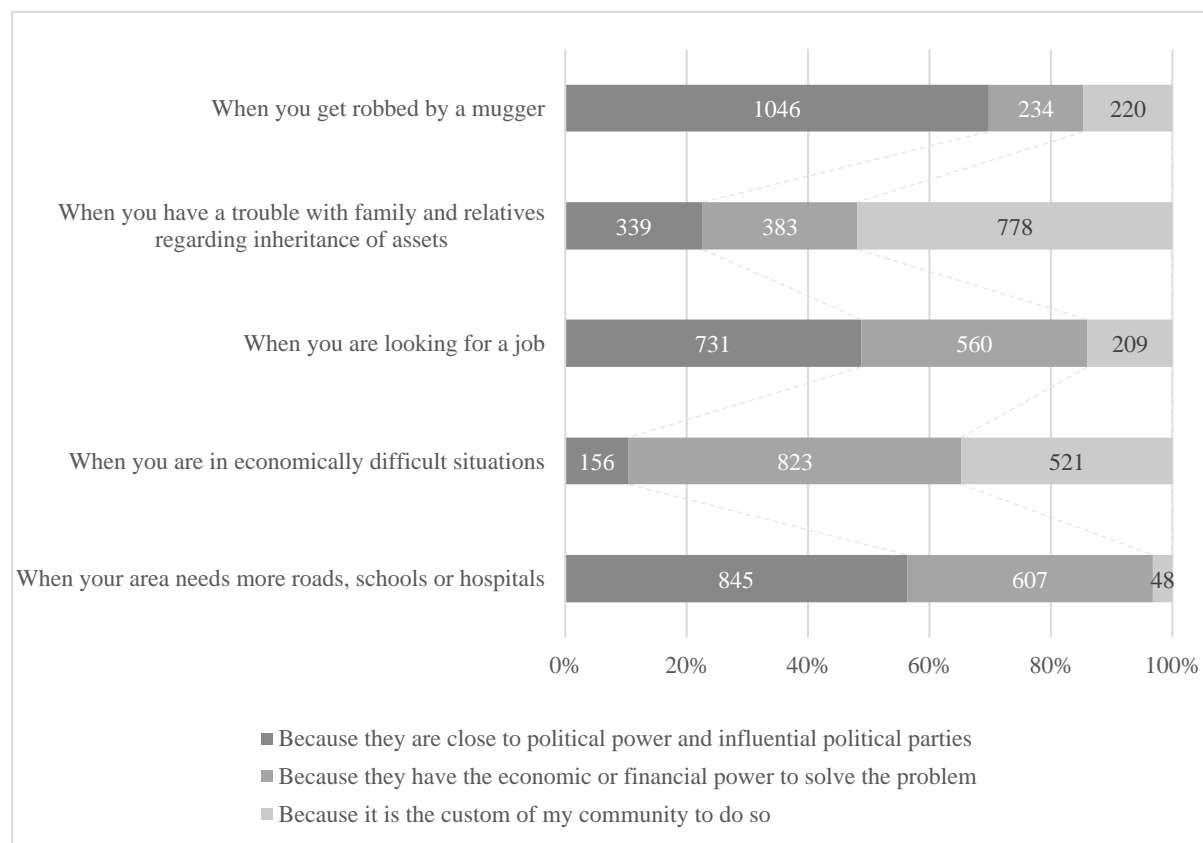
Number	155	7	16
%	10.33	0.47	1.07
(11) Civil society organizations			
Number	6	3	47
%	0.40	0.20	3.13
(12) Colleagues at work			
Number	117	174	5
%	7.80	11.60	0.33
(13) Family and relatives			
Number	126	943	0
%	8.40	62.87	0.00
(14) Friends and neighbors			
Number	290	238	13
%	19.33	15.87	0.87
No answer			
Number	371	1	500
%	24.73	0.07	33.33
Total	1,500	1,500	1,500



11-3. Regarding your choice for Q 11-2, why do you talk to the people or organizations you've chosen?

	Because they are close to political power and influential political parties	Because they have the economic or financial power to solve the problem	Because it is the custom of my community to do so	Total
11-3-1. When you get robbed by a mugger				
Number	1,046	234	220	1,500
%	69.73	15.60	14.67	100.00
11-3-2. When you have a trouble with family and relatives regarding inheritance of assets				
Number	339	383	778	1,500
%	22.60	25.53	51.87	100.00
11-3-3. When you are looking for a job				
Number	731	560	209	1,500

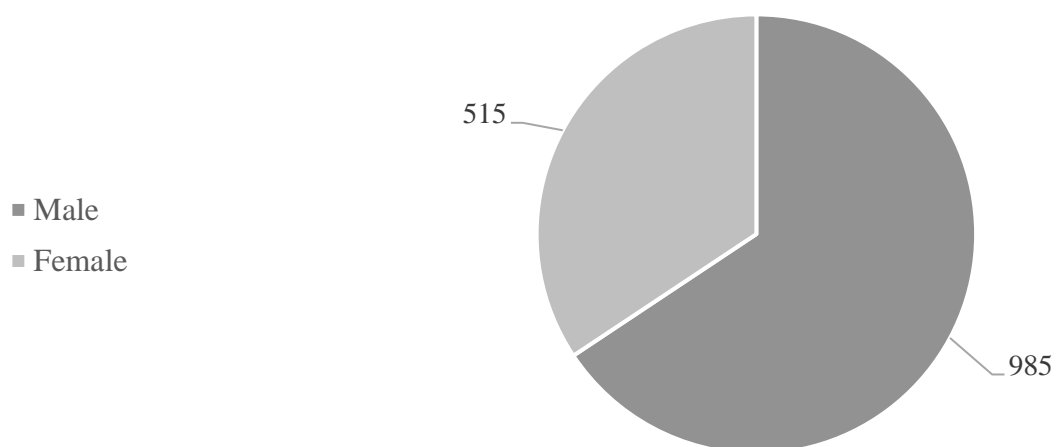
%	48.73	37.33	13.93	99.99
11-3-4. When you are in economically difficult situations				
Number	156	823	521	1,500
%	10.40	54.87	34.73	100.00
11-3-5. When your area needs more roads, schools, or hospitals				
Number	845	607	48	1,500
%	56.33	40.47	3.20	100.00



