

文部科学省 科学研究費補助金 新学術領域研究(研究領域提案型)
「グローバル秩序の溶解と新しい危機を超えて—関係性中心の融合型人文社会科学の確立」

Grant-in-Aid for Scientific Research on Innovative Areas (research in a proposed research area):
RELATIONAL STUDIES ON GLOBAL CRISES

新学術領域研究「グローバル関係学」
オンライン・ペーパー・シリーズ:調査レポート

Grant-in-Aid for Scientific Research on Innovative Areas
“Relational Studies on Global Crises” Online Paper Series : Research Report



Kota Suechika
(Ritsumeikan University)

Dai Yamao
(Kyushu University)

2019 Opinion Poll in Libya: Sampling Method and Descriptive Statistics

Online Paper Series No.14: Research Report No.7
November 30, 2021

2019 Opinion Poll in Libya: Sampling Method and Descriptive Statistics

Kota Suechika (Ritsumeikan University) and Dai Yamao (Kyushu University)

November 2021

Introduction

As a part of the research project “Relational Studies on Global Crises”, we have conducted an opinion poll in Libya in 2019 to grasp how Libyan people perceive statehood, socio political, and economic situation in the society under conflict, using a common survey questionnaire developed by the researchers of Group B02 “Cross-border Non-State Networks”.

While objectives of our research project on post-conflict countries, such as Syria, Iraq, Somalia and Bosnia and Herzegovina, are mainly 1) to grasp how conflict is related to people’s perception of statehood for cases under or after conflict, and 2) to reveal people’s diverse images and notions of state that is different from nation state, this survey slightly altered them to analyze the case of Libya. It aims to explore respondent characteristics that are associated with their perception of current domestic and foreign affairs as well as their attitudes toward the national and local elections between 2012 and 2014.

We have conducted an original and innovative opinion poll to achieve these objectives. The primary purpose of our survey is to grasp how Syrian people perceive the recent conflict, statehood and various external actors. While most surveys typically assume that people accept the legitimacy of the state, we ask various questions to analyze to what extent people support or do not support the current setup of the state, and why. We also ask questions about people’s cross-border networks of family and relatives. These questions, rarely asked in the typical opinion poll, enable us to explore the effect of people’s cross-border relations and networks. As for the state institutions, we ask not only about people’s trust on each institution, but also about how people actually use institutions in different situations, in order to analyze to what extent the state institutions are actually functioning in the society. Overall, by asking a set of questions that are rarely asked in a typical opinion poll, we attempt to explore the relations between the people, the state and various communities and networks within and beyond the present boundary of the state.

In this research report, I present the details of the survey method as well as the descriptive statistics of the survey results. The section I presents the survey method. The section II then presents the descriptive statistics of the survey results.

I. Sampling Method

The data collection on the 31 provinces of Iran was done by phone interview, which was conducted by the Libya-based Diwan Research in October and November 2019 (from 21 October to 6 November 2019, with 30 interviewers).

The poll was conducted by telephone in Arabic and Berber, targeting Libyan citizens aged 18 and over living throughout the country. A pre-test was conducted before the actual survey, and some adjustments to the wording of the questionnaire were made afterwards.

For sampling, a total of 1,200 samples were obtained, consisting of 200 male and 200 female samples each from the Western, Eastern and Southern regions, and the researcher used a computer-generated random number to call. Specifically, out of the 56,677 mobile phone numbers in use in Libya at the end of 2019, the sample

population was 18,327 that were confirmed to be connected. From these, a total of 9,005 (49.14%) were not included in the sample, including 2,744 (14.97%) ‘no response,’ 3,013 (16.44%) ‘refused to answer’ and 3,052 (16.65%) ‘numbers excluded as a result of stratification.’ This resulted in a sample size of 1,206 (6.58%).