Demographics

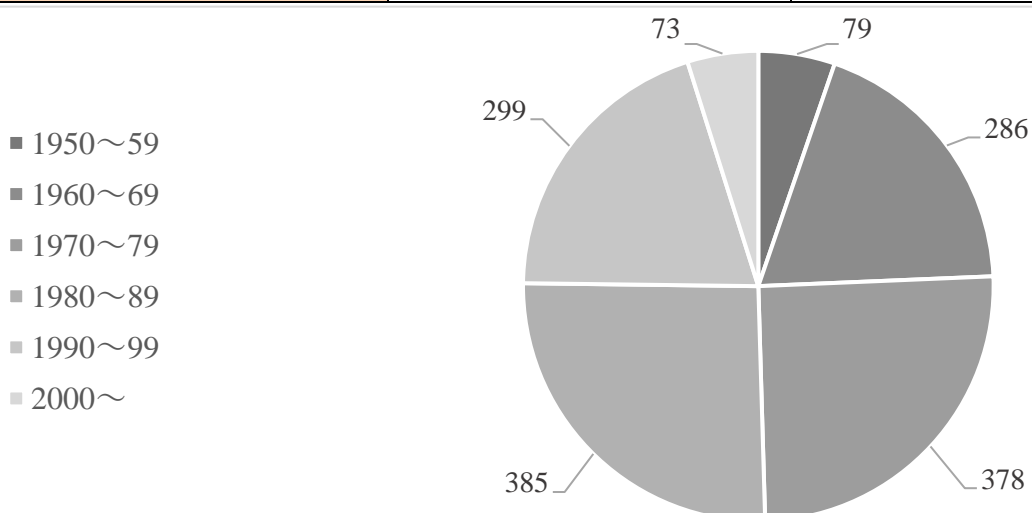
D1. Sex

	Number	%
Male	985	65.67
Female	515	34.33
Total	1,500	100.00



D2. Birth year

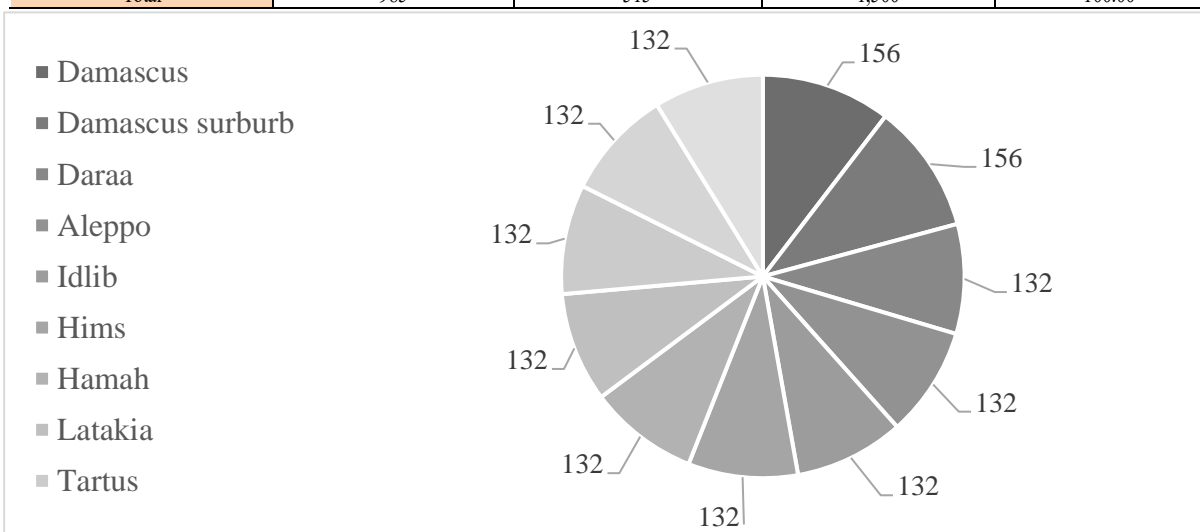
Region	Number	%
1950~59	79	5.27
1960~69	286	19.07
1970~79	378	25.20
1980~89	385	25.67
1990~99	299	19.93
2000~	73	4.87
Total	1,500	100.00



D3. Current address

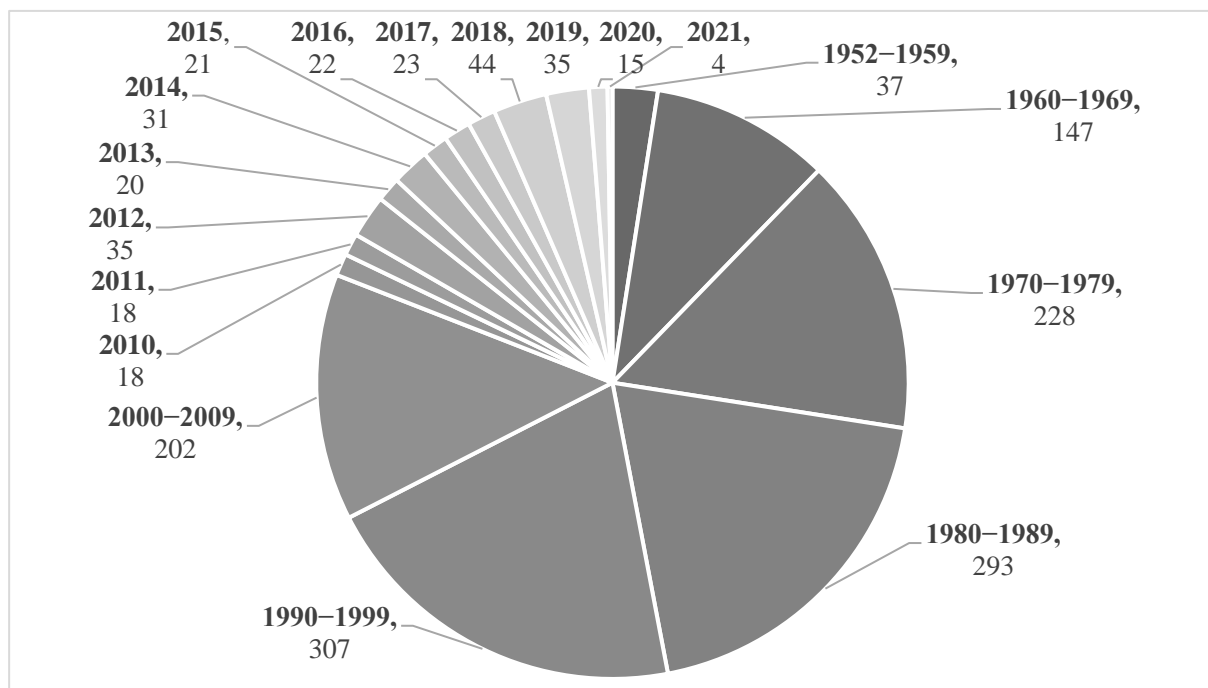
City	Male	Female	Total	%
Damascus	84	72	156	10.40
Damascus suburb	102	54	156	10.40

Daraa	99	33	132	8.80
Aleppo	91	41	132	8.80
Idlib	101	31	132	8.80
Hims	86	46	132	8.80
Hama	81	51	132	8.80
Latakia	70	62	132	8.80
Tartous	68	64	132	8.80
Hasaka	105	27	132	8.80
Deir Ezzor	98	34	132	8.80
Total	985	515	1,500	100.00



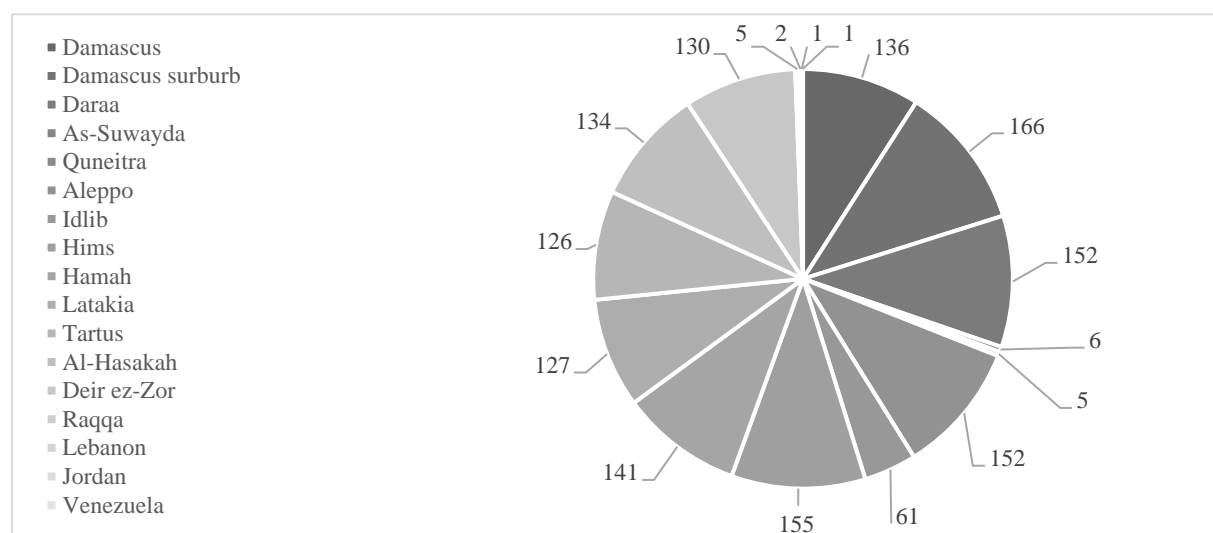
D4. Since when have you been living in your current address (mentioned in question D3)

	Number	%
1952~59	37	2.47
1960~69	147	9.80
1970~79	228	15.20
1980~89	293	19.53
1990~99	307	20.47
2000~09	202	13.47
2010	18	1.20
2011	18	1.20
2012	35	2.33
2013	20	1.33
2014	31	2.07
2015	21	1.40
2016	22	1.47
2017	23	1.53
2018	44	2.93
2019	35	2.33
2020	15	1.00
2021	4	0.27
Total	1,500	100.00