Table 1: Survey Respondent and Method

	ABS	%
Gross sample	61301	
Phone numbers used	56677	
False non response	38350	
Nett sample	18327	100
Non response, no reply / busy	2744	14.97
Non response, refusal	3013	16.44
Appintments	33	0.18
Stratification reached	3052	16365
Other drop out	163	0.89
Not successful, written anyway	0	0.00
Total non response	9005	49.14
Successful interviews	1206	6.58

	Count	Telephone time in minutes
Non response without costs	170867	
Non response with costs	8640	7700
Contacts successful interviews	1988	22144
Total contacts	181501	29848
Interviewer time non response		15426
Interviewer successful interviews		23071
of which net interview time		21168
Total log-in time		66311

Table 2: Cross Tabulation of Languages and Regions

Region		Languages				Total
		Arabic	Amazigh	Tabu	Others	
West	Number	397	11	0	1	409
	%	97.07	2.69	0.0	0.24	100
East	Number	398	0	0	3	401
	%	99.25	0.0	0.0	0.75	100
South	Number	376	3	13	4	396
	%	94.95	0.76	3.28	1.01	100
Total	Number	1171	14	13	8	1206
	%	100	1.16	1.08	0.66	100

II. Descriptive Statistics

Demography

D1. Sex

	Number	%
Male	605	50.17
Female	601	49.83
Total	1206	100

D2. Age (converted from the question “Year of birth”)

Age	Number	%
18	19	1.58
19	20	1.67
20	20	1.67
21	25	2.08
22	34	2.83
23	20	1.67
24	29	2.41
25	33	2.75
26	27	2.25
27	33	2.75
28	20	1.67
29	45	3.75
30	35	2.91
31	36	3.00
32	39	3.25
33	40	3.33
34	41	3.41
35	34	2.83
36	33	2.75
37	24	2.00
38	41	3.41
39	51	4.25
40	39	3.25
41	23	1.92
42	38	3.16
43	30	2.50
44	26	2.16
45	30	2.50
46	26	2.16
47	34	2.83
48	33	2.75
49	30	2.50
50	21	1.75
51	16	1.33
52	20	1.67
53	11	0.92
54	20	1.67
55	16	1.33
56	9	0.75

Age	Number	%
57	12	1.00
58	7	0.58
59	10	0.83
60	7	0.58
61	5	0.42
62	8	0.67
63	3	0.25
64	7	0.58
65	1	0.08
66	3	0.25
67	3	0.25
68	3	0.25
69	2	0.17
71	3	0.25
74	1	0.08
75	1	0.08
77	2	0.17
79	2	0.17
Total	1,201	100.00

D3. Current place of residence

Region	Number	%
West	409	33.91
East	401	33.25
South	396	32.84
Total	1,206	100.00

City	Number	%
Tripoli	163	13.52
Sukman	11	0.91
Sebha	181	15.01
Ijdabeya	42	3.48
Demna	15	1.24
Jufra	39	3.23
Benghazi	203	16.83
Misurata	31	2.57
Serte	12	1.00
Beida	46	3.81
Khoms	17	1.41
Mar	22	1.82
Ubari	47	3.90
Zawya	33	2.74
Aljmail	7	0.58
Bani Walid	9	0.75
Brak Shataa	48	3.98
Egeilat	7	0.58
Ghat	11	0.91
Gherian	18	1.49
Jabul Gharbee	14	1.16
Kufra	11	0.91
Murzuq	22	1.82
Subratha	14	1.16
Tobruk	22	1.82
Zliten	18	1.49
Zuwara	4	0.33
Refuse to answer	139	11.53
Total	1,206	100.00