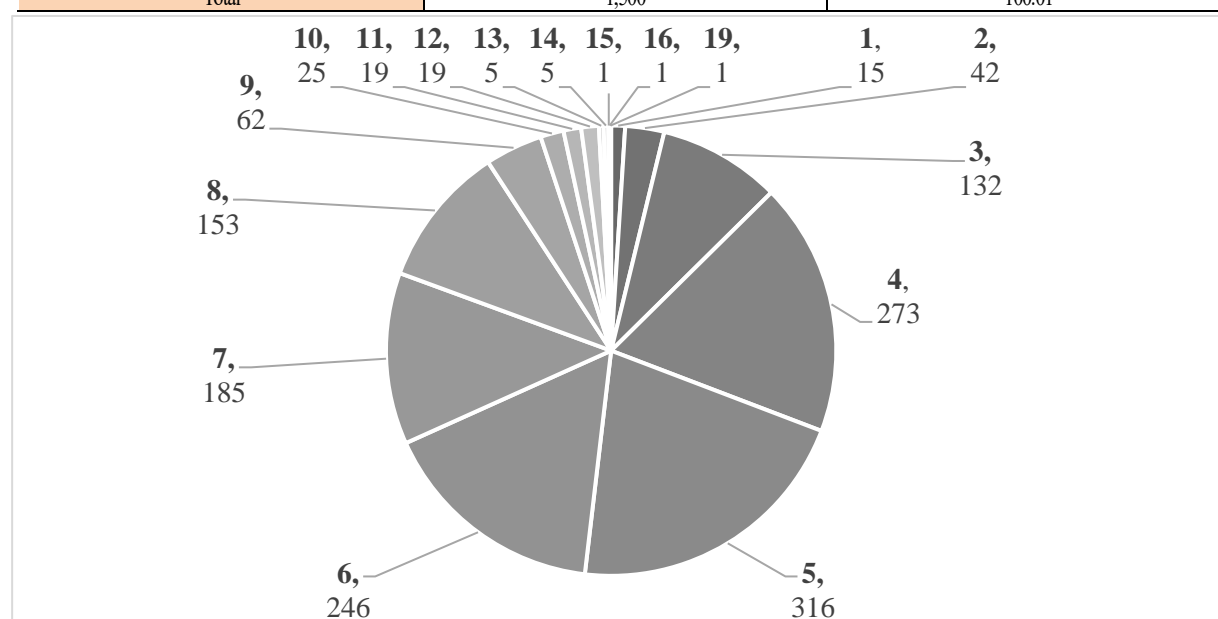
D5. Where is your birthplace? Please answer if it was different from the current address.

City	Number	%
Damascus	136	9.07
Damascus suburb	166	11.07
Daraa	152	10.13
al-Suwayda	6	0.40
Quneitra	5	0.33
Aleppo	152	10.13
Idlib	61	4.07
Hims	155	10.33
Hama	141	9.40
Latakia	127	8.47
Tartous	126	8.40
Hasaka	134	8.93
Deir Ezzor	130	8.67
Raqqa	5	0.33
Lebanon	2	0.13
Jordan	1	0.07
Venezuela	1	0.07
Total	1,500	100.00



D6. How many people does your household have?

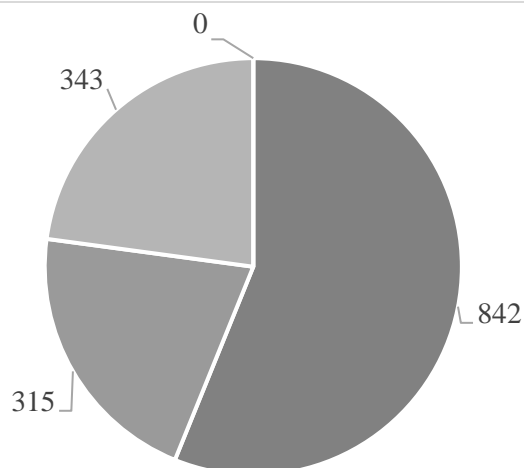
	Number	%
1	15	1.00
2	42	2.80
3	132	8.80
4	273	18.20
5	316	21.07
6	246	16.40
7	185	12.33
8	153	10.20
9	62	4.13
10	25	1.67
11	19	1.27
12	19	1.27
13	5	0.33
14	5	0.33
15	1	0.07
16	1	0.07
19	1	0.07
Total	1,500	100.01



D7. What is your relationship with the head of your household?

	Number	%
Head of the household	842	56.13
Spouse	315	21.00
Member of households	343	22.87
Others	0	0.00
Total	1,500	100.00

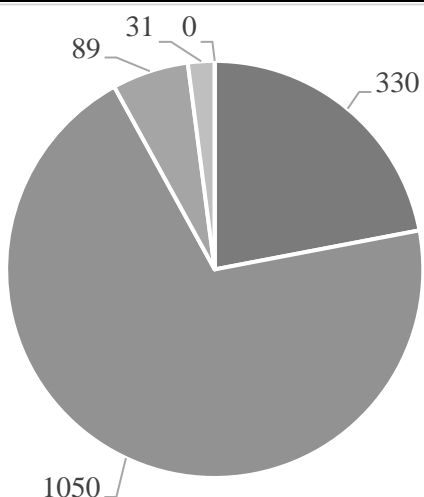
- Head of the household
- Spouse
- Member of households
- Others



D8. What is your current marital status?

	Number	%
Single	330	22.00
Married	1050	70.00
Bereaved spouse	89	5.93
Divorced	31	2.07
Other	0	0.00
Total	1,500	100.00

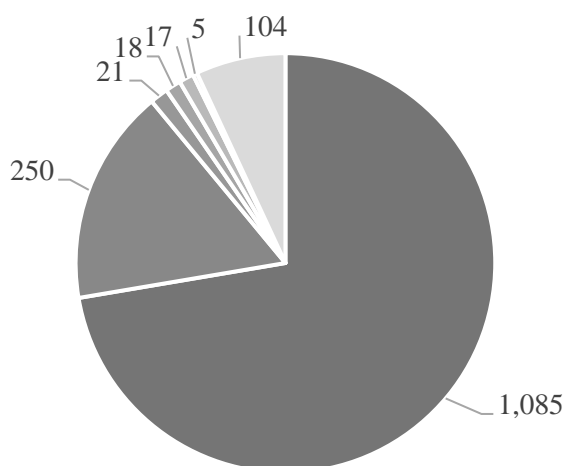
- Single
- Married
- Bereaved spouse
- Divorced
- Other



D9. How do you describe your religion?

		Number	%
Islam	Sunni Muslim	1,085	72.33
	Muslim Alawi	250	16.67
	Muslim Ismaili	21	1.40
	Shia Muslim	18	1.20
	Muslim Murshidi	17	1.13
	Druze	5	0.33
Christian	Christian	104	6.93
Total		1,500	99.99

- Sunni Muslim
- Muslim Alawi
- Muslim Ismaili
- Shia Muslim
- Muslim Murshidi
- Druze
- Christian

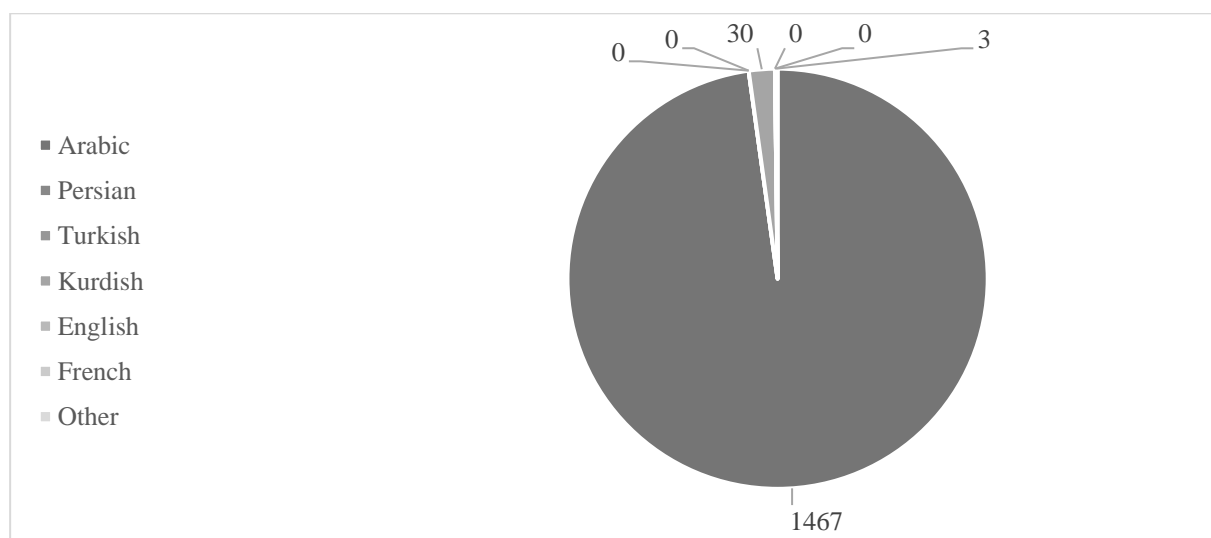


D10. What is your native language?