D4. Since when have you been living in your current address

	Number	%
1940	1	0.08
1942	2	0.17
1944	1	0.08
1945	1	0.08
1948	1	0.08
1950	1	0.08
1951	2	0.17
1952	3	0.25
1953	2	0.17
1954	1	0.08
1955	6	0.50
1956	2	0.17
1957	8	0.66
1958	4	0.33
1959	6	0.50
1960	8	0.66
1961	5	0.41
1962	7	0.58
1963	6	0.50
1964	15	1.24
1965	13	1.08
1966	9	0.75
1967	15	1.24
1968	17	1.41
1969	10	0.83
1970	30	2.49
1971	23	1.91
1972	23	1.91
1973	23	1.91
1974	24	1.99
1975	18	1.49
1976	28	2.32
1977	33	2.74
1978	19	1.58
1979	29	2.40
1980	49	4.06
1981	31	2.57
1982	21	1.74
1983	27	2.24
1984	28	2.32
1985	39	3.23
1986	35	2.90
1987	29	2.40
1988	31	2.57
1989	26	2.16
1990	38	3.15
1991	16	1.33
1992	27	2.24
1993	21	1.74
1994	32	2.65
1995	26	2.16
1996	21	1.74
1997	35	2.90
1998	24	1.99
1999	16	1.33
2000	21	1.74
2001	19	1.58
2002	3	0.25
2004	4	0.33
2005	3	0.25

2006	6	0.50
2007	5	0.41
2008	4	0.33
2009	8	0.66
2010	9	0.75
2011	14	1.16
2012	12	1.00
2013	10	0.83
2014	13	1.08
2015	13	1.08
2016	10	0.83
2017	11	0.91
2018	4	0.33
2019	7	0.58
N.A	51	4.23
Total	1206	100

D5. Where is your place of birth in your country?

	Number	%
Tripoli	115	9.54
Bengahzi	67	5.56
Zawya	57	4.73
Aljmail	4	0.33
Bani Walid	2	0.17
Beida	15	1.24
Brak Shataa	16	1.33
Dema	7	0.58
Egeilat	4	0.33
Ghat	2	0.17
Gherian	9	0.75
Ijdabeya	12	1.00
Jabul Gharbee	7	0.58
Jufra	17	1.41
Khoms	8	0.66
Kufra	6	0.50
Marj	8	0.66
Misurata	18	1.49
Murzuq	10	0.83
Same City	705	58.46
Sebha	52	4.31
Serte	8	0.66
Subratha	5	0.41
Surman	5	0.41
Tobruk	10	0.83
Ubari	18	1.49
Zawya	12	1.00
Zliten	6	0.50
Refuse to answer	1	0.08
Total	1,206	100.00

D6. What is your native language?

	Number	%
1 Arabic	1171	97.10
2 Amazign	14	1.16
3 Tabu	13	1.08
4 Others	8	0.66
Total	1,206	100.00

D7. How much do you understand or know (read and write) for each of the following foreign languages? (except your native language)

	N.A	(1) Very much	(2) Much	(3) Medium	(4) Not much	(5) I do not know at all	(6) I do not know	Total
7-1. Amazigh								
Number	14	1,067	56	35	17	11	6	1,206
%	1.16	88.47	4.64	2.90	1.41	0.91	0.50	100
7-2. Tabu								
Number	13	1,089	46	24	12	15	7	1,206
%	1.08	90.30	3.81	1.99	1.00	1.24	0.58	100
7-3. English								
Number	-	396	177	328	198	103	4	1,206
%	-	32.84	14.68	27.20	16.42	8.54	0.33	100
7-4. French								
Number	-	1,061	79	43	17	4	2	1,206
%	-	87.98	6.55	3.57	1.41	0.33	0.17	100
7-5. Arabic								
Number	1,171	2	1	2	4	25	1	1,206
%	97.10	0.17	0.08	0.17	0.33	2.07	0.08	100

D8. What is the highest educational level you reached?

	Number	%
1. Illiterate	21	1.74
2. Read and write	13	1.08
3. Elementary school	41	3.40
4. Preparatory and technical school	153	12.69
5. High school	141	11.69
6. Intermediate school	248	20.56
7. University student	104	8.62
8. University graduate	437	36.24
9. Higher educational level	47	3.90
N.A	1	0.08
Total	1,206	100

D9-1. What is your current occupation?

	Number	%
1. Management and office work	218	18.08
2. Technical or vocational	159	13.18
3. Services and sales	95	7.88
4. Agriculture worker	18	1.49
5. Manufacture worker	42	3.48
6. Retired	36	2.99
7. Student	69	5.72
8. Not working	288	23.88
9. Others	280	23.22
Refused to answer	1	0.08
Total	1,206	100

D9-2. What is your current job status?

	Number	%
Not working	393	32.59
1. Business owner (you have employees)	55	4.56
2. Private job	155	12.85
3. Paid worker	593	49.17
4. Worker with family without pay	3	0.25
9. Others	5	0.41
Refused to answer	2	0.17
Total	1,206	100

D9-3. In which sector are yo currently operating?

	Number	%
Not working	393	32.59
1. Gogvernmental	578	47.93
2. Private sector	211	17.50
3. Public sector	7	0.58
4. Cooperative sector	9	0.75
9. Others	5	0.41
Refused to answer	3	0.25
Total	1,206	100

D9-4. In which economic activity do you operate?

	Number	%
Not working	393	32.59
1. Agriculture and stockbreeding	50	4.15
2. Manufacturing	20	1.66
3. Building, construction, reconstruction	31	2.57
4. Hotels, restaurants, and commerce	75	6.22
5. Transportat, storage and communication	49	4.06
6. Service	414	34.33
9. Others	167	13.85
Refused to answer	7	0.58
Total	1,206	100

D10. To which group your income belong in the list of monthly income below? Last year rate including all salaries, pension and other income () in Libyan pounds.

	Number	%
1. No income	311	25.79
2. 400 LYD	56	4.64
3. 401-800 LYD	455	37.73
4. 801-1200 LYD	174	14.43
5. 1201-1600 LYD	62	5.14
6. 1601-2000 LYD	32	2.65
7. More than 2000 LYD	55	4.56
Refused to answer	61	5.06
Total	1,206	100

Result

1-1. To what extent do you like or dislike the following countries and organizations?

	(1) I like very much	(2) I like	(3) Neutral	(4) I do not like	(5) I do not like very much	(6) I do not know	Total
1-1-1. The U.S.							
Number	102	216	309	263	241	75	1,206
%	8.46	17.91	25.62	21.81	19.98	6.22	100
1-1-2. Russia							
Number	141	284	291	230	178	82	1,206
%	11.69	23.55	24.13	19.07	14.76	6.80	100
1-1-3. France							
Number	130	289	274	266	185	62	1,206
%	10.78	23.96	22.72	22.06	15.34	5.14	100
1-1-4. Italy							
Number	139	298	256	253	205	55	1,206
%	11.53	24.71	21.23	20.98	17.00	4.56	100
1-1-5. Saudi Arabia							
Number	769	274	71	49	35	8	1,206
%	63.76	22.72	5.89	4.06	2.90	0.66	100
1-1-6. Turkey							
Number	235	299	194	233	209	36	1,206
%	19.49	24.79	16.09	19.32	17.33	2.99	100
1-1-7. Egypt							
Number	488	368	153	99	76	22	1,206
%	40.46	30.51	12.69	8.21	6.30	1.82	100
1-1-8. Qatar							
Number	69	150	171	351	408	57	1,206
%	5.72	12.44	14.18	29.10	33.83	4.73	100
1-1-9. UAE							
Number	171	296	224	232	231	52	1,206
%	14.18	24.54	18.57	19.24	19.15	4.31	100

1-2. Which country do you think has contributed most to improve Libya's politics and economy?

	Number	%
1-2-1. The U.S.	52	4.31
1-2-2. Russia	75	6.22
1-2-3. France	13	1.08
1-2-4. Italy	25	2.07
1-2-5. Saudi Arabia	40	3.32
1-2-6. Turkey	59	4.89
1-2-7. Egypt	209	17.33
1-2-8. Qatar	27	2.24
1-2-9. UAE	40	3.32
1-2-10. None	498	41.29
All of the above	168	13.93
Total	1,206	100

1-3. Which country do you think has contributed least to improve Libya's politics and economy?