	Number	%
Arabic	1,467	97.80
Persian	0	0.00
Turkish	0	0.00
Kurdish	30	2.00
English	0	0.00
French	0	0.00
Others*	3	0.20
Total	1,500	100.00

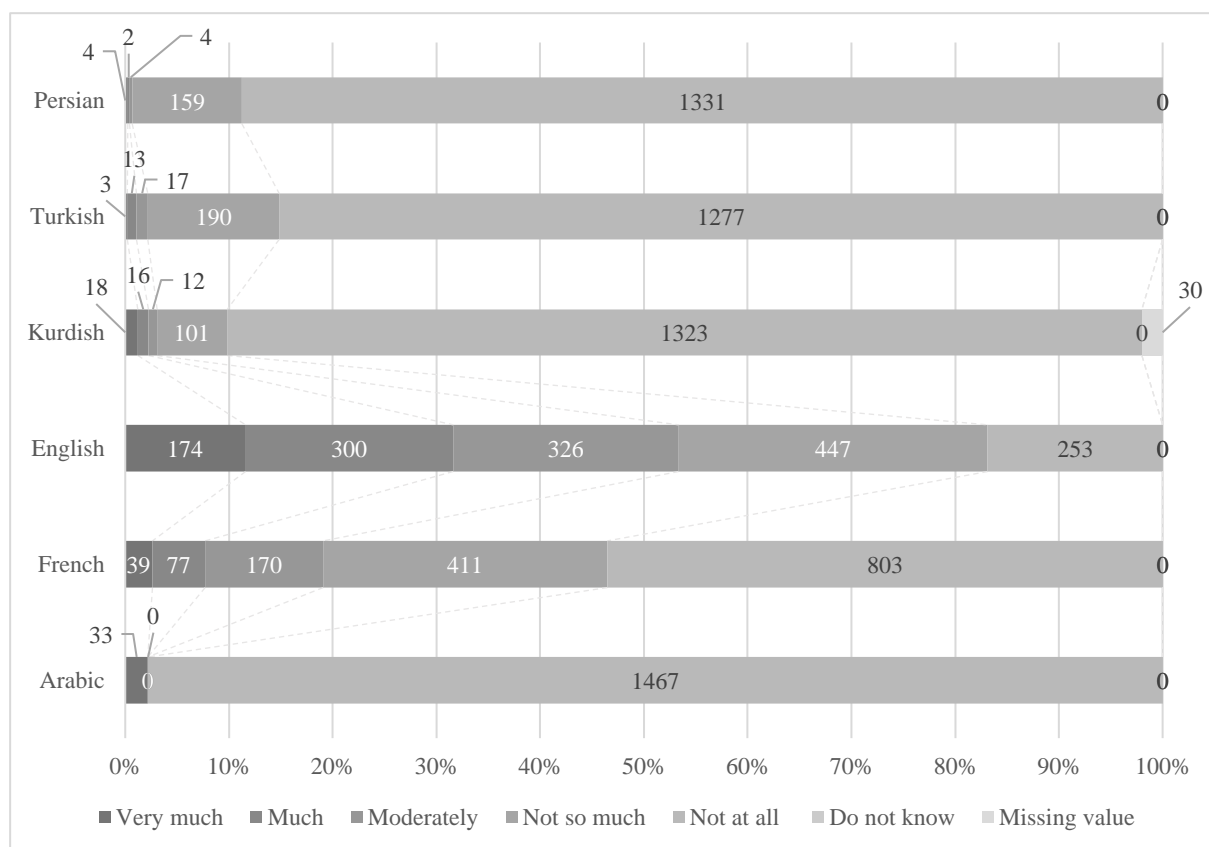
Details of Others

	Number	%
Armenian	2	66.67
Syrian	1	33.33
Total	3	100.00



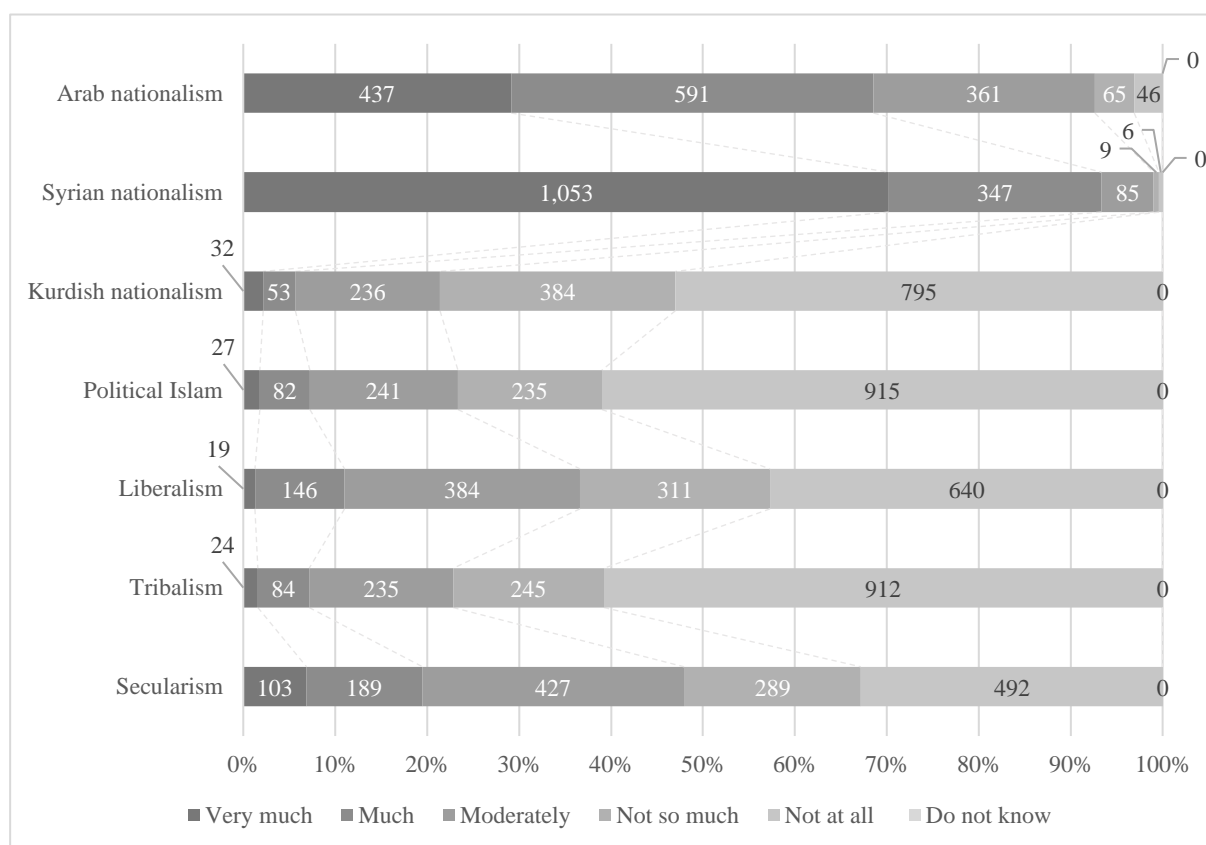
D11. How much do you understand or know (read and write) for each of the following foreign languages? (except your mother tongue)

	Very much	Much	Moderately	Not so much	Not at all	Do not know	Missing Value	Total
Persian								
Number	4	2	4	159	1,331	0	0	1,500
%	0.27	0.13	0.27	10.60	88.73	0.00	0.00	100.00
Turkish								
Number	3	13	17	190	1,277	0	0	1,500
%	0.20	0.87	1.13	12.67	85.13	0.00	0.00	100.00
Kurdish								
Number	18	16	12	101	1,323	0	30	1,500
%	1.20	1.07	0.80	6.73	88.20	0.00	2	100.00
English								
Number	174	300	326	447	253	0	0	1,500
%	11.60	20.00	21.73	29.80	16.87	0.00	0.00	100.00
French								
Number	39	77	170	411	803	0	0	1,500
%	2.60	5.13	11.33	27.40	53.53	0.00	0.00	99.99
Arabic								
Number	33	0	0	0	1,467	0	0	1,500
%	2.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	97.80	0.00	0.00	100.00



D12. To what extent do you sympathize with the following principles/ideologies?