	Number	%
1-3-1. The U.S.	46	3.81
1-3-2. Russia	62	5.14
1-3-3. France	37	3.07
1-3-4. Italy	35	2.90
1-3-5. Saudi Arabia	43	3.57
1-3-6. Turkey	59	4.89
1-3-7. Egypt	124	10.28
1-3-8. Qatar	133	11.03
1-3-9. UAE	41	3.40
1-3-10. None	471	39.05
All of the above	155	12.85
Total	1,206	100

2-1. Do you have any family members or relatives outside your country?

	Number	%
2-1-1. Yes	395	32.75
2-1-2. No	810	67.16
N.A	1	0.08
Total	1,206	100

3-1. In your opinion, what are the issues that concern the Libiyan citizens?

	(1) Very important	(2) Important	(3) Neutral	(4) Not important	(5) Not at all important	(6) I do not know	Total
3-1-1. To protect the freedom of speech and media							
Number	718	280	84	57	32	35	1,206
%	59.54	23.22	6.97	4.873	2.65	2.9	100
3-1-2. To develop the economy							
Number	1,003	170	17	6	4	6	1,206
%	83.17	14.10	1.41	0.50	0.33	0.5	100
3-1-3. To establish a functioning central government							
Number	761	251	48	50	27	69	1,206
%	63.10	20.81	3.98	4.15	2.24	5.72	100
3-1-4. Disarmament of militias and armed groups							
Number	1,074	83	14	15	6	14	1,206
%	89.05	6.88	1.16	1.26	0.50	1.16	100
3-1-5. To strengthen the right of ethnic minority							
Number	518	377	118	71	32	90	1,206
%	42.95	31.26	9.78	5.89	2.65	7.46	100
3-1-6. To tackle violent extremism and terrorism							
Number	1,042	132	8	7	5	12	1,206
%	86.4	10.95	0.66	0.58	0.41	1.00	100
3-1-7. De-centralization and empower localism							
Number	558	302	87	53	38	168	1,206
%	46.27	25.04	7.21	4.36	3.15	13.93	100

3-2. Among the tasks 1-7 listed in the previous question, which do you think is the most important?

	Number	%
3-2-1. To protect the freedom of speech and media	41	3.44
3-2-2. To develop the economy	130	10.91
3-2-3. To establish a functioning central government	141	11.83
3-2-4. Disarmament of militias and armed groups	660	55.37
3-2-5. To strengthen the right of ethnic minority	12	1.01
3-2-6. To tackle violent extremism and terrorism	174	14.60
3-2-7. De-centralization and empower localism	34	2.85
Total	1,192	100

4-1. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	(1) Strongly agree	(2) Agree	(3) Neutral	(4) Disagree	(5) Strongly disagree	(6) I do not know	Total
4-1-1. Political and social situation in Libya are improved after the 2011 Revolution							
Number	50	108	153	322	510	63	1,206
%	4.15	8.96	12.69	26.70	42.29	5.22	100
4-1-2. Political and social situation in Libya are improved since the establishment of GNA							
Number	26	115	150	348	469	98	1,206
%	2.16	9.54	12.44	28.86	38.89	8.13	100
4-1-3. Political and social situation in Libya are improved after the Da'esh lost Sirte in 2016							
Number	189	421	138	181	154	123	1,206
%	15.67	34.91	11.44	15.01	12.77	10.20	100
4-1-4. Three years later, political and social conditions in Libya will be improved than now							
Number	389	483	91	77	32	134	1,206
%	32.26	40.05	7.55	6.38	2.65	11.11	100

5-1. Which media do you use the most to obtain daily news and information? Please choose one. And please specify the name of the media below.

	Number	%
5-1-1. Newspaper	2	0.17
5-1-2. TV	468	38.81
5-1-3. Radio	13	1.08
5-1-4. Internet Media	103	8.54
5-1-5. Social Networking Service	417	34.58
5-1-6. Conversation	140	11.61
5-1-7. Other media	7	0.58
N.A	56	4.64
Total	1,206	100

5-2. Do you use internet services, such as SNS or Blog, to send out information?

	Number	%
5-2-1. Yes	804	66.67
5-2-2. No	400	33.17
N.A	2	0.17
Total	1,206	100

5-2-1. What is the most important purpose of using internet services to send out information?

	Number	%
No and N.A in 5-2	402	33.33
5-2-1-1. To express my opinions on politics and society	101	8.37
5-2-1-2. To enjoy communication with family and friends	486	40.30
5-2-1-3. For my own business activities	152	12.60
5-2-1-4. Other reason	60	4.98
N.A	5	0.41
Total	1,206	100

5-2-2. What is the reason for not using the internet services to send out information?

	Number	%
Yes and N.A in 5-2	806	66.83
5-2-2-1. Too busy	107	8.87
5-2-2-2. No internet connection	90	7.46
5-2-2-3. To avoid unnecessary troubles	155	12.85
5-2-2-4. Other reason	42	3.48
N.A	6	0.50
Total	1,206	100

6. To what extent do you support or do not support the ideologies listed below?

	N.A	(1) Strongly support	(2) Support	(3) Neutral	(4) Do not support much	(5) Do not support at all	(6) I do not know	Total
6-1. Nationalism as Arab								
Number	19	307	249	190	61	112	268	1,206
%	1.58	25.46	20.65	15.75	5.06	9.29	22.22	100
6-2. Patriotism as Libya								
Number	19	799	227	55	14	16	76	1,206
%	1.58	66.25	18.82	4.56	1.16	1.33	6.30	100
6-3. Regionalism (Tripolitania, Cyrenaica, Fezzan)								
Number	19	159	153	104	133	545	93	1,206
%	1.58	13.18	12.69	8.62	11.03	45.19	7.71	100
6-4. Political Islam								
Number	19	95	86	111	119	435	341	1,206
%	1.58	7.88	7.13	9.20	9.87	36.07	28.28	100
6-5. Liberalism								
Number	19	11	30	83	118	484	461	1,206
%	1.58	0.91	2.49	6.88	9.78	40.13	38.23	100
6-6. Tribalism								
Number	19	52	89	82	144	657	163	1,206
%	1.58	4.31	7.38	6.80	11.94	54.48	13.52	100
6-7. Secularism								
Number	19	34	51	97	118	566	321	1,206
%	1.58	2.82	4.23	8.04	9.78	46.93	26.62	100

7-1. Please choose one political party that you support.

	Number	%
7-1-1. National Forces Alliance	14	1.16
7-1-2. Justice and Construction Party	27	2.24
7-1-3. National Front Party	5	0.41
7-1-4. Union for Homeland	15	1.24
7-1-5. National Centrist Party	3	0.25
7-1-6. Libyan Popular Front	19	1.58
7-1-7. No support for any political party	1,097	90.96
I do not know	7	0.58
Refused to answer	19	1.58
Total	1,206	100

7-2. What is the reason for your support for the party?

7-2-1. Leader	Number	%
Yes	11	12.2
No	79	87.8
Total	90	100

7-2-2. Policy	Number	%
Yes	28	31.1
No	62	68.9
Total	90	100

7-2-3. Religious stance	Number	%
Yes	17	18.9
No	73	81.1
Total	90	100

7-2-4. Ideology	Number	%
Yes	4	4.4
No	86	95.6
Total	90	100

7-2-5. Ethnicity, religion, tribe	Number	%
Yes	8	8.9
No	82	91.1
Total	90	100

7-2-6. Economy	Number	%
Yes	15	16.7
No	75	83.3
Total	90	100

7-2-7. other	Number	%
Yes	9	10
No	81	90
Total	90	100

7-3-1. Have you voted in the below elections?