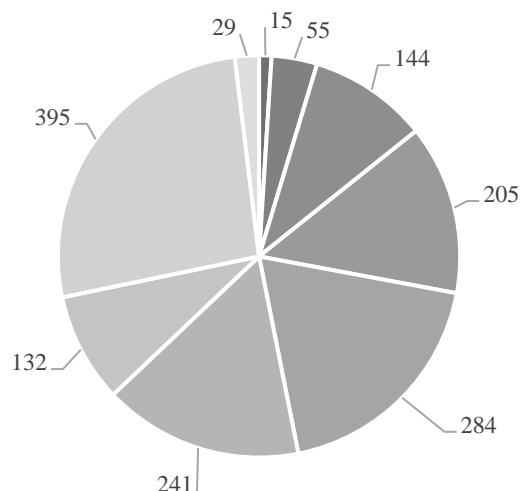
	Very much	Much	Moderately	Not so much	Not at all	Do not know	Total
Arab nationalism							
Number	437	591	361	65	46	0	1,500
%	29.13	39.40	24.07	4.33	3.07	0.00	100.00
Syrian nationalism							
Number	1053	347	85	9	6	0	1,500
%	70.20	23.13	5.67	0.60	0.40	0.00	100.00
Kurdish nationalism							
Number	32	53	236	384	795	0	1,500
%	2.13	3.53	15.73	25.60	53.00	0.00	99.99
Political Islam							
Number	27	82	241	235	915	0	1,500
%	1.80	5.47	16.07	15.67	61.00	0.00	100.01
Liberalism							
Number	19	146	384	311	640	0	1,500
%	1.27	9.73	25.60	20.73	42.67	0.00	100.00
Tribalism							
Number	24	84	235	245	912	0	1,500
%	1.60	5.60	15.67	16.33	60.80	0.00	100.00
Secularism							
Number	103	189	427	289	492	0	1,500
%	6.87	12.60	28.47	19.27	32.80	0.00	100.01



D13. What is your highest education level?

	Number	%
Low (Illiterate)	15	1.00
Low (Literate)	55	3.67
Elementary school	144	9.60
Secondary/Professional school	205	13.67
High school	284	18.93
Secondary professional school	241	16.07
University student	132	8.80
University graduate	395	26.33
Education higher than university graduate	29	1.93
Total	1,500	100.00

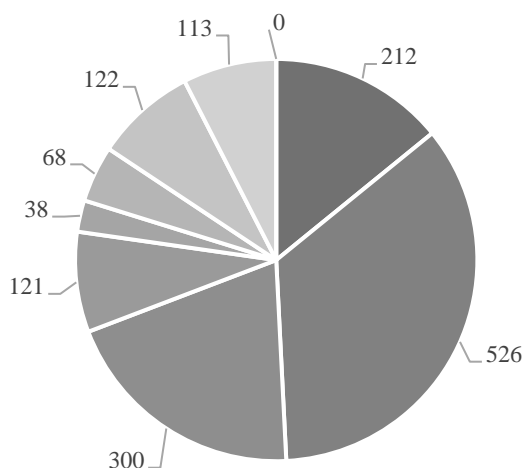
- Low (Illiterate)
- Low (Literate)
- Elementary school
- Secondary/Professional school
- High school
- Secondary professional school
- University student



D14-1. What is your current job status?

	Number	%
Management and office work	212	14.13
Technical or vocational	526	35.07
Services and sales	300	20.00
Agriculture worker	121	8.07
Manufacture worker	38	2.53
Retired	68	4.53
Student	122	8.13
Not working	113	7.53
Other careers	0	0.00
Total	1,500	99.99

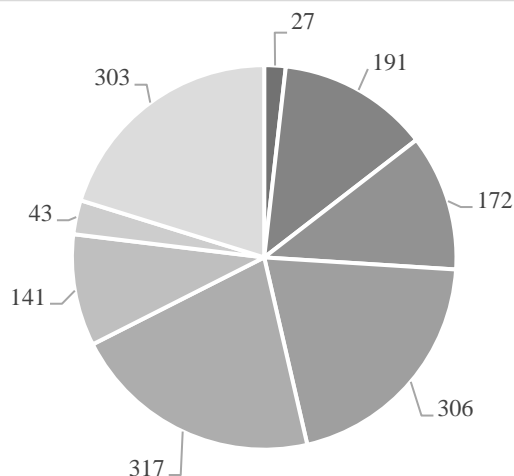
- Management and office work
- Technical or vocational
- Services and sales
- Agriculture worker
- Manufacture worker
- Retired
- Student
- Not working
- Other careers



D14-2. How long do you work at your current job?

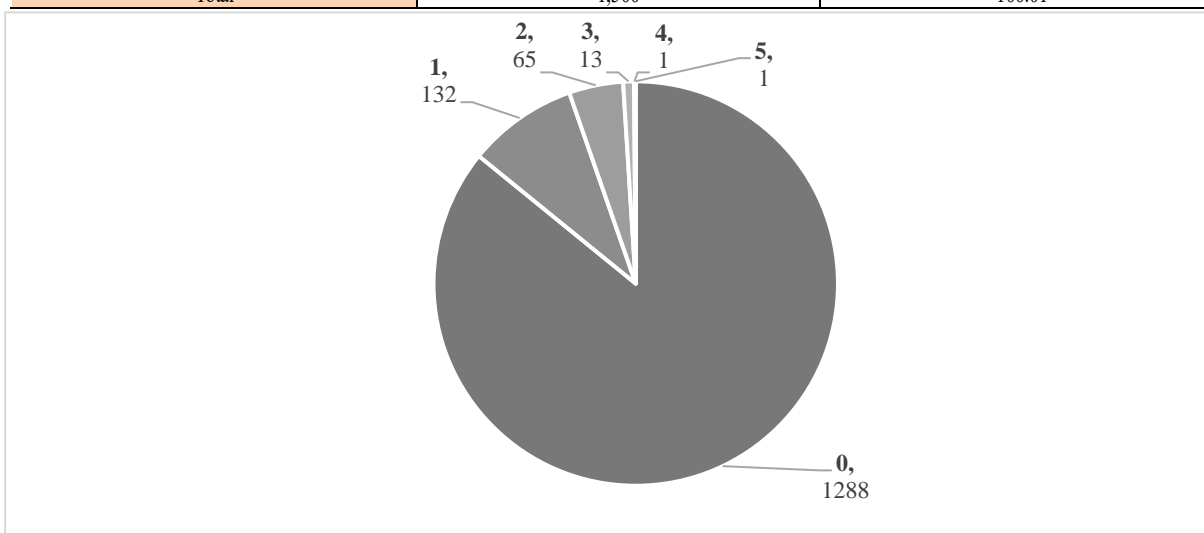
	Number	%
less than a year	27	1.80
2-5	191	12.73
6-9	172	11.47
10-15	306	20.40
16-25	317	21.13
26-35	141	9.40
More than 36	43	2.87
No occupation	303	20.20
Total	1,500	100.00

- less than a year
- 2-5
- 6-9
- 10-15
- 16-25
- 26-35
- More than 36
- No occupation



D14-3. How many times have you changed your job after the beginning of the crisis?