7-3-1. General National Congress in July 2012	Number	%
1.Yes	499	42.00
2.No	689	58.00
Total	1,188	100.00

7-3-2. Council for Constitution in February 2014	Number	%
1.Yes	224	18.86
2.No	964	81.14
Total	1,188	100.00

7-3-3. House of Representatives in June 2014	Number	%
1.Yes	228	19.18
2.No	961	80.82
Total	1,189	100.00

7-3-4. Prefectural elections after 2011 Civil War	Number	%
N.A	2	0.17
1.Yes	303	25.12
2.No	884	73.30
I do not know	17	1.41
Total	1,206	100.00

7-3. Will you go to vote for the expected presidential election?

	Number	%
1.Yes	863	77.96
2.No	244	22.04
Total	1,107	100.00

7-4. Will you go to vote for the expected congressional election?

	Number	%
1.Yes	667	62.22
2.No	405	37.78
Total	1,072	100.00

8. Among the following communities or regions, which identity is the strongest? Choose up to three from the communities or regions listed below

1. The Strongest	Number	%
1. Islam	418	34.66
2. Arab/Berber/Tebu	36	2.99
3. Middle East	11	0.91
4. Maghreb	34	2.82
5. Libiya	598	49.59
6. Region	23	1.91
7. Town or village	25	2.07
8. Tribe	45	3.73
I do not know	16	1.33
Total	1,206	100.00
2. Second Strongest	Number	%
N.A	16	1.33
1. Islam	222	18.41
2. Arab/Berber/Tebu	141	11.69
3. Middle East	35	2.90

4. Maghreb	126	10.45
5. Libiya	332	27.53
6. Region	85	7.05
7. Town or village	85	7.05
8. Tribe	84	6.97
I do not know	80	6.63
Total	1,206	100.00
3. Third Strongest	Number	%
N.A	96	7.96
1. Islam	125	10.36
2. Arab/Berber/Tebu	79	6.55
3. Middle East	51	4.23
4. Maghreb	152	12.60
5. Libiya	192	15.92
6. Region	105	8.71
7. Town or village	172	14.26
8. Tribe	155	12.85
I do not know	79	6.55
Total	1,206	100.00

9. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	(1) Strongly agree	(2) Agree	(3) Neutral	(4) Disagree	(5) Strongly disagree	(6) I do not know	Total
9-1-1. Libya should remain an integrated state with current political system							
Number	792	252	38	52	54	18	1,206
%	65.67	20.90	3.15	4.31	4.48	1.49	100.00
9-1-2. Libya should introduce federalism based on the three regions							
Number	23	35	46	298	782	22	1,206
%	1.91	2.90	3.81	24.71	64.84	1.82	100.00
9-1-3. Libya should provide ethnic minorities more political and social rights							
Number	467	441	86	79	58	75	1,206
%	38.72	36.57	7.13	6.55	4.81	6.22	100.00
9-1-4. Libya should involve the people of the former regime to the politics							
Number	392	394	141	96	100	83	1,206
%	32.50	32.667	11.69	7.96	8.29	6.88	100.00

10. When you are facing following problems, whom do you talk to? Among the options listed below from (1) to (11), choose top three, to whom you talk most frequently.