	Number	%
0	1,288	85.87
1	132	8.80
2	65	4.33
3	13	0.87
4	1	0.07
5	1	0.07
Total	1,500	100.01

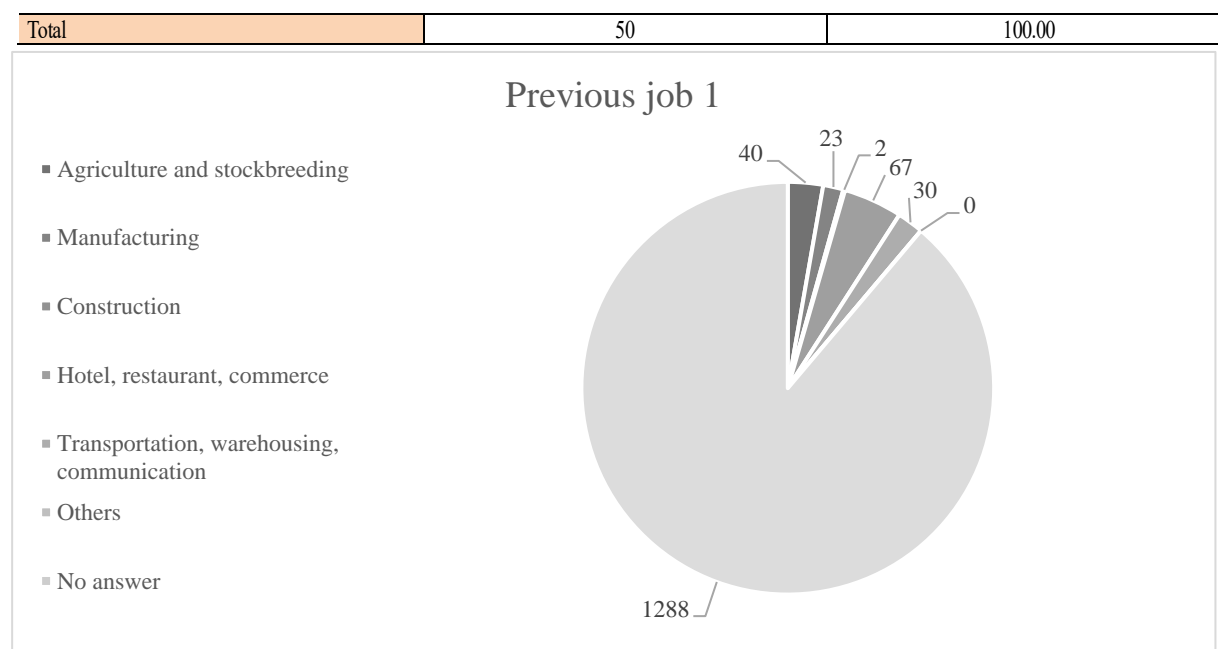


D14-4. What is your previous job? How long did you work for the job? (Please write 3 previous jobs if you had.)

Previous job 1		
Industry	Number	%
Agriculture and stockbreeding	40	2.67
Manufacturing	23	1.53
Construction	2	0.13
Hotel, restaurant, commerce	67	4.47
Transportation, warehousing, communication	30	2.00
Others*	50	3.33
No answer	0	0.00
No change jobs	1,288	85.87
Total	1,500	100.00

Details of Others

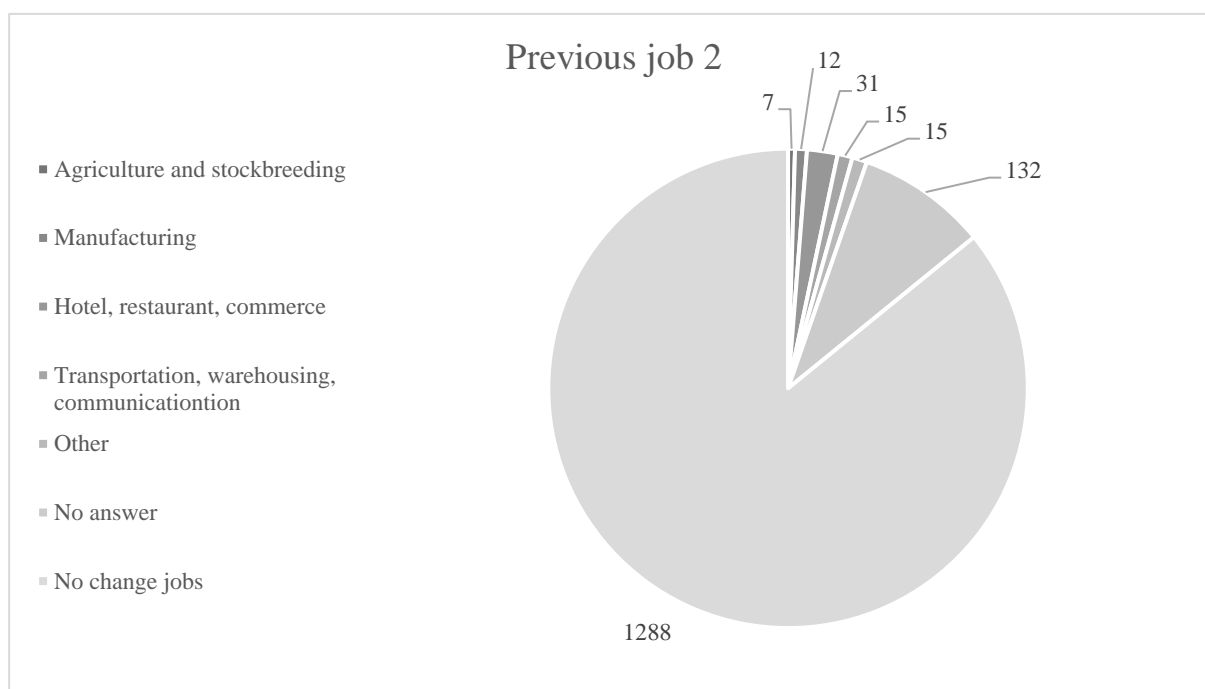
Industry	Number	%
Education, culture	17	34.00
Labor	6	12.00
Free-lance profession	4	8.00
Barber, beauty treatment	4	8.00
Company employee	3	6.00
Public service	3	6.00
Office worker	3	6.00
Financial institution, insurance	2	4.00
Sanitation	2	4.00
Accountant	1	2.00
Guard	1	2.00
Shooting	1	2.00
Office worker	1	2.00
Religious job	1	2.00
Employee	1	2.00



Previous job 2		
Industry	Number	%
Agriculture and stockbreeding	7	0.47
Manufacturing	12	0.80
Hotel, restaurant, commerce	31	2.07
Transportation, warehousing, communication	15	1.00
Others**	15	1.00
No answer	132	8.80
No change jobs	1,288	85.87
Total	1,500	100.01

Details of Others

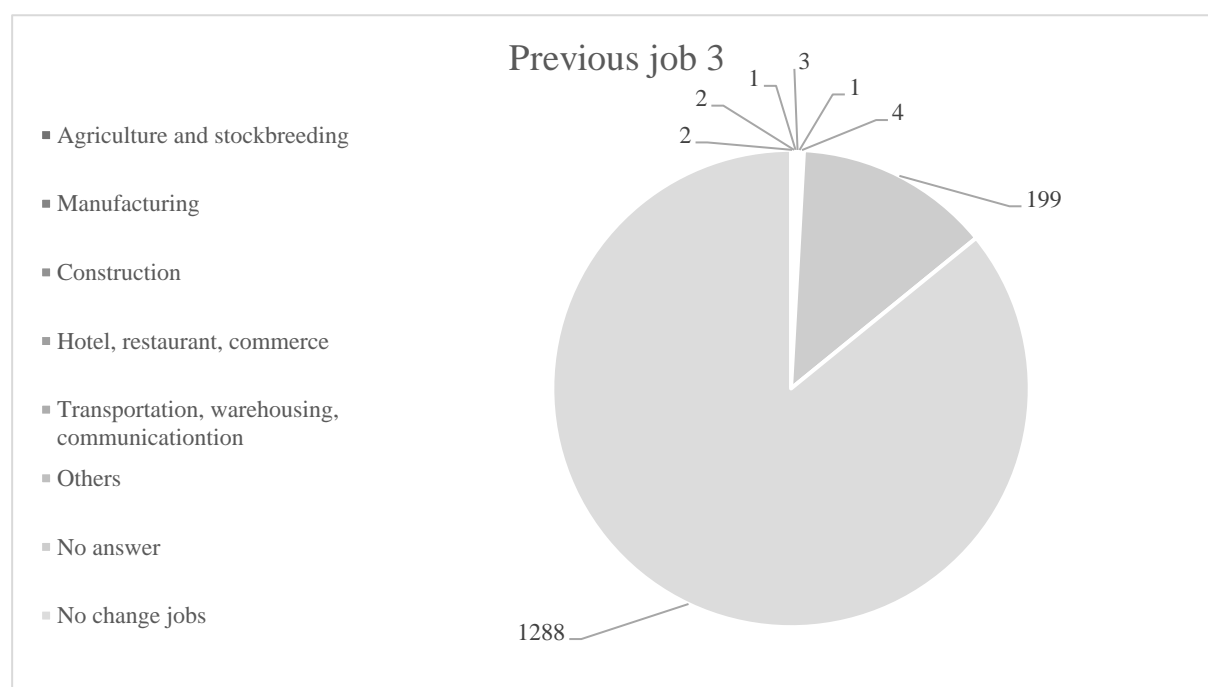
Industry	Number	%
Labor	3	20.00
Barber, beauty treatment	2	13.33
Assistant	1	6.67
Household labor	1	6.67
Public service	1	6.67
National defense army	1	6.67
Office worker	1	6.67
Charity	1	6.67
Free-lance profession	1	6.67
Religious job	1	6.67
Sanitation	1	6.67
Others	1	6.67
Total	15	100.03



Previous job 3		
Industry	Number	%
Agriculture and stockbreeding	2	0.13
Manufacturing	2	0.13
Construction	1	0.07
Hotel, restaurant, commerce	3	0.20
Transportation, warehousing, communication	1	0.07
Others	4	0.27
No answer	199	13.27
No change jobs	1,288	85.87
Total	1,500	100.01

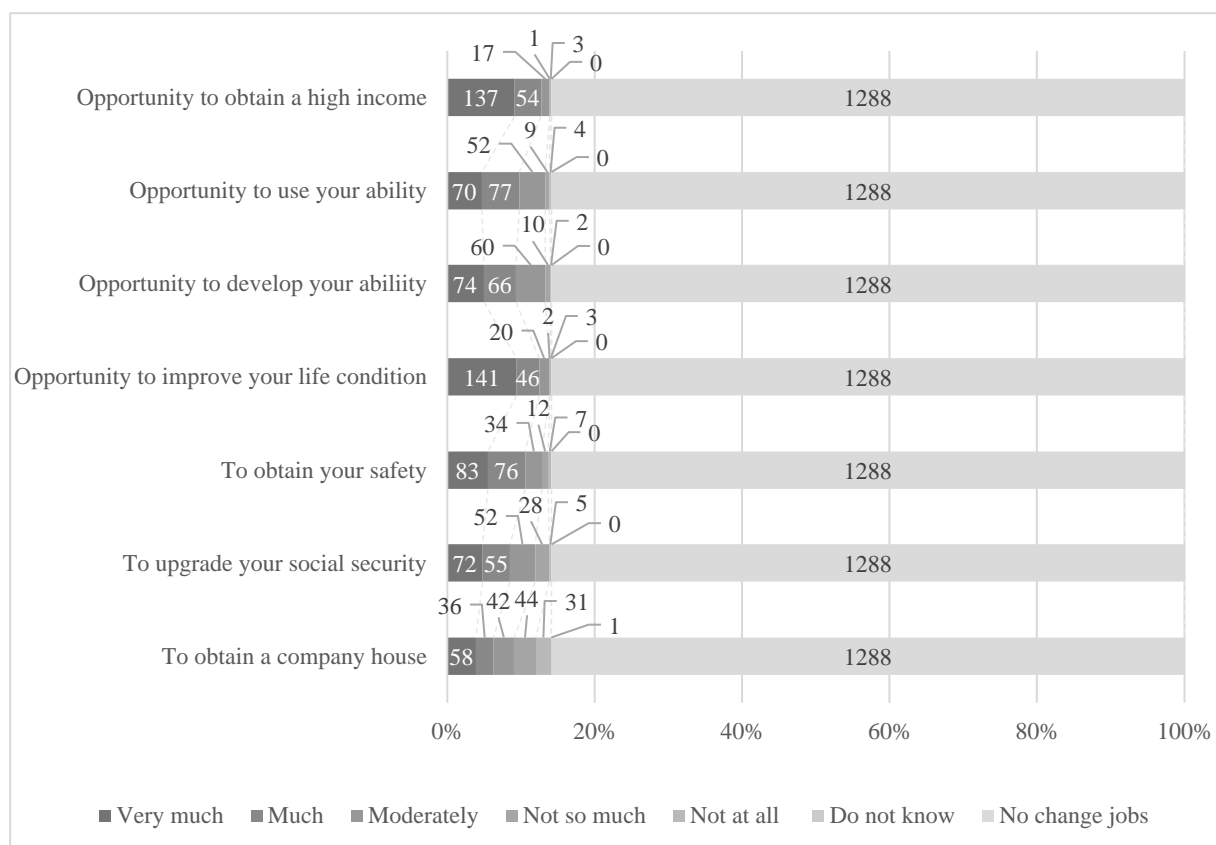
Details of Others

Industry	Number	%
Labor	3	75.00
Office worker	1	25.00
Total	4	100.00



D14-5. To what extent do you consider the following points when you change the job?

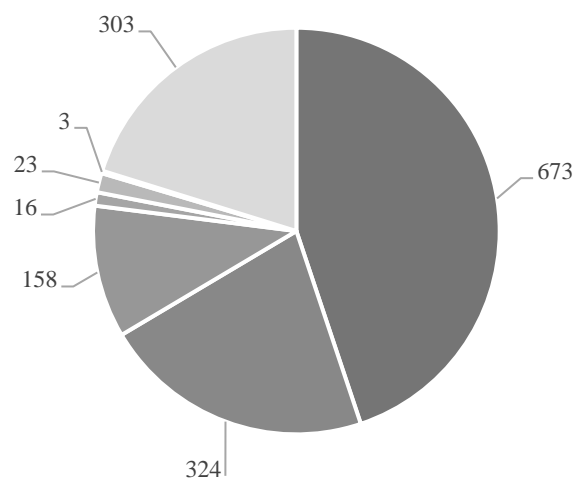
	Very much	Much	Moderately	Not so much	Not at all	Do not know	No change jobs	Total
14-5-1. Opportunity to obtain a high income								
Number	137	54	17	1	3	0	1,288	1,500
%	9.00	4.00	1.00	0.07	0.20	0.00	85.87	100.00
14-5-2. Opportunity to use your ability								
Number	70	77	52	9	4	0	1,288	1,500
%	4.67	5.13	3.47	0.6	0.27	0.00	85.87	100.01
14-5-3. Opportunity to develop your ability								
Number	74	66	60	10	2	0	1,288	1,500
%	4.93	4.40	4.00	0.67	0.13	0.00	85.87	100.00
14-5-4. Opportunity to improve your life condition								
Number	141	46	20	2	3	0	1,288	1,500
%	9.40	3.07	1.33	0.13	0.20	0.00	85.87	100.00
14-5-5. To obtain your safety								
Number	83	76	34	12	7	0	1,288	1,500
%	15.53	5.07	2.27	0.80	0.47	0.00	85.87	100.01
14-5-6. To upgrade your social security								
Number	72	55	52	28	5	0	1,288	1,500
%	4.80	3.67	3.47	1.87	0.33	0.00	85.87	100.01
14-5-7. To obtain a company house								
Number	58	36	42	44	31	1	1,288	1,500
%	3.87	2.40	2.80	2.93	2.07	0.07	85.87	100.00



D14-6. Of what certificate or long-term experience do you make use of your job?

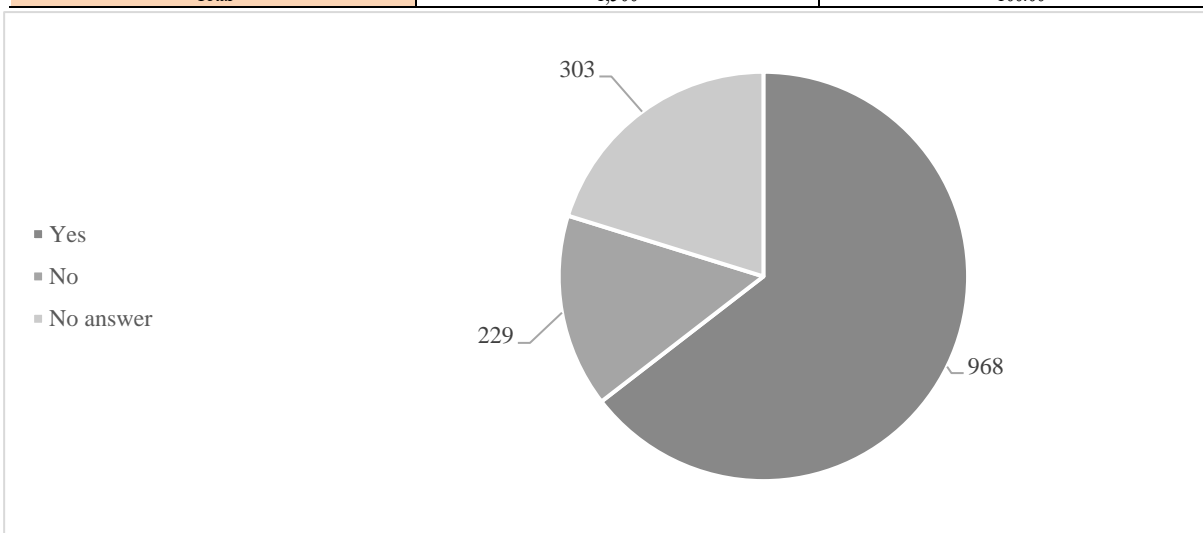
	Number	%
Business experience	673	44.87
Bachelor	324	21.60
Secondary professional school graduate	158	10.53
Master's degree, Doctoral degree	16	1.07
High school graduate	23	1.53
Elementary school graduate, home education	3	0.20
No answer	303	20.20
Total	1,500	100.00

- Business experience
- Bachelor
- Secondary professional school graduate
- Mater's degree, Doctoral degree
- High school graduate
- Elementary school graduate, Home education
- No answer



D14-7. Does your current job fit your education or long-term experience?