10-1-1. When you get robbed: Most frequently	Number	%
1. Central government	18	1.49
2. Local government	69	5.72
3. Military	102	8.46
4. Police	550	45.61
6. Religious leader	3	0.25
7. Tribal leaders	58	4.81
8. Civil society/ NGO	4	0.33
9. Family and relatives	235	19.49
10. Friends and neighbors	49	4.06
11. No one	118	9.78
Total	1,206	100.00
Second most frequently	Number	%
1. Central government	44	3.65
2. Local government	70	5.80

3.Military	119	9.87
4.Police	226	18.74
5.Political party leader		
6.Religious leader	2	0.17
7.Tribal leaders	142	11.77
8.Civil society/ NGO	8	0.66
9.Family and relatives	186	15.42
10.Friends and neighbors	83	6.88
11.No one	326	27.03
Total	1,206	100.00

10-1-2. When you have a trouble with family and relatives regarding inheritance of assets: Most frequently	Number	%
1.Central government	63	5.22
2.Loel government	81	6.72
3.Military	9	0.75
4.Police	98	8.13
6.Religious leader	48	3.98
7.Tribal leaders	279	23.13
8.Civil society/ NGO	5	0.41
9.Family and relatives	445	36.90
10.Friends and neighbors	14	1.16
11.No one	164	13.60
Total	1,206	100.00
Second moost frequently	Number	%
1.Central government	83	6.88
2.Loel government	81	6.72
3.Military	32	2.65
4.Police	132	10.95
6.Religious leader	32	2.65
7.Tribal leaders	202	16.75
8.Civil society/ NGO	6	0.50
9.Family and relatives	143	11.86
10.Friends and neighbors	75	6.22
11.No one	420	34.83
Total	1,206	100.00

10-1-3. When you are looking for a job: Most frequently	Number	%
1.Central government	140	11.61
2.Loel government	403	33.42
3.Military	17	1.41
4.Police	15	1.24
5.Political party leader	1	0.08
6.Religious leader	1	0.08
7.Tribal leaders	20	1.66
8.Civil society/ NGO	57	4.73
9.Family and relatives	196	16.25
10.Friends and neighbors	90	7.46
11.No one	266	22.06
Total	1,206	100.00
Second most frequently	Number	%

1. Central government	148	12.27
2. Local government	87	7.21
3. Military	13	1.08
4. Police	31	2.57
5. Political party leader	1	0.08
6. Religious leader	1	0.08
7. Tribal leaders	25	2.07
8. Civil society/ NGO	39	3.23
9. Family and relatives	137	11.36
10. Friends and neighbors	164	13.60
11. No one	560	46.43
Total	1,206	100.00

10-1-4. When you are in economically difficult situation : Most frequently	Number	%
1. Central government	62	5.14
2. Local government	90	7.46
3. Military	15	1.24
4. Police	30	2.49
6. Religious leader	2	0.17
7. Tribal leaders	21	1.74
8. Civil society/ NGO	23	1.91
9. Family and relatives	622	51.58
10. Friends and neighbors	103	8.54
11. No one	238	19.73
Total	1,206	100.00
Second most frequently	Number	%
1. Central government	61	5.06
2. Local government	62	5.14
3. Military	17	1.41
4. Police	29	2.40
6. Religious leader	1	0.08
7. Tribal leaders	48	3.98
8. Civil society/ NGO	30	2.49
9. Family and relatives	115	9.54
10. Friends and neighbors	316	26.20
11. No one	527	43.70
Total	1,206	100.00

10-1-5. When the infrastructure of your area needs improvement: Most frequently	Number	%
1. Central government	101	8.37
2. Local government	740	61.36
3. Military	9	0.75
4. Police	10	0.83
5. Political party leader	1	0.08
6. Religious leader	2	0.17
7. Tribal leaders	27	2.24
8. Civil society/ NGO	34	2.82
9. Family and relatives	36	2.99
10. Friends and neighbors	90	7.46

11.No one	156	12.94
Total	1,206	100.00
Second most frequently	Number	%
1.Central government	305	25.29
2.Loel government	130	10.78
3.Military	34	2.82
4.Police	35	2.90
6.Religious leader	2	0.17
7.Tribal leaders	59	4.89
8.Civil society/ NGO	43	3.57
9.Family and relatives	27	2.24
10.Friends and neighbors	152	12.60
11.No one	419	34.74
Total	1,206	100.00