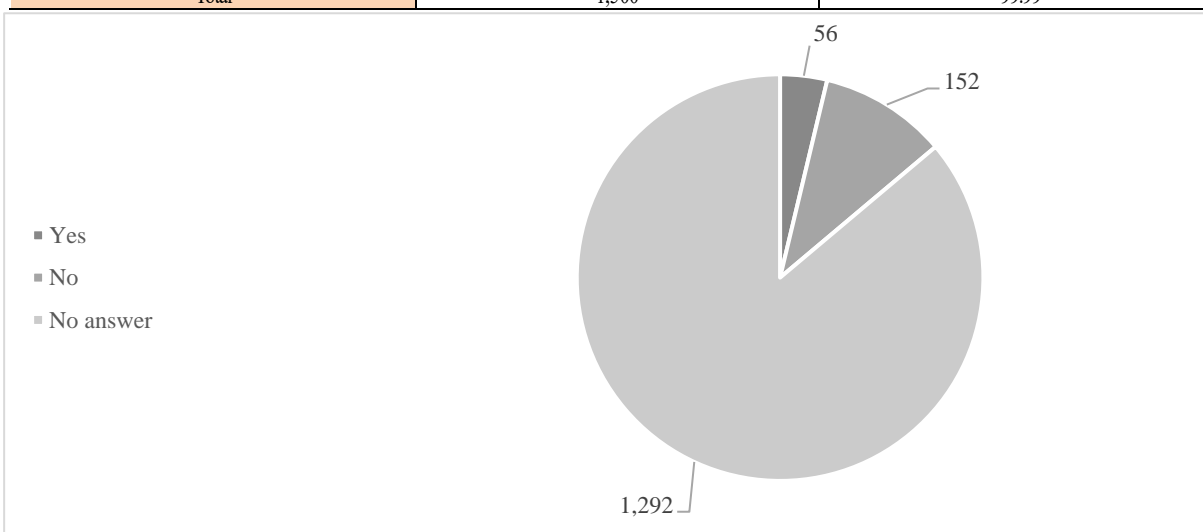
	Number	%
Yes	968	64.53
No	229	15.27
No answer	303	20.20
Total	1,500	100.00



D14-8. Did some of your previous jobs fit your education or long-term experience?

	Number	%
Yes	56	3.73
No	152	10.13
No answer (among respondents of 14-6)	989	65.93
No answer (among no-respondents of 14-6)	303	20.20
Total	1,500	99.99

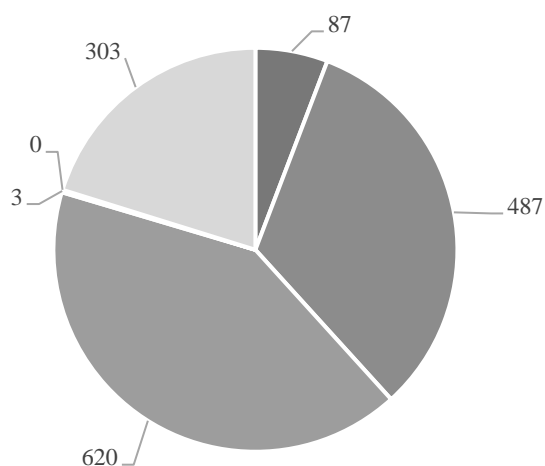
	Number	%
Yes	56	3.73
No	152	10.13
No answer	1,292	86.13
Total	1,500	99.99



D15-1. What is the type of employment?

	Number	%
Employer (Employing employees)	87	5.80
Self-employed	487	32.47
Employee	620	41.33
Unpaid domestic worker	3	0.20
Others	0	0.00
No answer	303	20.20
Total	1,500	100.00

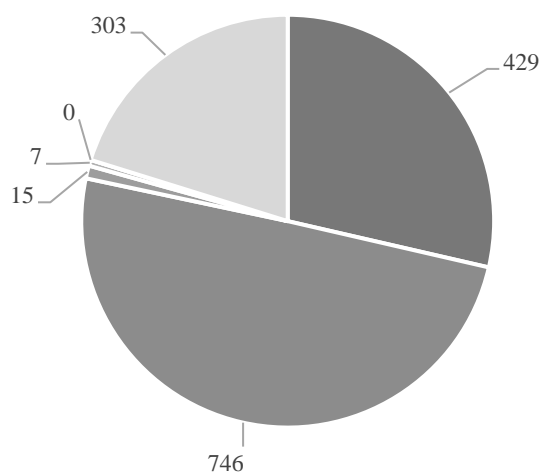
- Employer (Employing employees)
- Self-employed
- Employee
- Unpaid domestic worker
- Others
- No answer



D15-2. In which sector do you work?

	Number	%
Governmental sector	429	28.60
Private sector	746	49.73
Communal sector	15	1.00
Joint sector	7	0.47
Others	0	0.00
No answer	303	20.20
Total	1,500	100.00

- Governmental sector
- Private sector
- Communal sector
- Joint sector
- Others
- No answer



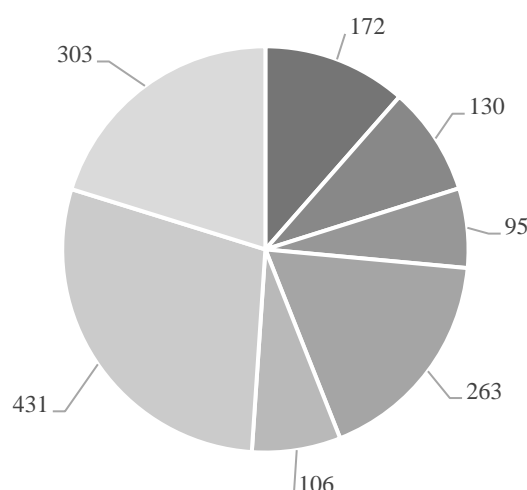
D15-3. In which economic activity do you operate?

	Number	%
Agriculture and stockbreeding	172	11.47
Manufacturing	130	8.67
Building, construction, reconstruction	95	6.33
Hotels, restaurants, and commerce	263	17.53
Transport, storage, and communication	106	7.07
Others	431	28.73
No answer	303	20.20
Total	1,500	100.00

Details of others

Industry	Number	%
Education/Culture	230	53.36
Sanitation	80	18.56
Public service	34	7.89
Barber, beauty treatment	26	6.03
Law	19	4.41
Bank, financial institution, insurance	15	3.48
Media	5	1.16
Others	7	1.62
Not filled	15	3.48
Total	431	99.99

- Agriculture and stockbreeding
- Manufacturing
- Building, construction, reconstruction
- Hotels, restaurants, and commerce
- Transport, storage and communication
- Others
- No answer



D16. Here is the list of the monthly income below. To which group does your income belong? Please answer your last year rate including all salaries, pension, and other income.

	Number	%
No income	149	9.93
Under \$25 (under SP80,000)	303	20.20
\$26~50 (SP80,001~160,000)	389	25.93
\$51~100 (SP160,001~320,000)	347	23.13
\$101~200 (SP320,001~640,000)	200	13.33
\$201~300 (SP640,001~960,000)	76	5.07
\$301~400 (SP960,001~1,280,000)	23	1.53
\$401~500 (SP1,280,001~1,600,000)	7	0.47
Over \$500 (Over SP1,600,001)	6	0.40
Do not know	0	0.00
Total	1,500	99.99

